

# The Cool Farm Tool

Version 2.0 - beta 3

## YOUR RESULTS SO FAR

HOME

## GENERAL

## CROPS

## **SEQUESTRATION**

LIVESTOCK

*on this page:*

## 1. License

## 2. Disclaimer

### 3. General Use

## 4. Credits

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development purposes; or if you want to have a bespoke version or get advisor "info@coolfarmtool.org."

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General Use

## Contents of this Calculator

## 1. General Information: Location, Climate, Farm Size

- 2. Crop Management:** agricultural operations, crop protection, fertilis
- 3. Sequestration:** changes to longer term carbon stocks in the syste
- 4. Livestock:** feed mix, enteric fermentation, N excretion, manure ma
- 5. Field energy use:** irrigation, farm machinery, etc
- 6. Primary processing:** factory storage, etc
- 7. Transport:** by road, rail, ship, or air, of produce from the farm
- 8. Results and Graphs:** detailed summary of results from your input.
- 9. Default Factors:** This page includes editable default values.

### Legend

Average Annual Temperature	xyz	A light orange cell color indicates a pl
Average Annual Temperature*	xyz	An asterisk (*) and/or a dark orange in
Average annual temperature	xyz	Areas enclosed by a dashed green bo available for this entry. Click on these

### Data entry and editing

You may complete whichever sections you have data for, bearing in r analyses are only available when the relevant input sections are comp

Some worksheets are locked by default to prevent users from accidentally password to unlock them is "StayCool"

### Credits

It is a development of the Cool Farm Tool Version 2.0 beta 3 based on

**FAR**

area: **1,630,541.8** kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq Per hectare  
action: **20.6** kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq Per kilogram

ENERGY USE

PROCESSING

TRANSPORT

RESULTS

es" creative commons license

y and other value added services, please send email to

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l companies and individuals, and Original  
ort (including negligence) or otherwise for any  
enses whatsoever including loss of business,  
any way connected with the use of the Software.  
rancies, express or implied, that (i) the operation  
errupted, timely, secure, free of viruses, worms,  
defects or errors; (iii) the results or any outputs  
or (iv) defects will be corrected. You (and not  
or correction that may be necessary for your  
r problems whatsoever you may have as a result  
e all appropriate safeguards before using or

user use, etc  
m  
anagement

lace for you to input a value.

**Input cell indicates a mandatory input value**

**Ex** indicate that explanatory information is  
e boxes to access this information.

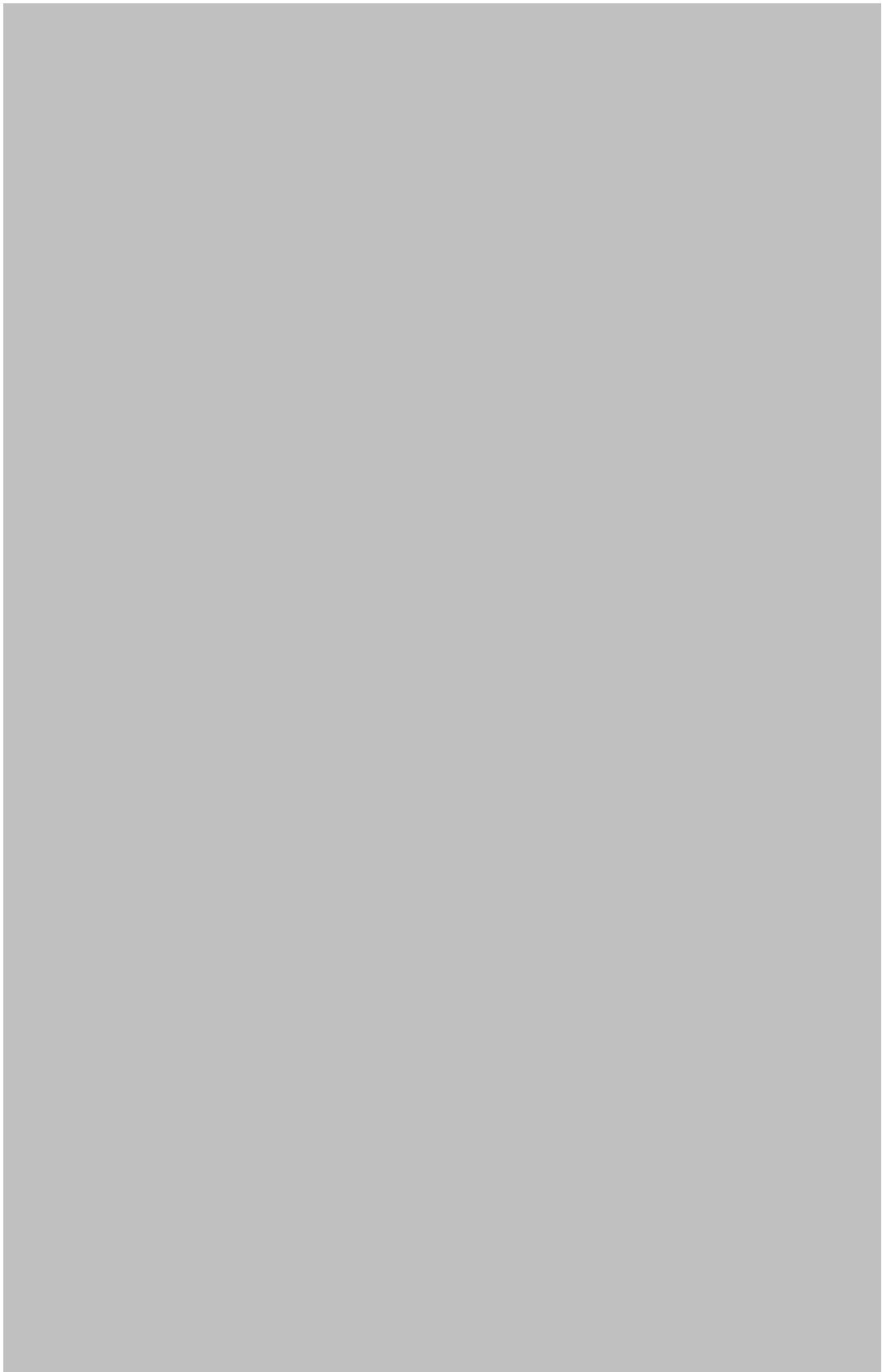
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pleted.

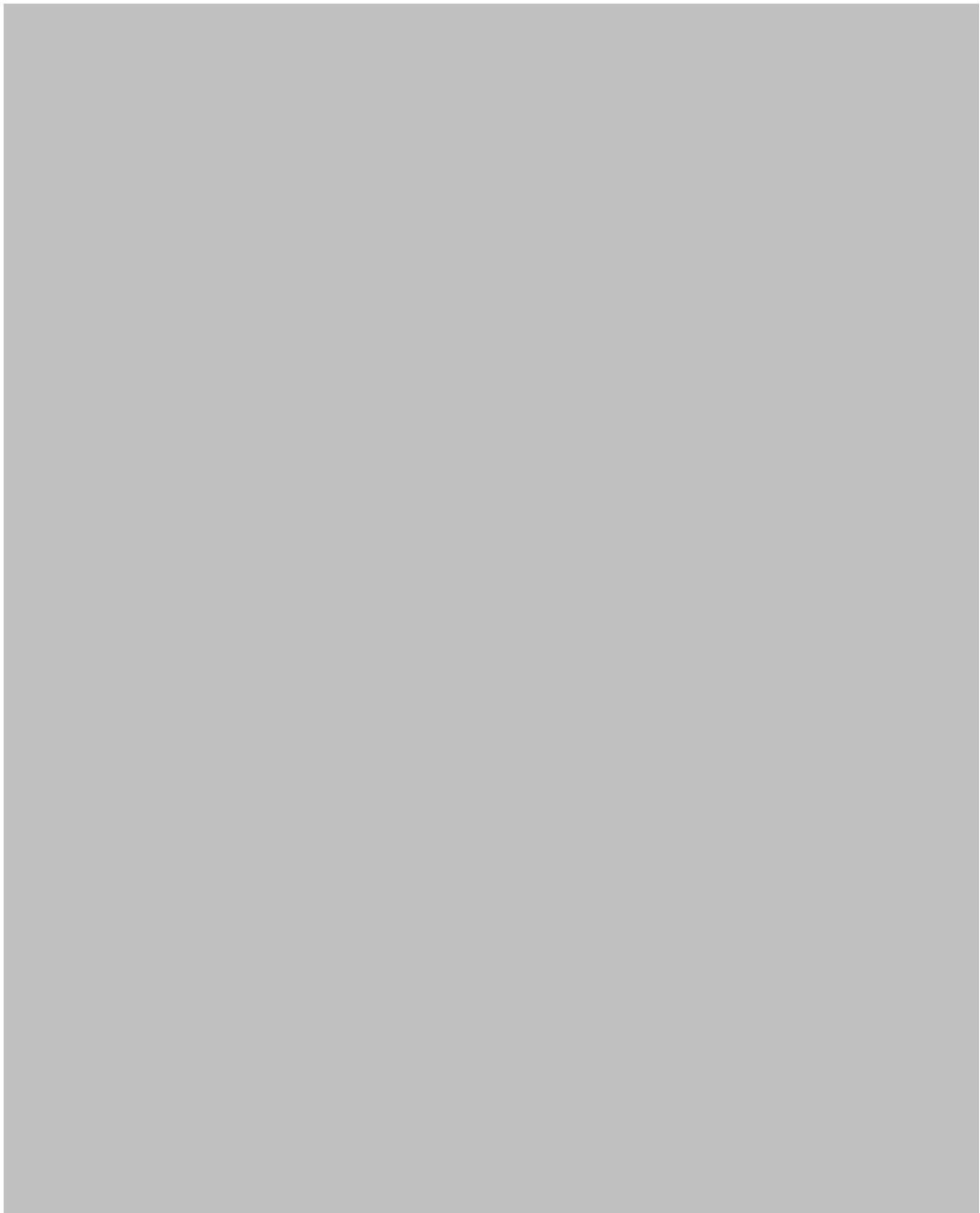
nly overwriting calculations - the

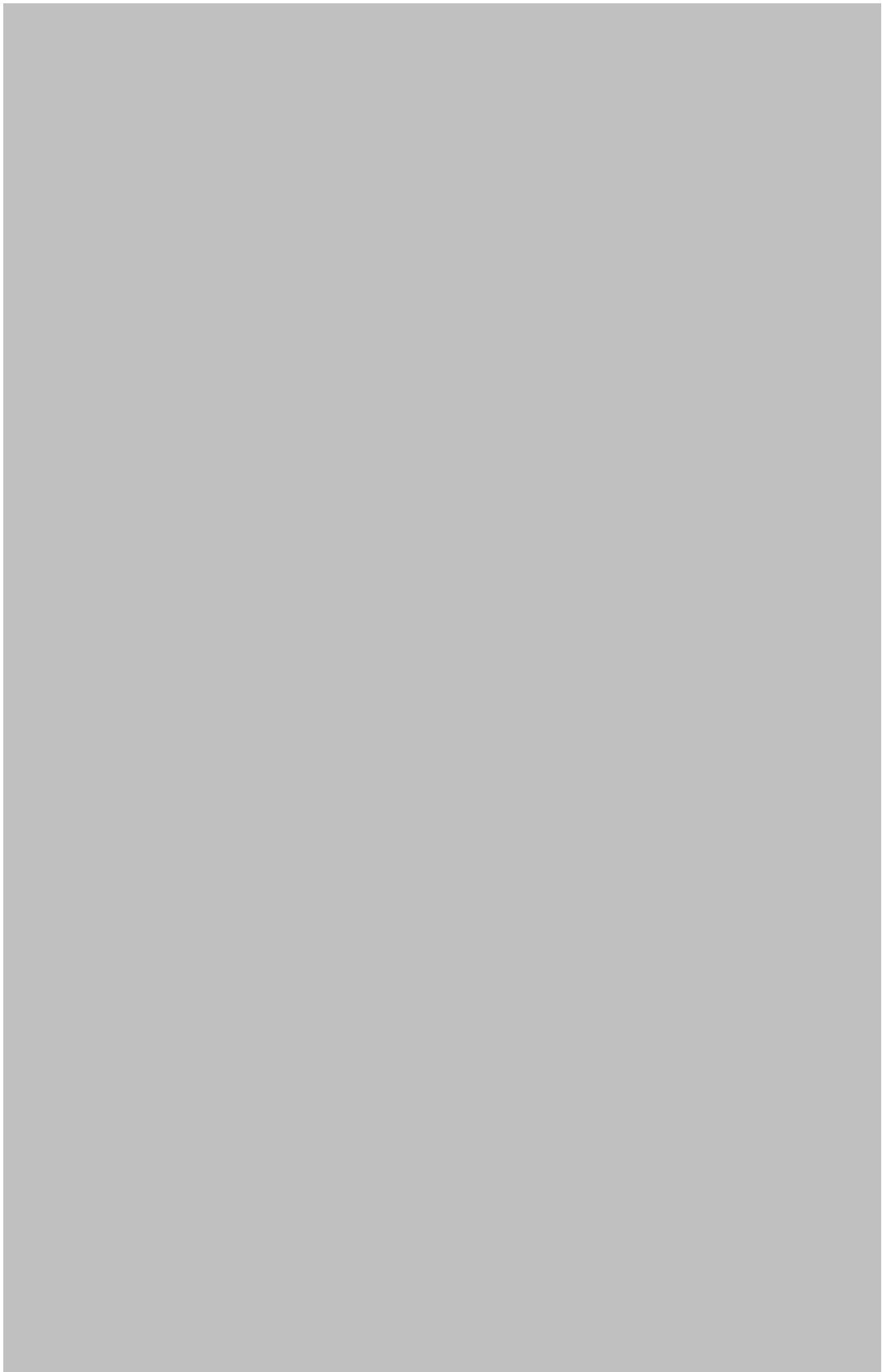
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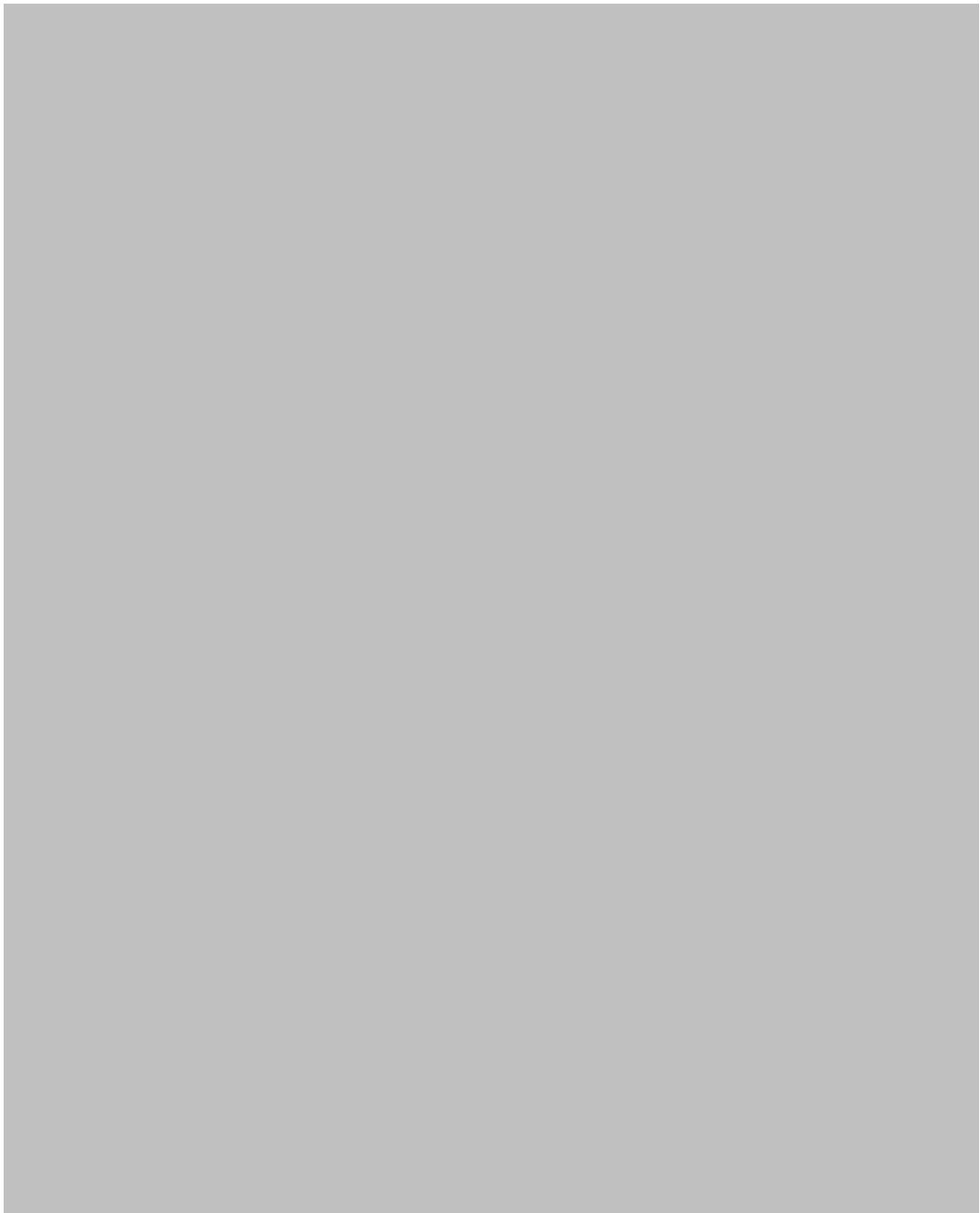


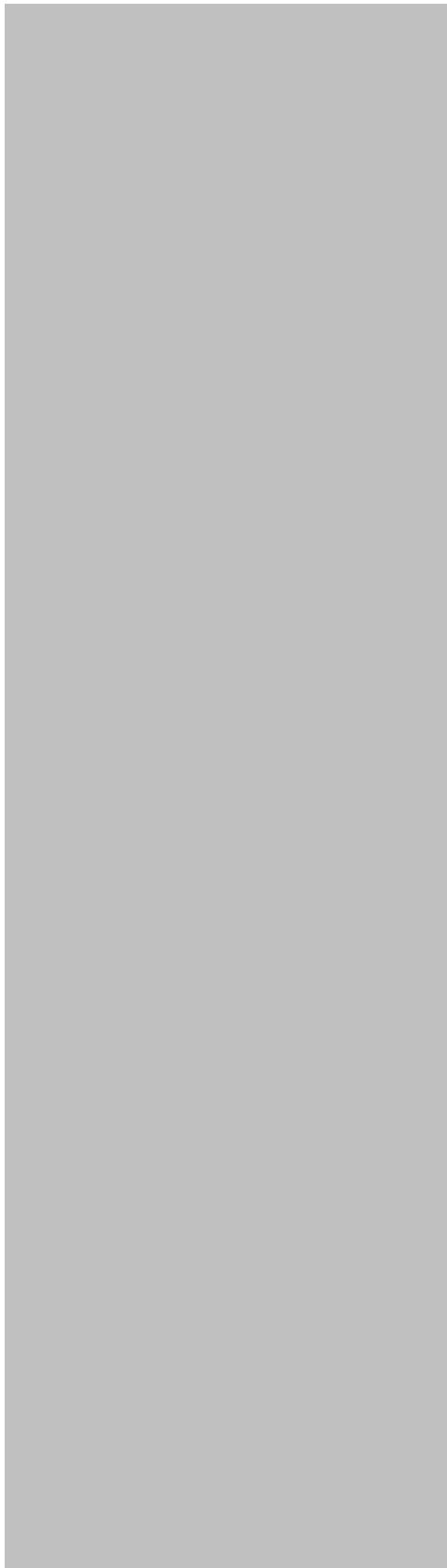


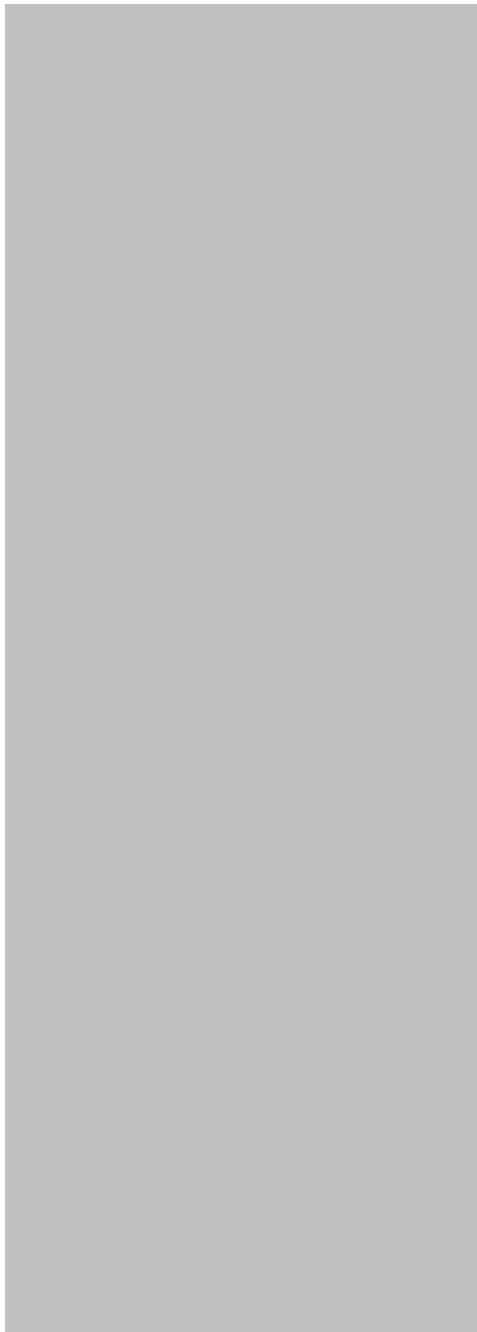












## 1.GeneralInfo

General Info		YOUR R			
	HOME	GENERAL	CROPS	SEQUESTRATION	LIVESTOC
on this page:	1. Location	2. Area	3. Climate		
<b>Location</b>	Location: Boyaca Santa Sofia Year: 2016 Country/U.S. State*: - Colombia Default Unit system*: Metric				
<b>Area</b>	Product: Tomate Production Area*: 1 Fresh product from production area*: 78987.6 Finished product from total area*: 78987.6				
<b>Climate</b>	Climate*: Temperate Average annual temperature (if known): 17.30				

1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



## 1.GeneralInfo

RESULTS SO FAR			
by land area:	<b>1,630,541.8</b>	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq Per hectare	
by production:	<b>20.6</b>	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq Per kilogram	
CK	ENERGY USE	PROCESSING	TRANSPORT
			RESULTS
		Optional -	
<b>Unit</b>			<b>Name</b>
hectares		Co-product 1	
kgs		Co-product 2	
kgs		Co-product 3	
		Co-product 4	
<b>Unit</b>			
°C			

1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



**for co-product**

1. Economic value - relative to main product (%)

OR

2. Finished product in kgs

1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



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1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo

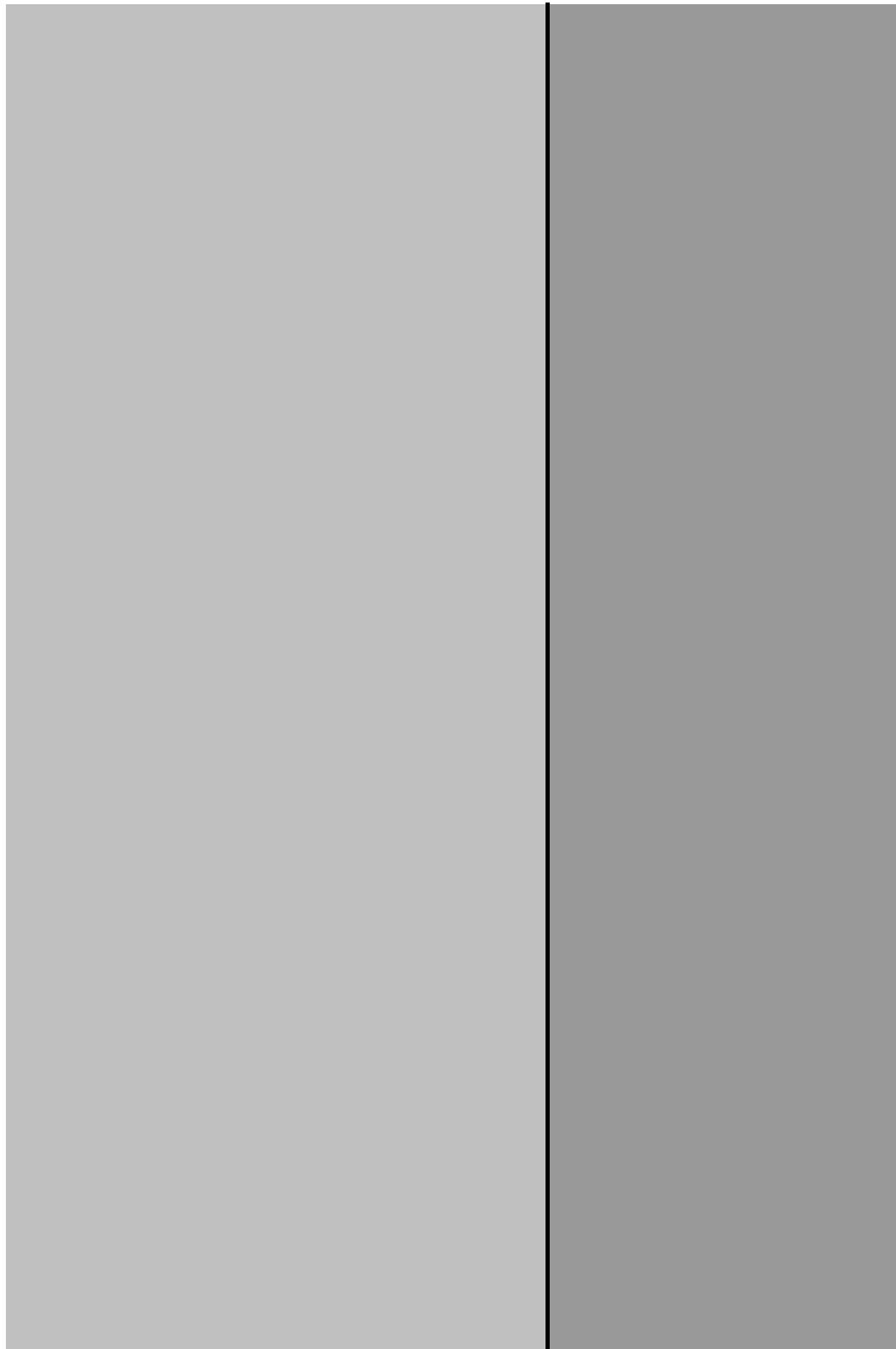
[Select]  
U.S.  
Metric

1  
2

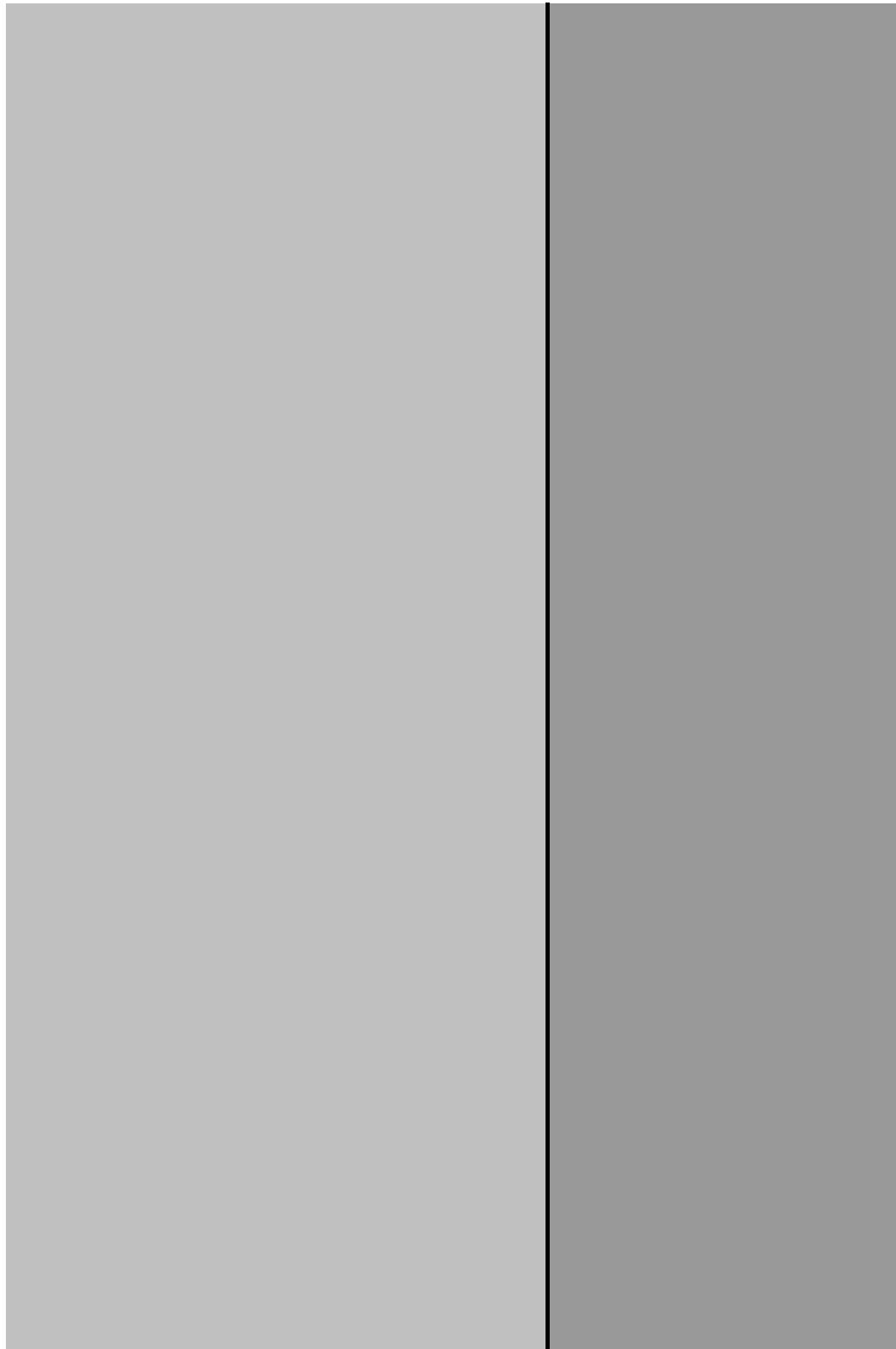
Default Temp.

0°C

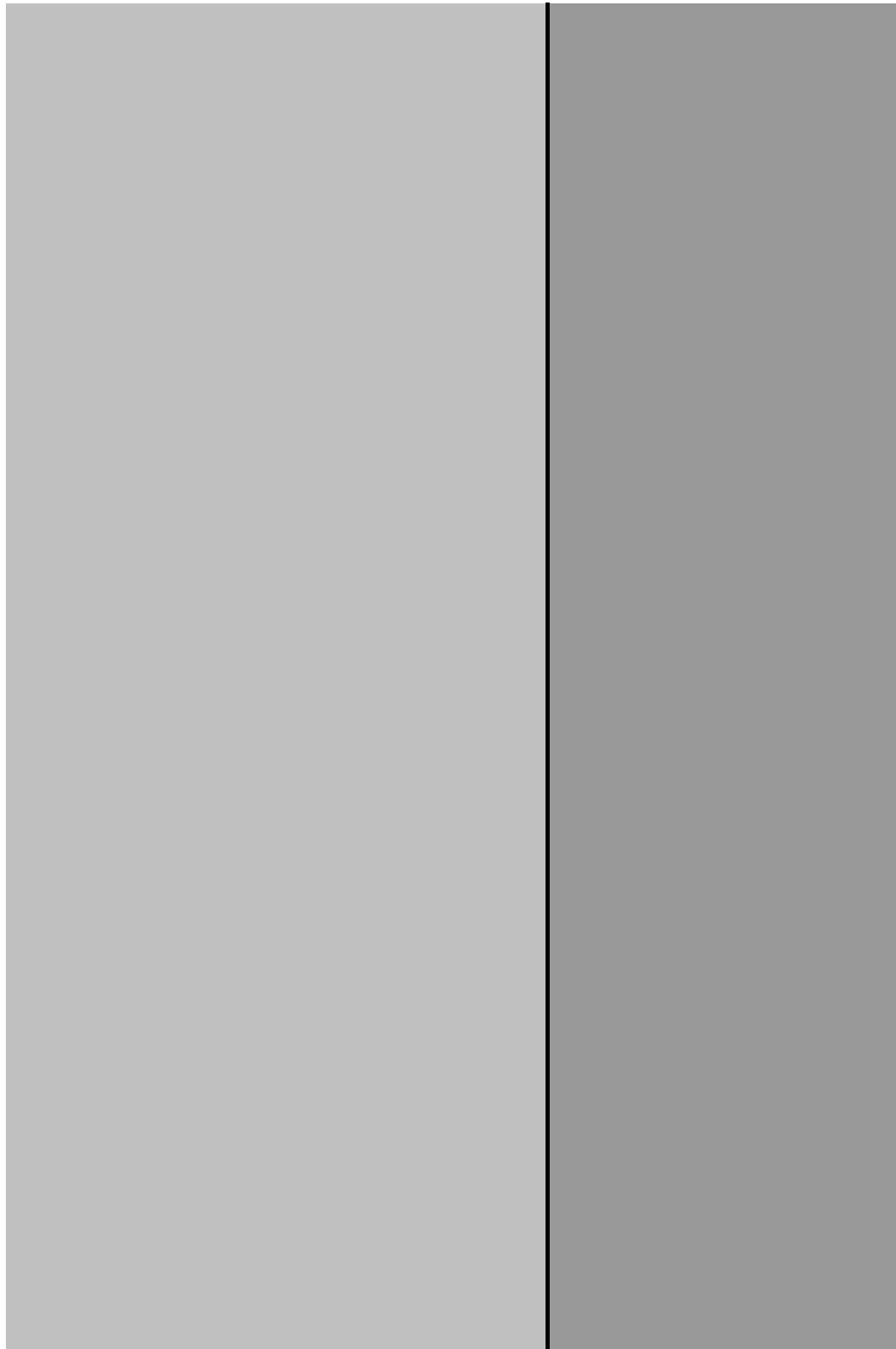
1.GeneralInfo



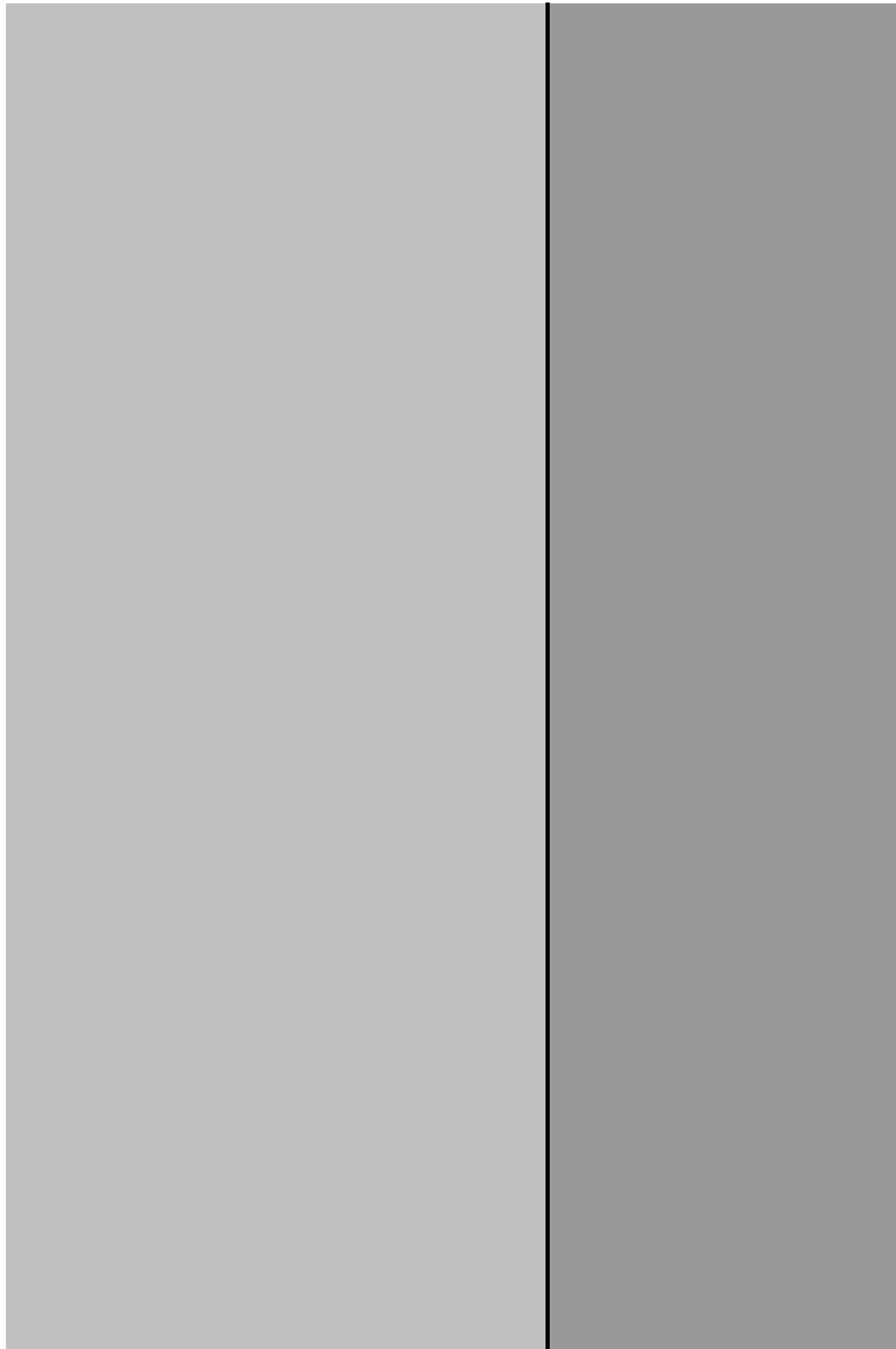
1.GeneralInfo



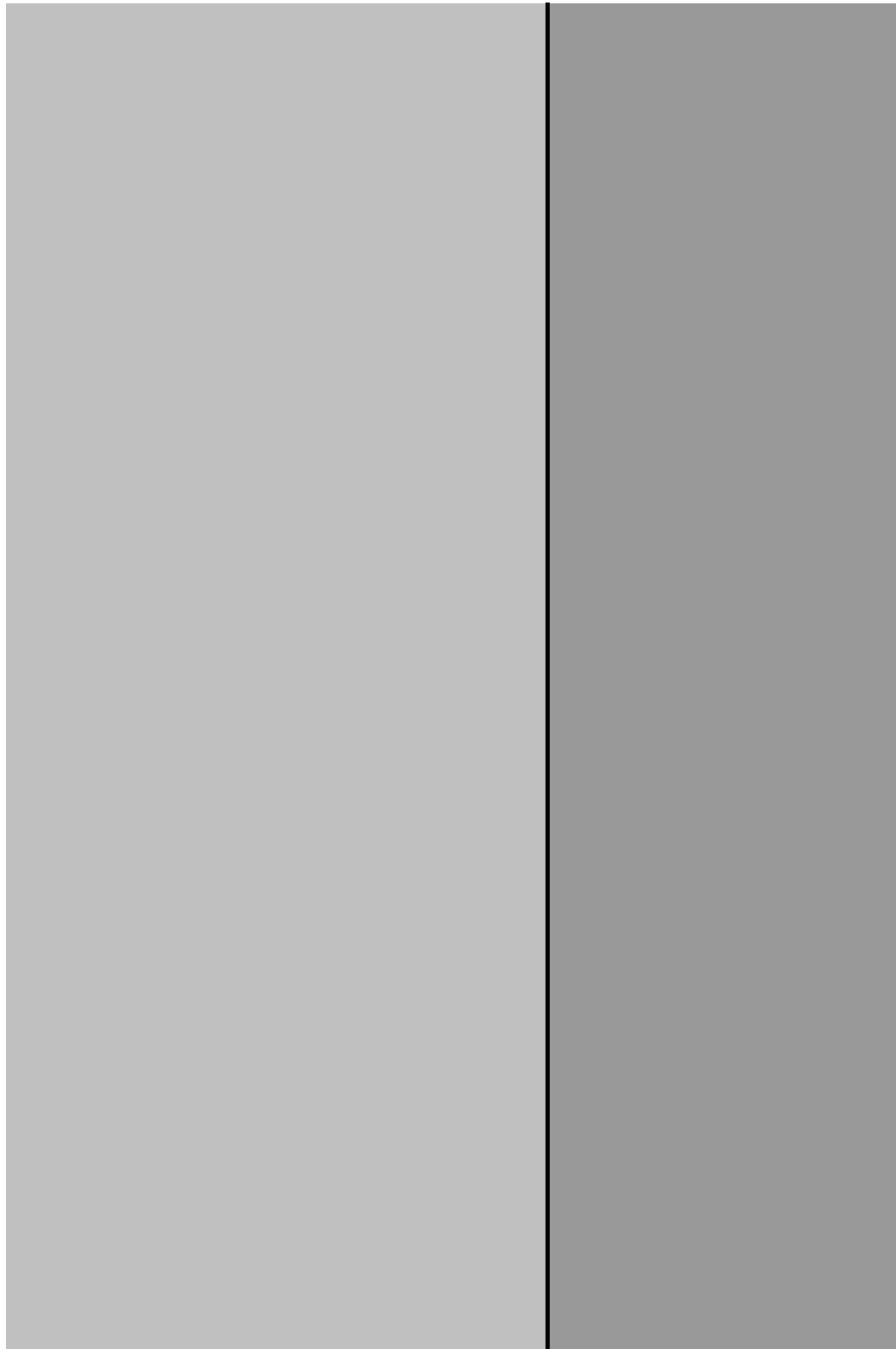
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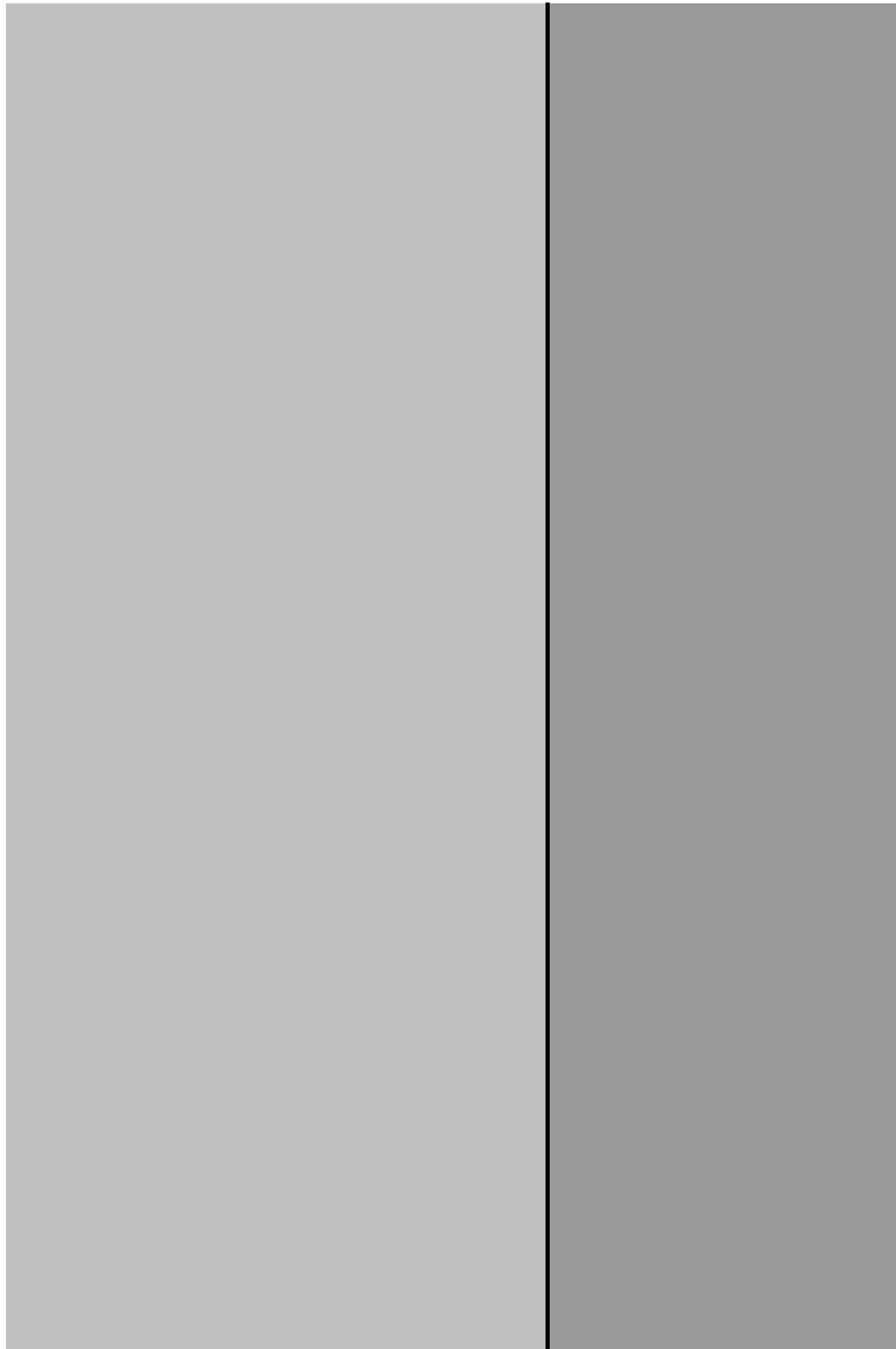
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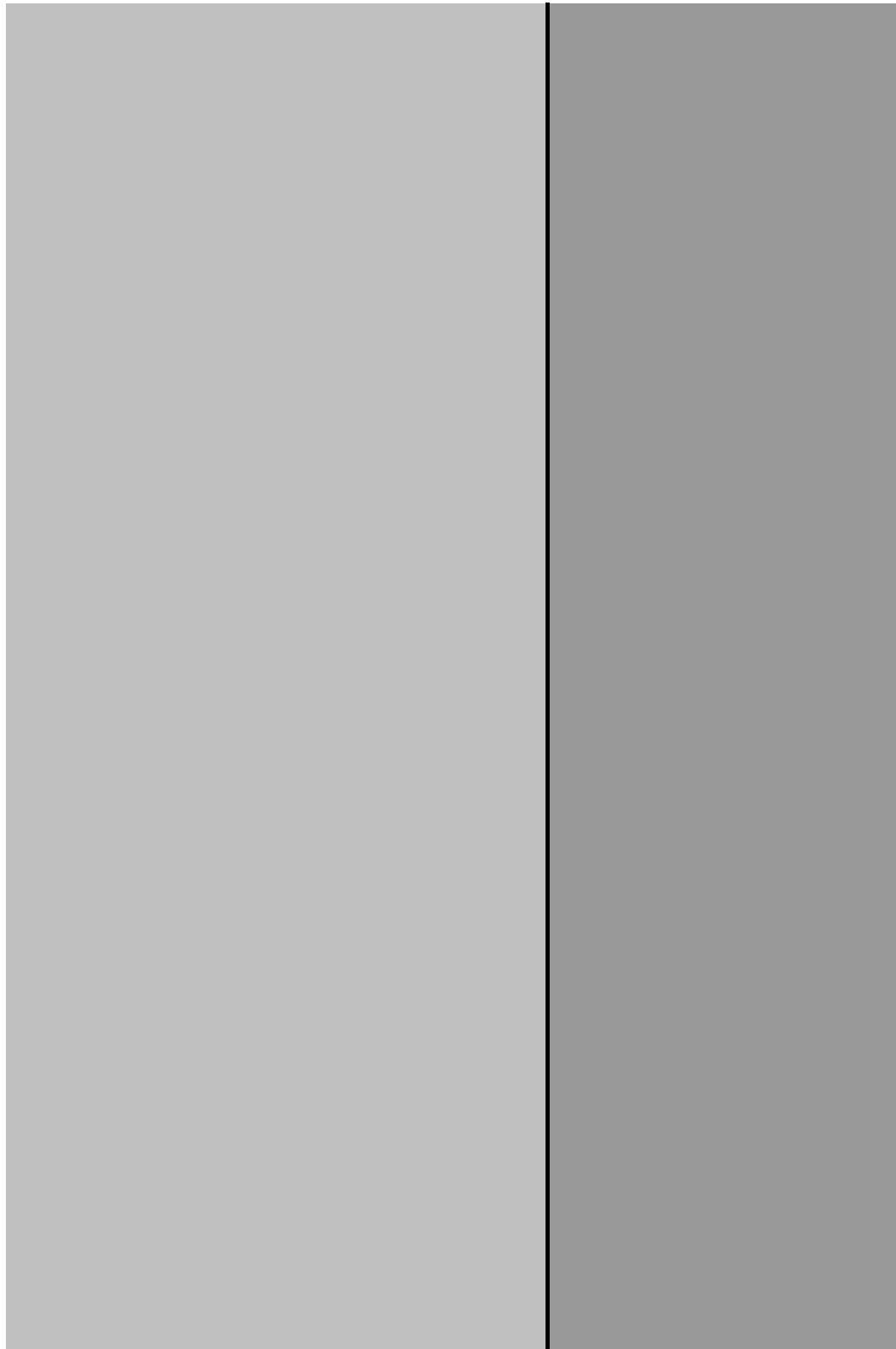
1.GeneralInfo



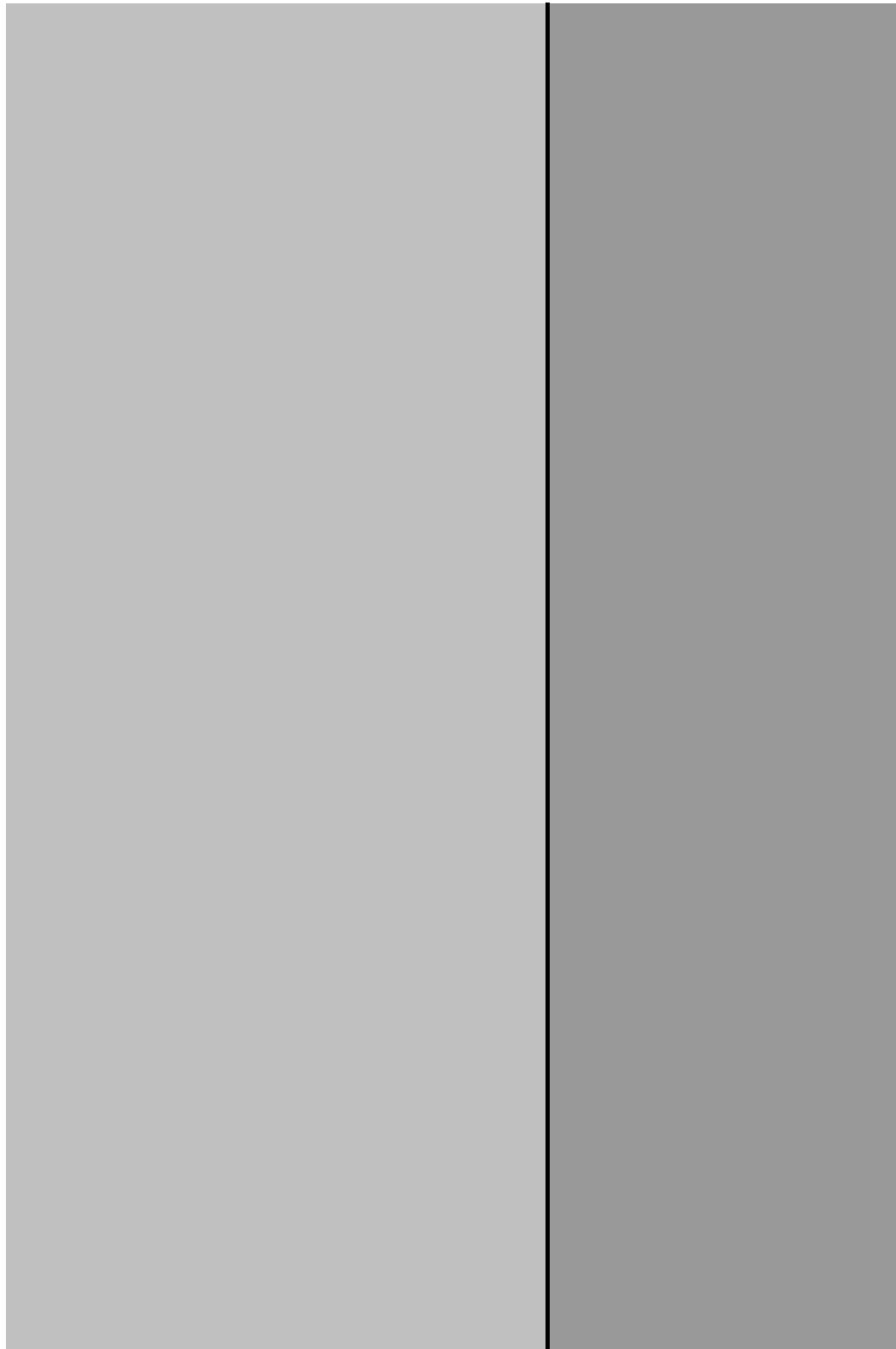
1.GeneralInfo



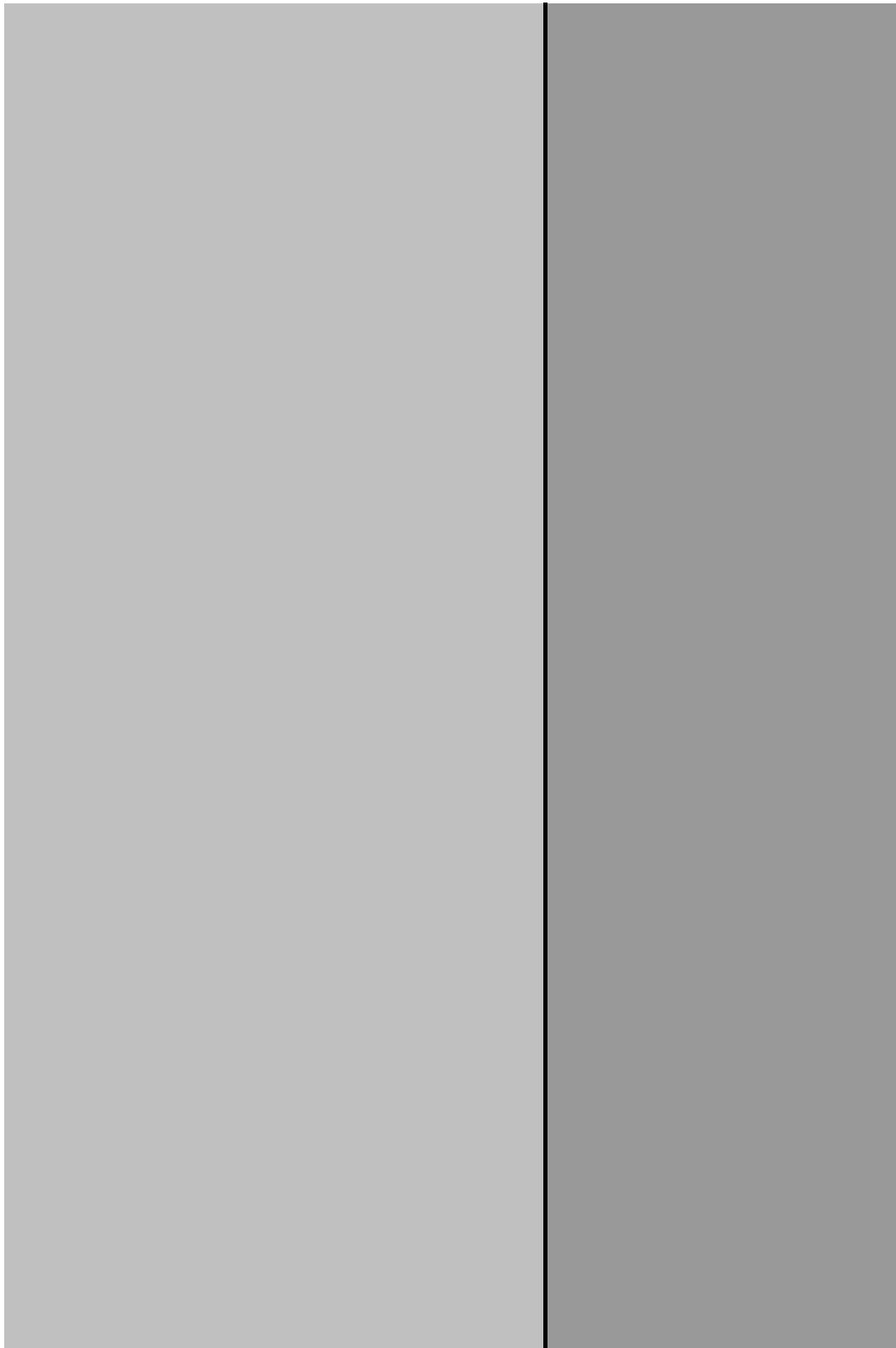
1.GeneralInfo



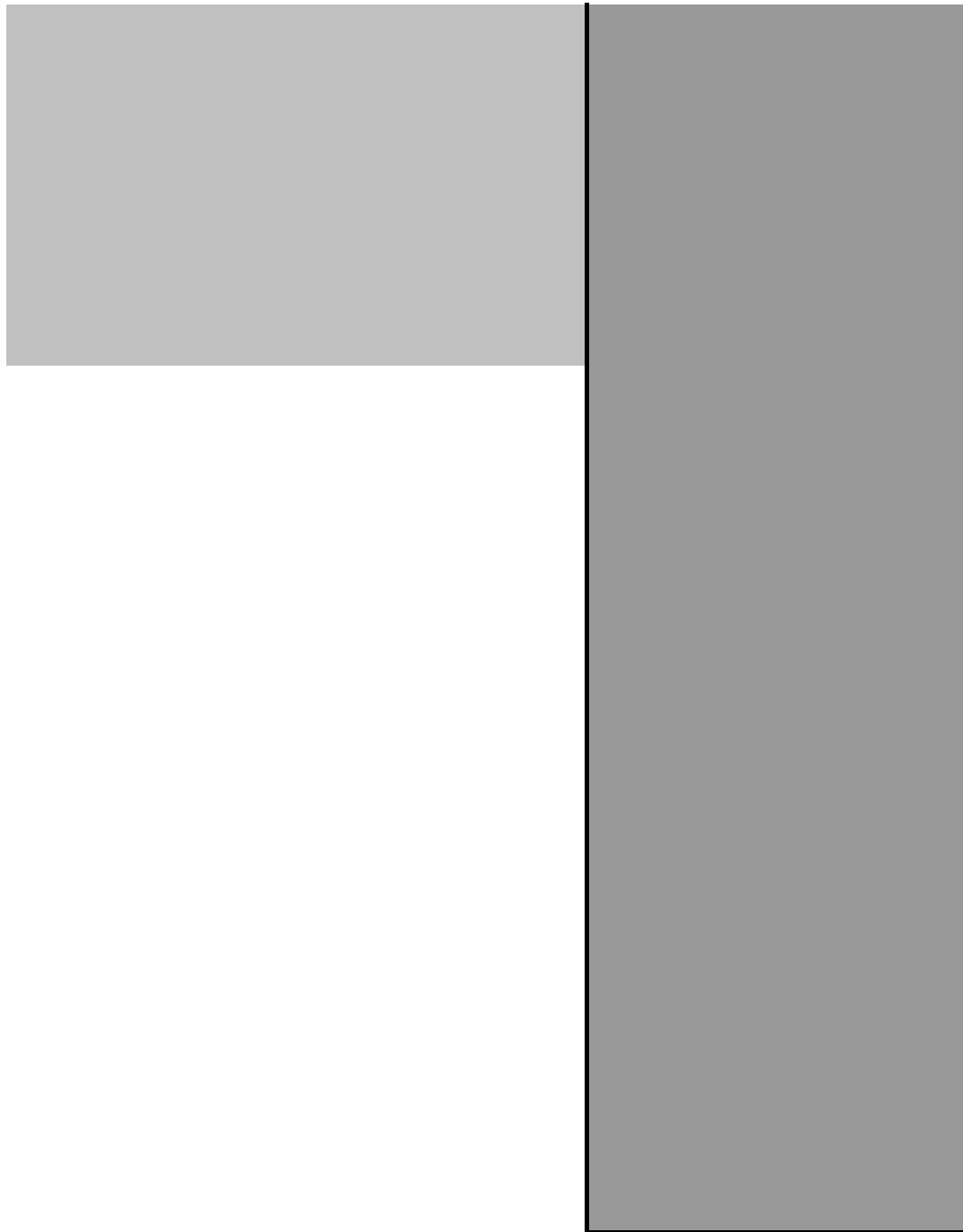
1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



## 1.GeneralInfo

F  
C

Yield/per unit area stuff
1
78.9876
78.9876

°C	10	1
°F	50	1.8

## COUNTRY LOOK-UP

	index		
[Select]		Fill in Field management cell	

## 1.GeneralInfo

- Albania		1	Eastern Europe	24
- Algeria		2	Africa	
- Angola		3	Africa	
- Argentina		4	Latin America	
- Armenia		5	Asia	
- Australia		6	Oceania	
- Austria		7	Western Europe	
- Azerbaijan		8	Asia	
- Bahrain		9	Middle East	
- Bangladesh		10	Indian Subcontinent	
- Belarus		11	Eastern Europe	
- Belgium		12	Western Europe	
- Benin		13	Africa	
- Bolivia		14	Latin America	
- Bosnia & Herzegovina		15	Eastern Europe	
- Brazil		16	Latin America	
- Brunei Darussalam		17	Asia	
- Bulgaria		18	Eastern Europe	
- Cameroon		19	Africa	
- Canada		20	North America	

## 1.GeneralInfo

- Chile		21	Latin America	
- China, People's Rep. of		22	Asia	
- Chinese Taipei		23	Asia	
- Colombia		24	Latin America	
- Congo Dem. Rep.		25	Africa	
- Costa Rica		26	Latin America	
- Cote d'Ivoire		27	Africa	
- Croatia		28	Eastern Europe	
- Cuba		29	Latin America	
- Cyprus		30	Western Europe	
- Czech Republic		31	Western Europe	
- Denmark		32	Western Europe	
- Dominican Republic		33	Latin America	
- Ecuador		34	Latin America	
- Egypt		35	Africa	
- El Salvador		36	Latin America	
- Eritrea		37	Africa	
- Estonia		38	Eastern Europe	
- Ethiopia		39	Africa	
- Finland		40	Western Europe	

1.GeneralInfo

- France	41	Western Europe	
- Gabon	42	Africa	
- Georgia	43	Asia	
- Germany	44	Western Europe	
- Ghana	45	Africa	
- Greece	46	Western Europe	
- Guatemala	47	Latin America	
- Haiti	48	Latin America	
- Honduras	49	Latin America	
- Hong Kong (China)	50	Asia	
- Hungary	51	Western Europe	
- Iceland	52	Western Europe	
- India	53	Indian Subcontinent	
- Indonesia	54	Asia	
- Iran Islamic Rep.	55	Middle East	
- Iraq	56	Middle East	
- Ireland	57	Western Europe	
- Israel	58	Middle East	
- Italy	59	Western Europe	
- Jamaica	60	Latin America	

1.GeneralInfo

- Japan	61	Asia	
- Jordan	62	Middle East	
- Kazakhstan	63	Asia	
- Kenya	64	Africa	
- Korea, Dem Rep. of	65	Asia	
- Korea, Rep. of	66	Asia	
- Kuwait	67	Middle East	
- Kyrgyzstan	68	Asia	
- Latvia	69	Eastern Europe	
- Lebanon	70	Middle East	
- Libya	71	Africa	
- Lithuania	72	Eastern Europe	
- Luxembourg	73	Western Europe	
- Malaysia	74	Asia	
- Malta	75	Western Europe	
- Mexico	76	North America	
- Moldova	77	Eastern Europe	
- Morocco	78	Africa	
- Mozambique	79	Africa	
- Myanmar	80	Asia	

## 1.GeneralInfo

- Namibia	81	Africa	
- Nepal	82	Indian Subcontinent	
- Netherlands	83	Western Europe	
- Netherlands Antilles	84	Latin America	
- New Zealand	85	Oceania	
- Nicaragua	86	Latin America	
- Nigeria	87	Africa	
- Norway	88	Western Europe	
- Oman	89	Middle East	
- Pakistan	90	Indian Subcontinent	
- Panama	91	Latin America	
- Paraguay	92	Latin America	
- Peru	93	Latin America	
- Philippines	94	Asia	
- Poland	95	Eastern Europe	
- Poland	96	Western Europe	
- Portugal	97	Western Europe	
- Qatar	98	Middle East	
- Romania	99	Eastern Europe	
- Russia	100	Asia	

## 1.GeneralInfo

- Saudi Arabia	101	Middle East	
- Senegal	102	Africa	
- Serbia & Montenegro	103	Eastern Europe	
- Singapore	104	Asia	
- Slovak Republic	105	Western Europe	
- Slovenia	106	Eastern Europe	
- South Africa	107	Africa	
- Spain	108	Western Europe	
- Sri Lanka	109	Indian Subcontinent	
- Sudan	110	Africa	
- Sweden	111	Western Europe	
- Switzerland	112	Western Europe	
- Syria	113	Middle East	
- Tajikistan	114	Asia	
- Tanzania United Rep.	115	Africa	
- Thailand	116	Asia	
- The former Yugoslav Re	117	Eastern Europe	
- Togo	118	Africa	
- Trinidad & Tobago	119	Latin America	
- Tunisia	120	Africa	

1.GeneralInfo

- Turkey	121	Western Europe	
- Turkmenistan	122	Asia	
- Ukraine	123	Eastern Europe	
- United Arab Emirates	124	Middle East	
- United Kingdom	125	Western Europe	
- United States	126	North America	
-- AL	127	North America	
-- AK	128	North America	
-- AZ	129	North America	
-- AR	130	North America	
-- CA	131	North America	
-- CO	132	North America	
-- CT	133	North America	
-- DE	134	North America	
-- DC	135	North America	
-- FL	136	North America	
-- GA	137	North America	
-- HI	138	North America	
-- ID	139	North America	
-- IL	140	North America	

1.GeneralInfo

-- IN	141	North America	
-- IA	142	North America	
-- KS	143	North America	
-- KY	144	North America	
-- LA	145	North America	
-- ME	146	North America	
-- MD	147	North America	
-- MA	148	North America	
-- MI	149	North America	
-- MN	150	North America	
-- MS	151	North America	
-- MO	152	North America	
-- MT	153	North America	
-- NE	154	North America	
-- NV	155	North America	
-- NH	156	North America	
-- NJ	157	North America	
-- NM	158	North America	
-- NY	159	North America	
-- NC	160	North America	

1.GeneralInfo

-- ND	161	North America	
-- OH	162	North America	
-- OK	163	North America	
-- OR	164	North America	
-- PA	165	North America	
-- RI	166	North America	
-- SC	167	North America	
-- SD	168	North America	
-- TN	169	North America	
-- TX	170	North America	
-- UT	171	North America	
-- VT	172	North America	
-- VA	173	North America	
-- WA	174	North America	
-- WV	175	North America	
-- WI	176	North America	
-- WY	177	North America	
- Uruguay	178	Latin America	
- Uzbekistan	179	Asia	
- Venezuela	180	Latin America	

## 1.GeneralInfo

- Vietnam	181	Asia	
- Yemen	182	Middle East	
- Zambia	183	Africa	
- Zimbabwe	184	Africa	
Africa	185	Africa	
Asia	186	Asia	
Central and Eastern Europe	187	Eastern Europe	
China (including Hong Kong)	188	Asia	
Former USSR	189	Asia	
Latin America	190	Latin America	
Middle East	191	Middle East	
North America	192	North America	
Pacific	193	Asia	
Rest of Europe	194	Western Europe	

## 1.GeneralInfo

32	10.00	17.3
index		

## 1. General Info

The image shows a page with a light gray background. On the left side, there are approximately 15 horizontal lines of text, each ending with a small black number '1'. The right side of the page is dominated by a large, solid black vertical rectangle that extends from near the top to near the bottom of the page. The overall appearance is that of a scanned document or a page from a binder.

## 1. General Info

The image features a solid dark gray background. A single vertical black line runs from the top to the bottom of the frame, positioned roughly in the middle. To the left of this central line, there are approximately 15 horizontal white lines. Each of these white lines has the number '1' written in black at its rightmost end. The spacing between these horizontal lines varies slightly, creating a visual pattern of vertical columns.

## 1. General Info

The image consists of a solid dark gray background. A single vertical black line runs down the center of the page. To the left of this line, there are ten evenly spaced, light gray rectangular boxes. Each of these boxes contains the number '1' in a small, black, sans-serif font, positioned in the center of each rectangle.

1.GeneralInfo

1	
1	
1	
1	

## 1. General Info

The image features a solid dark gray background. A single vertical black line runs from the top to the bottom of the frame, positioned roughly in the center. To the left of this central line, there are approximately 15 horizontal white lines. Each of these white lines contains a small, dark gray number '1' centered within its area. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the image.

## 1. General Info

The image consists of a solid dark gray background. On the left side, there is a vertical column of 15 light gray rectangular boxes. Each box is centered vertically and horizontally within its respective slot. The number '1' is printed in a small, black, sans-serif font in the center of each of these 15 boxes.

## 1. General Info

The image shows a dark gray background with a vertical column of white numbers '1' arranged vertically along the left edge. There are 18 such '1's, each centered within its own thin white horizontal line. A single thick black vertical line runs parallel to the left edge of the '1's, separating them from the rest of the dark gray area.

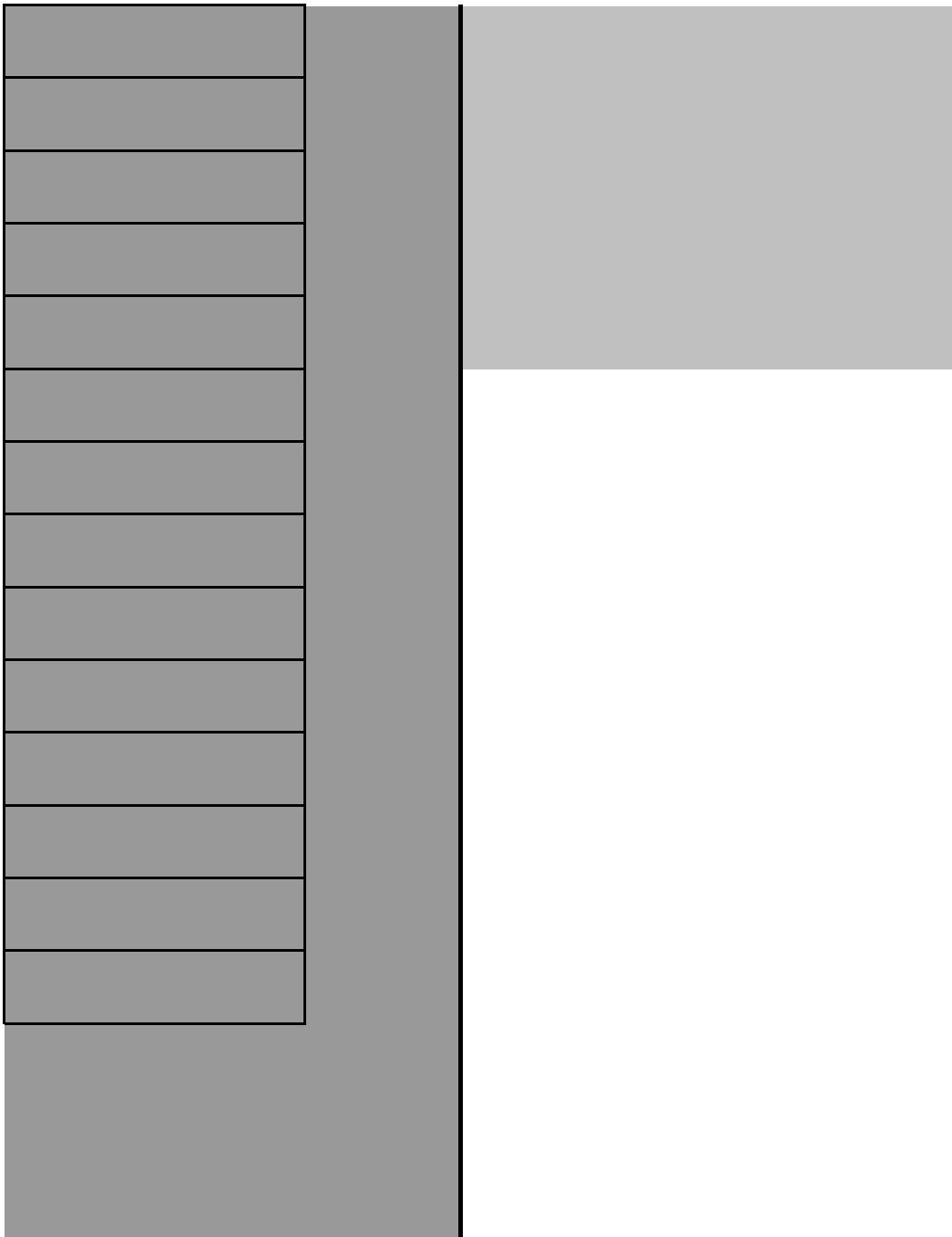
## 1. General Info

The image features a solid dark gray background. A single vertical black line runs from the top to the bottom of the frame, positioned roughly in the middle. To the left of this line, there are 18 horizontal white rectangular bars. Each bar is centered vertically on the black line and contains a small black digit '1' in its center. The bars are evenly spaced along the left edge of the image.

## 1. General Info

The image features a solid dark gray background. A single vertical black line runs from the top to the bottom of the frame, positioned roughly in the middle. To the left of this central line, there are fifteen horizontal white lines. Each of these white lines contains a single black digit '1' centered within its area. The lines are evenly spaced vertically, creating a pattern of alternating dark and light vertical bands.

1.GeneralInfo



## Drop-down validation

kgs

## 1.GeneralInfo

tonnes	
tons (US, short)	
litres	
pieces	
trees	
gallons	[Select]
pounds	Temperate
	Tropical
Unit systems	
[Select]	
Metric	
U.S.	
1	[Select]
1	°C
2	°F

1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



## Default Units

Unit systems

1.GeneralInfo

[Select]		1 [Select]	[Select]
Metric		1 hectares	kg/ha
U.S.		2 acres	pounds/acre (US)

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1.GeneralInfo



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1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo



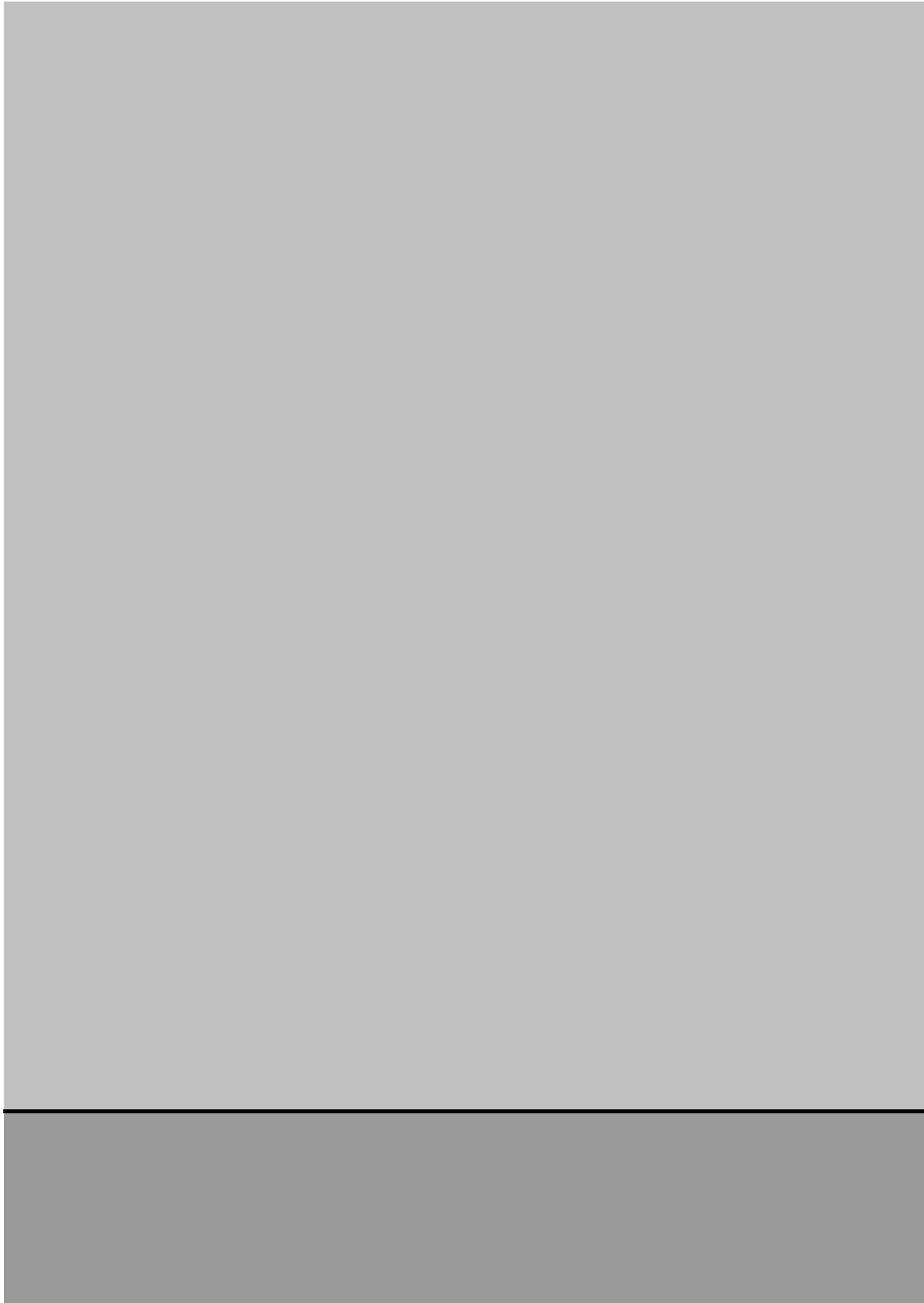
1.GeneralInfo



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1.GeneralInfo



1.GeneralInfo

[Select]	[Select]	[Select]	[Select]	[Select]
kgs	tonnes	tonnes/ha	hectare	litres
pounds	tons (US, short)	tons/acre	acre	US Gallons

1.GeneralInfo



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[Select]	[Select]	[Select]	[Select]
km	°C	kgs/day	cm
mile	°F	pounds/day	inch

1.GeneralInfo



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## 1.GeneralInfo

[Select]	
litre	
gallon	

1.GeneralInfo



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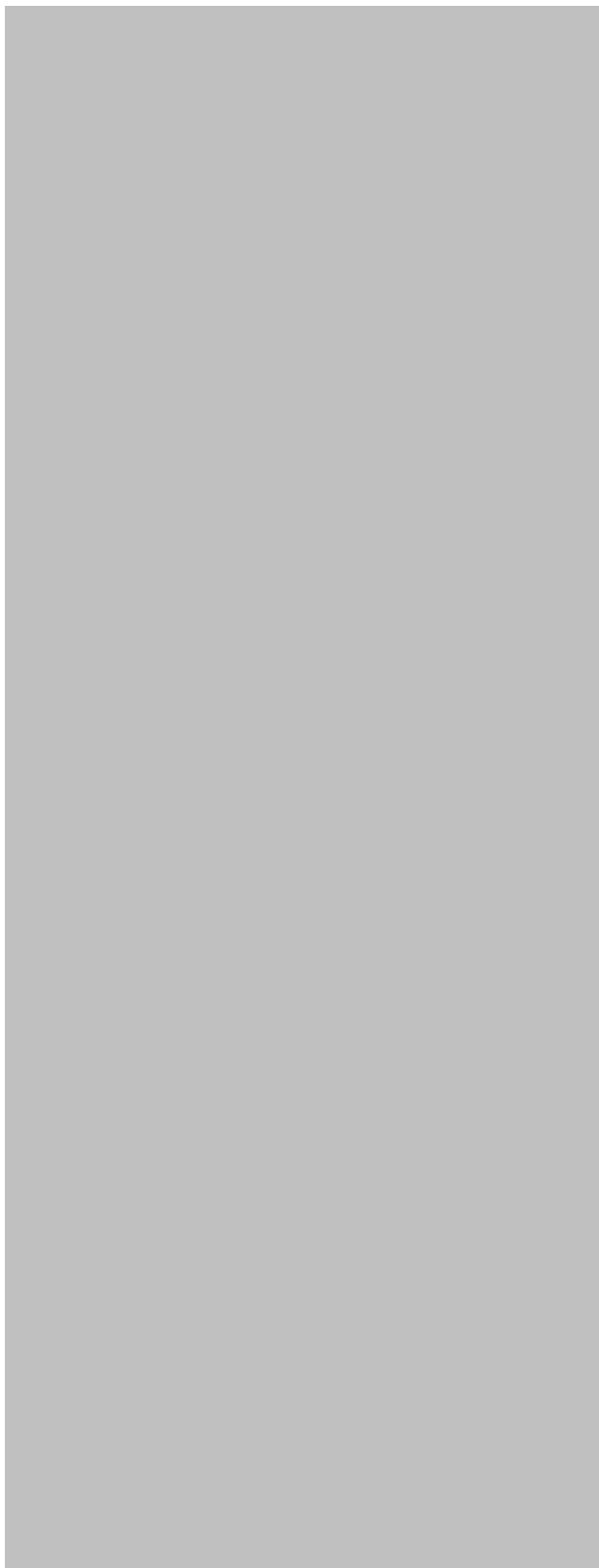
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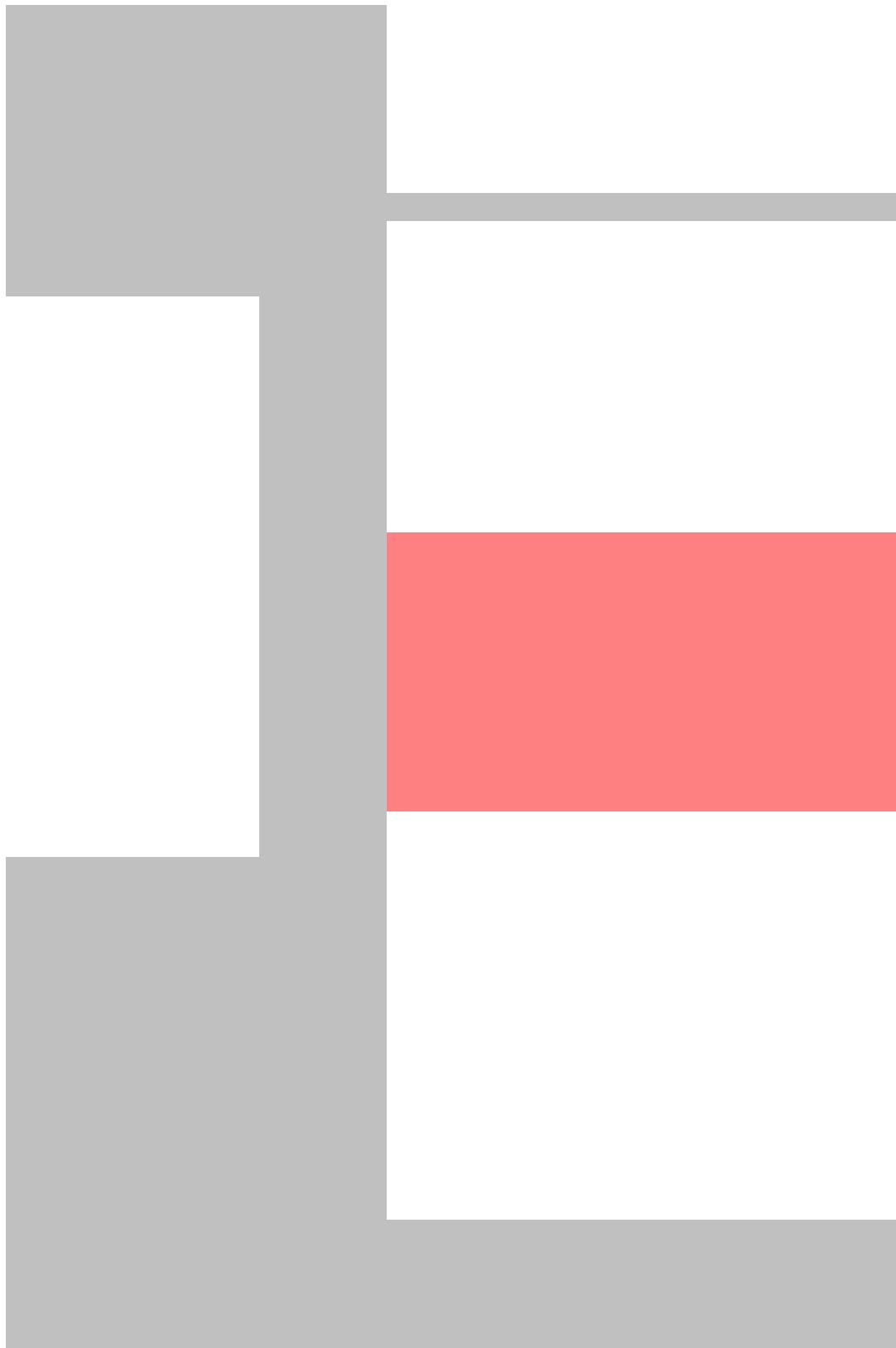
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<h1>Crop Management</h1>		YOUR RESULTS SO FAR													
		by land area	by production												
HOME	GENERAL	CROPS	SEQUESTRATION	LIVESTOCK	ENERGY										
on this page:		1.	2. Soil	3. Fertiliser Use	4. Pesticide Applications	5. Crop Residue Management									
Crop type		<input type="text" value="Crop type*"/> Tomato													
Soil		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Soil texture*</td> <td>Medium</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Soil Organic Matter*</td> <td><math>1.72 &lt; \text{SOM} \leq 5.16</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Soil moisture*</td> <td>Dry</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Soil drainage*</td> <td>Good</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Soil pH*</td> <td><math>5.5 &lt; \text{pH} \leq 7.3</math></td> </tr> </table>				Soil texture*	Medium	Soil Organic Matter*	$1.72 < \text{SOM} \leq 5.16$	Soil moisture*	Dry	Soil drainage*	Good	Soil pH*	$5.5 < \text{pH} \leq 7.3$
Soil texture*	Medium														
Soil Organic Matter*	$1.72 < \text{SOM} \leq 5.16$														
Soil moisture*	Dry														
Soil drainage*	Good														
Soil pH*	$5.5 < \text{pH} \leq 7.3$														
Fertiliser Use		Fertiliser		Nutrient or product											
Fertiliser Use		Fertiliser 1	Monoammonium phosphate - 11% N; 52% P2O5	N											
Fertiliser Use		Fertiliser 1	Compound NPK 15%N 15%K2O 15% P2O5	P2O5											
Fertiliser Use		Fertiliser 1	Compound NK - 14% N; 44%K2O	K2O											
		Fertiliser 2	Diammonium phosphate - 18%N; 46% P2O5	Product											
		Fertiliser 3	Calcium nitrate - 15% N	Product											
		Fertiliser 4	Potassium sulphate - 50%K2O; 45% SO3	Product											
		Fertiliser 5	Compound NPK 15%N 15%K2O 15% P2O5	Product											
		Fertiliser 6	Compound NPK 15%N 15%K2O 15% P2O5	Product											
		Fertiliser 6	Kainit/Magnesium Sulphate - 11% K2O; 5% MgO	Product											
<p>For the soil carbon effect of organic amendments to be estimated you must also complete the relevant section of the sequestration tab.</p>															

## 2.CropManagement

	Fertiliser 6	Limestone - 55% CaCO3 / 29%CaO	Product
Pesticide applications	Number of applications 20		
Crop residue management (if this section is not completed then the worst case - "Removed; left untreated..." is assumed)	Amount of residue	22112.8983	Unit kg/ha
	Method	Removed; left untreated in heaps or pits	
Estimated emissions	kgs CO2	kgs N2O	kgs CH4
Fertiliser production	1,582,652.9		
Background direct and indirect N2O		0.6	
Fertiliser induced field emissions	485.3	-	-
Methane from Paddy Rice			
Agrochemicals	410.0		
Crop residue management		11.2	1,444.7
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,583,548.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>1,444.7</b>

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



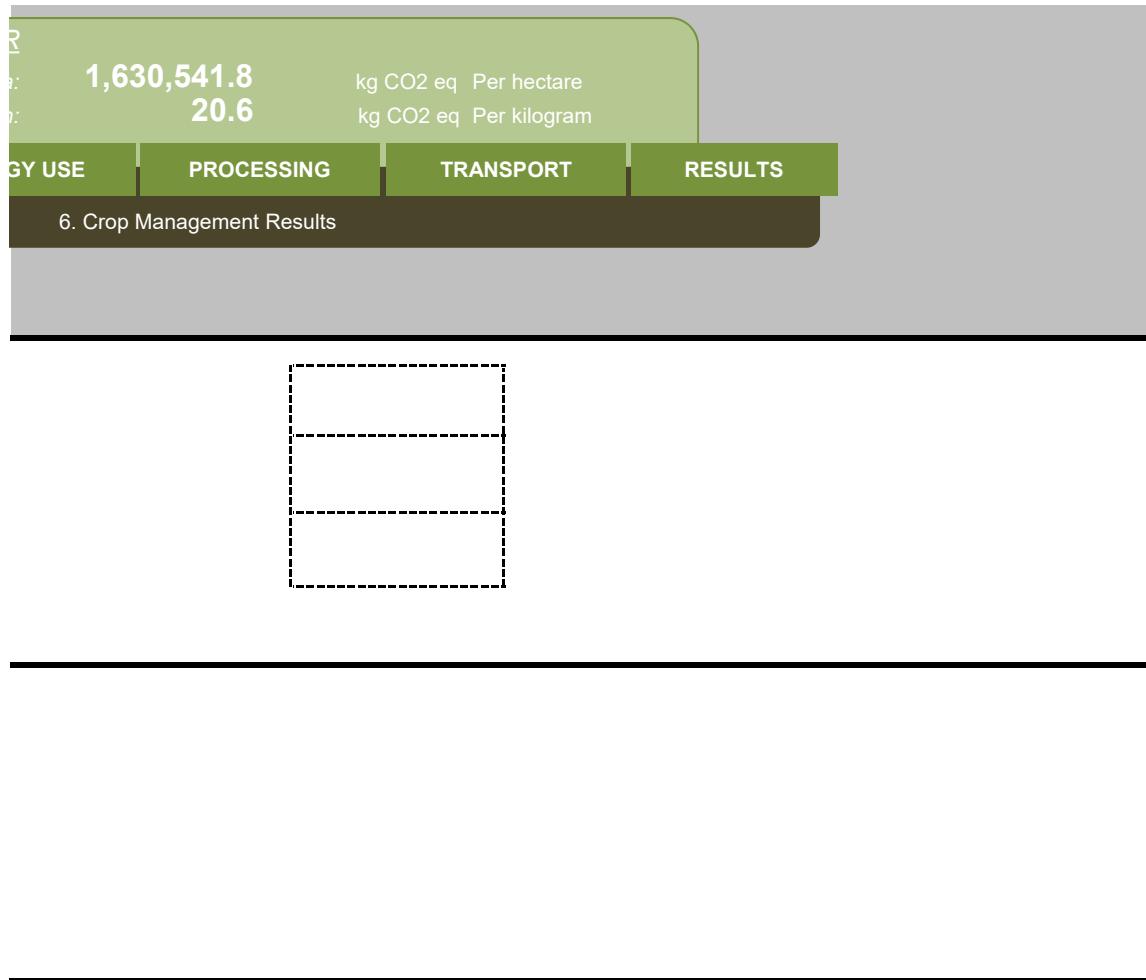
## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

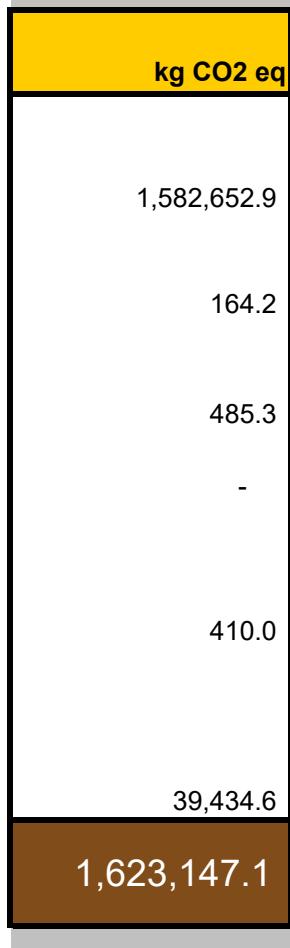


Application rate	Unit (e.g. tonnes, kgs, pounds)	Application method	Emissions inhibitors	Fertiliser production
79665.70909	kg/ha	Subsurface drip	None	Current tech
77895.36	kg/ha	Subsurface drip	None	Current tech
79665.70909	kg/ha	Subsurface drip	None	Current tech
106826.4	kg/ha	Subsurface drip	None	Current tech
513086.4	kg/ha	Subsurface drip	None	Current tech
338461.2	kg/ha	Subsurface drip	None	Current tech
39.627	kg/ha	Incorporate	None	Current tech
665.994	kg/ha	Incorporate	None	Current tech
648.696	kg/ha	Incorporate	None	Current tech

## 2.CropManagement

2005.365	kg/ha	Incorporate	None	Current tech
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Rice only



## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



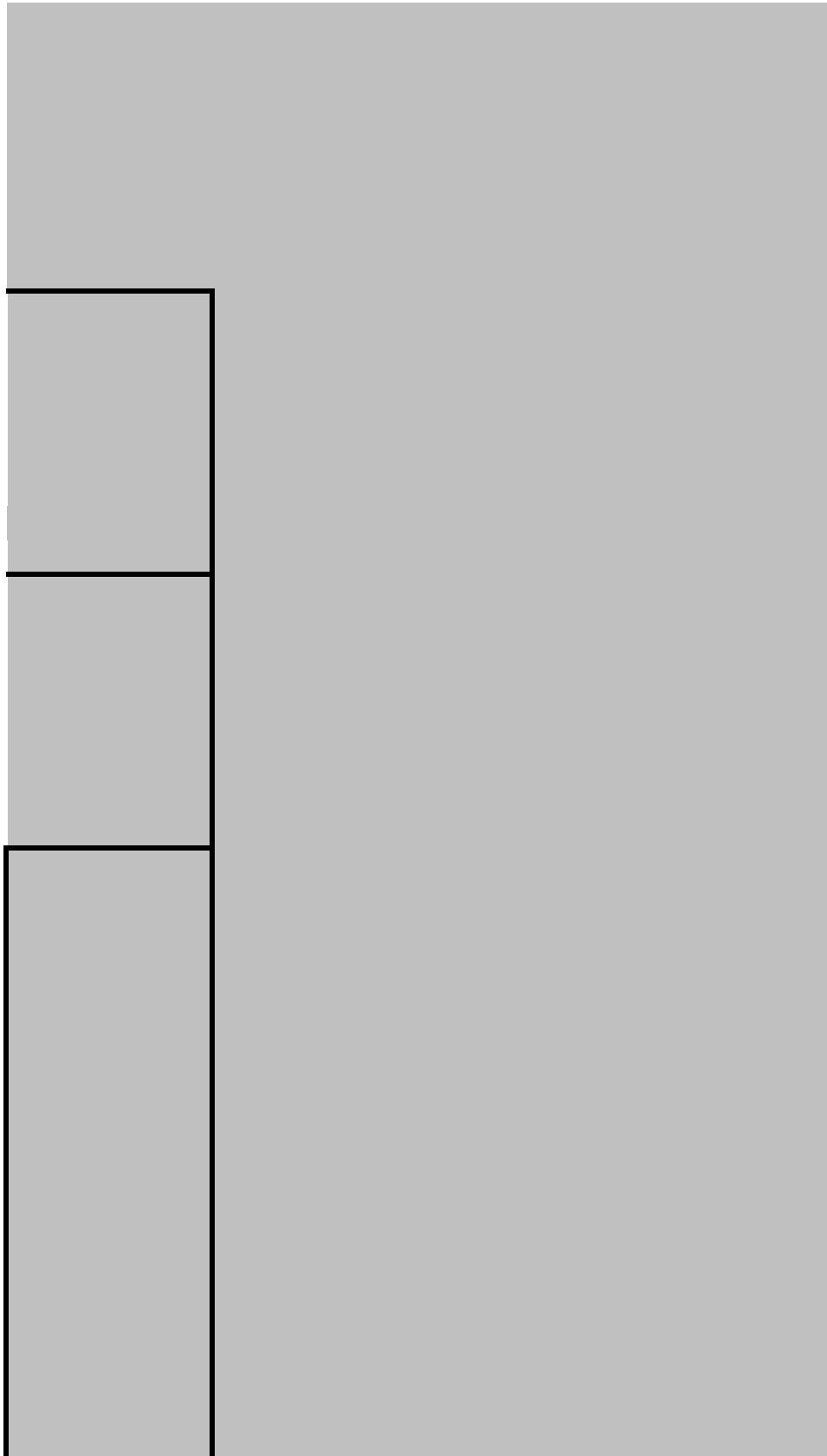
## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement

default residue tonnes/ha	
3.22667	

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## EMISSIONS FROM SOIL /

Data check - are all cells required completed	NO inhibitor index
0	1
0	1
0	1
0	1
0	1
0	1
0	1
0	1

## 2.CropManagement

0	1
total - weighted average of above values	1
<b>Totals (kg CO2 eq)</b>	
1582653	
164	
485	
0	
410	
39435	
<b>1623147</b>	

## 2.CropManagement





COUNTRY LOOK UP TABLE	
	index
[Select]	0
- Albania	1
- Algeria	2
- Angola	3
- Argentina	4
- Armenia	5
- Australia	6
- Austria	7
- Azerbaijan	8
- Bahrain	9
- Bangladesh	10
- Belarus	11
- Belgium	12
- Benin	13
- Bolivia	14
- Bosnia & Herzegovina	15
- Brazil	16
- Brunei Darussalam	17

## 2.CropManagement

- Bulgaria	18
- Cameroon	19
- Canada	20
- Chile	21
- China, People's Rep. of	22
- Chinese Taipei	23
- Colombia	24
- Congo Dem. Rep.	25
- Costa Rica	26
- Cote d'Ivoire	27
- Croatia	28
- Cuba	29
- Cyprus	30
- Czech Republic	31
- Denmark	32
- Dominican Republic	33
- Ecuador	34
- Egypt	35
- El Salvador	36
- Eritrea	37
- Estonia	38
- Ethiopia	39
- Finland	40
- France	41
- Gabon	42
- Georgia	43
- Germany	44
- Ghana	45
- Greece	46
- Guatemala	47
- Haiti	48
- Honduras	49
- Hong Kong (China)	50
- Hungary	51
- Iceland	52
- India	53
- Indonesia	54
- Iran Islamic Rep.	55
- Iraq	56
- Ireland	57
- Israel	58
- Italy	59
- Jamaica	60
- Japan	61
- Jordan	62
- Kazakhstan	63
- Kenya	64
- Korea, Dem Rep. of	65
- Korea, Rep. of	66
- Kuwait	67
- Kyrgyzstan	68

## 2.CropManagement

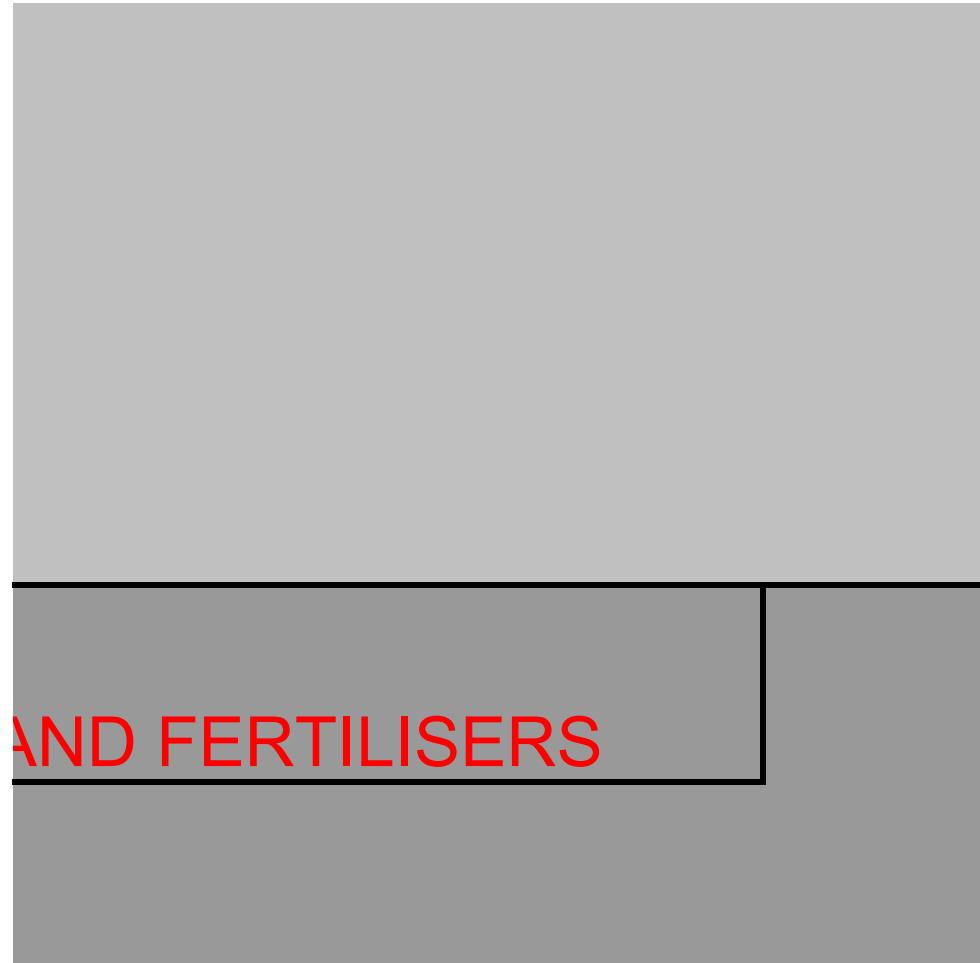
- Latvia	69
- Lebanon	70
- Libya	71
- Lithuania	72
- Luxembourg	73
- Malaysia	74
- Malta	75
- Mexico	76
- Moldova	77
- Morocco	78
- Mozambique	79
- Myanmar	80
- Namibia	81
- Nepal	82
- Netherlands	83
- Netherlands Antilles	84
- New Zealand	85
- Nicaragua	86
- Nigeria	87
- Norway	88
- Oman	89
- Pakistan	90
- Panama	91
- Paraguay	92
- Peru	93
- Philippines	94
- Poland	95
- Poland	96
- Portugal	97
- Qatar	98
- Romania	99
- Russia	100
- Saudi Arabia	101
- Senegal	102
- Serbia & Montenegro	103
- Singapore	104
- Slovak Republic	105
- Slovenia	106
- South Africa	107
- Spain	108
- Sri Lanka	109
- Sudan	110
- Sweden	111
- Switzerland	112
- Syria	113
- Tajikistan	114
- Tanzania United Rep.	115
- Thailand	116
- The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	117
- Togo	118
- Trinidad & Tobago	119

## 2.CropManagement

- Tunisia	120
- Turkey	121
- Turkmenistan	122
- Ukraine	123
- United Arab Emirates	124
- United Kingdom	125
- United States	126
-- AL	127
-- AK	128
-- AZ	129
-- AR	130
-- CA	131
-- CO	132
-- CT	133
-- DE	134
-- DC	135
-- FL	136
-- GA	137
-- HI	138
-- ID	139
-- IL	140
-- IN	141
-- IA	142
-- KS	143
-- KY	144
-- LA	145
-- ME	146
-- MD	147
-- MA	148
-- MI	149
-- MN	150
-- MS	151
-- MO	152
-- MT	153
-- NE	154
-- NV	155
-- NH	156
-- NJ	157
-- NM	158
-- NY	159
-- NC	160
-- ND	161
-- OH	162
-- OK	163
-- OR	164
-- PA	165
-- RI	166
-- SC	167
-- SD	168
-- TN	169
-- TX	170

## 2.CropManagement

-- UT	171
-- VT	172
-- VA	173
-- WA	174
-- WV	175
-- WI	176
-- WY	177
- Uruguay	178
- Uzbekistan	179
- Venezuela	180
- Vietnam	181
- Yemen	182
- Zambia	183
- Zimbabwe	184
Africa	185
Asia	186
Central and Eastern Europe	187
China (including Hong Kong)	188
Former USSR	189
Latin America	190
Middle East	191
North America	192
Pacific	193
Rest of Europe	194



N2O inhibitor index	application rate in kilos	index key for Fert
1	79665.70909	15
1	77895.36	9
1	79665.70909	8
1	106826.4	10
1	513086.4	7
1	338461.2	18
1	39.627	9
1	665.994	9
1	648.696	11

1	2005.365	13
1		

## CROP RESIDUES MODEL

index for residue model	21
Table	Dry matter fraction harvested
	0.9
yield t/ha	78.9876
Above ground residue (t/ha)	3.22667
N in above ground residue	0.335378958
Below ground residue	6.449595338
N in below groud residue	0.084919672

## 2.CropManagement

	<b>CH4</b>
<b>Tonnes of residue redundant</b>	22.1128983
<b>MethaneN2O correction factor redundant</b>	1
<b>Emissions kg</b>	1444.709356
<b>Overall factor</b>	0.065333333

	<b>Non-fertiliser induced N2O</b>
<b>From below ground residues, tonnes</b>	0.000849197
<b>From above ground residues (if left on field somehow), tonnes</b>	0.00335379
<b>total</b>	0.000298681

## RICE MODEL

Is the crop rice (0- false, 1 true)?

0

days under cultivation
water management before cultivation
water management during cultivation

Timing of residue incorporation

## 2.CropManagement

--	--

Baseline EF

Overall EF

Over full rice cultivation period

Value to be carried back to outputs (i.e. output o

--	--	--

		Developed/developing
Fill in Field management cell C5!		
Eastern Europe	24	0
Africa		0
Africa		0
Latin America		0
Asia		0
Oceania		1
Western Europe		1
Asia		0
Middle East		1
Indian Subcontinent		0
Eastern Europe		0
Western Europe		1
Africa		0
Latin America		0
Eastern Europe		0
Latin America		0
Asia		0

## 2.CropManagement

Eastern Europe		0
Africa		0
North America		1
Latin America		0
Asia		0
Asia		1
Latin America		0
Africa		0
Latin America		0
Africa		0
Eastern Europe		0
Latin America		0
Western Europe		1
Western Europe		1
Western Europe		1
Latin America		0
Latin America		0
Africa		0
Latin America		0
Africa		0
Eastern Europe		0
Africa		0
Western Europe		1
Western Europe		1
Africa		0
Asia		0
Western Europe		1
Africa		0
Western Europe		1
Latin America		0
Latin America		0
Latin America		0
Asia		1
Western Europe		0
Western Europe		1
Indian Subcontinent		0
Asia		0
Middle East		0
Middle East		0
Western Europe		1
Middle East		1
Western Europe		1
Latin America		0
Asia		1
Middle East		0
Asia		0
Africa		0
Asia		0
Asia		1
Middle East		1
Asia		0

## 2.CropManagement

Eastern Europe		0
Middle East		0
Africa		0
Eastern Europe		0
Western Europe		1
Asia		0
Western Europe		1
North America		0
Eastern Europe		0
Africa		0
Africa		0
Asia		0
Africa		0
Indian Subcontinent		0
Western Europe		1
Latin America		0
Oceania		1
Latin America		0
Africa		0
Western Europe		1
Middle East		0
Indian Subcontinent		0
Latin America		0
Latin America		0
Latin America		0
Asia		0
Eastern Europe		0
Western Europe		0
Western Europe		1
Middle East		0
Eastern Europe		0
Asia		0
Middle East		0
Africa		0
Eastern Europe		0
Asia		1
Western Europe		1
Eastern Europe		1
Africa		0
Western Europe		1
Indian Subcontinent		0
Africa		0
Western Europe		1
Western Europe		1
Middle East		0
Asia		0
Africa		0
Asia		0
Eastern Europe		0
Africa		0
Latin America		0

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

North America		1
Latin America		0
Asia		0
Latin America		0
Asia		0
Middle East		0
Africa		0
Africa		0
Africa		0
Asia		0
Eastern Europe	0	0
Asia		0
Asia		0
Latin America		0
Middle East		0
North America		0
Asia		0
Western Europe		0

## 2.CropManagement

Ogle classification	Temperate-Dry		
Soil CEC (estimated)	22.796		
<hr/>			
application method key	key for fertiliser	fertiliser amount, in kgs	N concentration %
6	1	724233.719	11%
6	4	519302.4	15%
6	5	181058.4298	14%
6	12	106826.4	18%
6	12	513086.4	15%
6	12	338461.2	0%
5	12	39.627	15%
5	12	665.994	15%
5	12	648.696	0%

## 2.CropManagement

5	12	2005.365	0%
Sub-Totals, background			
Sub-Totals, FIE			
Total (N2O-N)			
Total (N2O)			
Of which background			
Of which FIE			
slope	intercept	N content - above ground	below:above ratio
0	3.22667	0.015166667	0.291666667
0.001			

## 2.CropManagement

N20
22.1128983
1
0.00050675
1
1
11.20571121

Rice	Rice

Rice		
Rice		0
Rice		0

Compost	0	0
Farmyard Manure	0	0
[Select]		
Straw incorporated more than	0	0
Straw incorporated shortly bef	0	0

## 2.CropManagement

			1
			1.3
			0
			#VALUE!

(of this model if used)

0

ing	
Fill in Field management cell C5!	
Eastern Europe	
Africa	
Africa	
Latin America	
Asia, continental	
Oceania	
Western Europe	
Asia, continental	
Middle East	
Indian Subcontinent	
Eastern Europe	
Western Europe	
Africa	
Latin America	
Eastern Europe	
Latin America	
Asia, continental	

tonnes/acre

## 2.CropManagement

Eastern Europe		tonnes/ha
Africa		kg/ha
North America		kg/acre
Latin America		tons/acre
Asia, continental		
Asia, continental		
Latin America		
Africa		
Latin America		
Africa		
Eastern Europe		
Latin America		Unit systems
Western Europe		[Select]
Western Europe		Metric
Western Europe		U.S.
Latin America		
Latin America		
Africa		
Latin America		
Africa		
Eastern Europe		
Africa		
Western Europe		
Western Europe		
Africa		
Asia, continental		
Western Europe		
Africa		
Western Europe		
Latin America		
Latin America		
Latin America		
Asia, continental		
Western Europe		
Western Europe		
Indian Subcontinent		
Asia, insular		
Middle East		
Middle East		
Western Europe		
Middle East		
Western Europe		
Latin America		
Asia, continental		
Middle East		
Asia, continental		
Africa		
Asia, continental		
Asia, continental		
Middle East		
Asia, continental		

## 2.CropManagement

Eastern Europe
Middle East
Africa
Eastern Europe
Western Europe
Asia, insular
Western Europe
North America
Eastern Europe
Africa
Africa
Asia, continental
Africa
Indian Subcontinent
Western Europe
Latin America
Oceania
Latin America
Africa
Western Europe
Middle East
Indian Subcontinent
Latin America
Latin America
Latin America
Asia
Eastern Europe
Western Europe
Western Europe
Middle East
Eastern Europe
Asia, continental
Middle East
Africa
Eastern Europe
Asia, insular
Western Europe
Eastern Europe
Africa
Western Europe
Indian Subcontinent
Africa
Western Europe
Western Europe
Middle East
Asia, continental
Africa
Asia, continental
Eastern Europe
Africa
Latin America

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

North America
Latin America
Asia, continental
Latin America
Asia, continental
Middle East
Africa
Africa
Africa
Asia, continental
Eastern Europe
Asia, continental
Asia, continental
Latin America
Middle East
North America
Asia, insular
Western Europe

## 2.CropManagement

	Bouwman model indices	N2O
<b>temperate or tropical Crop type</b>	1 4	0.00000 0.00000
<b>Soil Texture</b>	2	-0.47200
<b>SOM/SOC</b>	2	0.14000
<b>Soil CEC</b>	2	0.00000
<b>Drainage</b>	2	-0.42000
<b>pH</b>	2	0.10900
Bouwman index for N2O	Amount of N applied	
0.00390	79665.70909	310.6962655
0.00390	77895.36	303.791904
0.00340	25348.18017	86.18381256
0.00390	19228.752	74.9921328
0.00340	76962.96	261.674064
0.00000	0	0
0.00390	5.94405	0.023181795
0.00390	99.8991	0.38960649
0.00000	0	0

## 2.CropManagement

	0.00000	0	0
ground			0.347
			#NUM!
			#NUM!
bound			#NUM!
N content below			
	0.013166667		
Table mirrored from submodel and data		Methane emissions (for untreated, use IPCC method for small heaps)	
Removed; left untreated in heaps or pits		0.065333333	
Removed; non-Forced Aeration Compos		0.005	
Removed; Forced Aeration Compost		0.003	

## 2.CropManagement

<b>Left on field; Incorporated or mulch</b>	0
<b>Burned</b>	0.0027
<b>Exported off farm</b>	0

<b>default unit for residue</b>	tonnes/ha
---------------------------------	-----------

[Select]

kg CH<sub>4</sub>/ha/day

## UNIT CONVERSIONS

### Area conversions

hectares	1	hectares
acres	0.405	acres

### Quantity conversions

[Select]	Conversion factor to tonnes	
kgs	0.001	finished product
tonnes	1	finished product
tons (US, short)	0.90718474	finished product
litres	0.001	finished product
pieces	1	
trees	1	
gallons	0.003785412	
pounds	0.000453592	

[Select]	Conversion factor to kg/ha
[Select]	0
tonnes/acre	2470

## 2.CropManagement

tonnes/ha	1000
kg/ha	1
kg/acre	2.47105163
pounds/ha (US)	0.45359237
pounds/acre (US)	1.120849251
ounces/ha (US)	0.028349523
ounces/acre (US)	0.070053135
fluid ounces/ha (US)	0.037495619
fluid ounces/acre (US)	0.092653611
tons/acre	2240.746308

1	[Select]	[Select]
1	hectares	kg/ha
2	acres	pounds/acre (US)

Temperature units

°C
°F

kg CO2 eq	1.0000
tonnes CO2 eq	0.0010
pounds CO2 eq	2.2046
tons CO2 eq	0.0011

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

<b>NO</b>	<b>NH3-volatilisation</b>	<b>Leaching</b>	
-1.527	0		
0.00000	-0.40200		
0.00000	-0.04500		
0.00000	0.00000		
0.00000	0.00000		
0.00000	0.01200		
0.94600	0.00000		
0.00000	-0.93300		
438.1614	2991.692388	79665.70909	1
428.42448	1116.687136	77895.36000	1
136.8801729	363.3847601	25348.18017	1
105.758136	1613.501495	19228.75200	1
415.599984	1103.320498	76962.96000	1
0	0	0.00000	1
0.032692275	0.046625425	5.94405	1
0.54944505	0.783613533	99.89910	1
0	0	0.00000	1

## 2.CropManagement

0	0	0.00000
0.006		
#NUM!	30.810	0.000
#NUM!	30.810	0.000
		#NUM!
#NUM!		0.554855912
		#NUM!

## N<sub>2</sub>O emissions

0.00050675

0.00050675

0.000337833

## 2.CropManagement

#N/A
0.00007
0

## LOOK UPS

[Select]		During cultivation
Upland		0
Continuously flooded		1
Intermittently flooded		0.6
Intermittently flooded - multiple aeration		0.52
Rainfed		0.28
Drought prone		0.25
Deep water		0.31

## 2.CropManagement

[Select]	Before cultivation
Not flooded pre-season (for less than 180 days)	1
Not flooded pre-season (for more than 180 days)	0.68
Flooded pre-season	1.9

Organic amendment applied	
Straw incorporated shortly before cultivation	1
Straw incorporated more than 30 days before cultivation	0.29
Compost	0.05
Farmyard Manure	0.14
Green manure	0.5

hectare	1
acre	2

kilogram	1
tonne	2
ton	3
litre	4
piece	5
tree	6
gallon	7
pound	8

## 2.CropManagement

[Select]	[Select]	[Select]	[Select]
kgs	tonnes	tonnes/ha	hectare
pounds	tons (US, short)	tons/acre	acre

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

	Current tech	New tech	Old tech	Older tech
Embodied CO2		FYM applied	Compost applied	CaCO3 applied
854595.7884		0	0	0
498530.304		0	0	0
483426.0074		0	0	0
74778.48		0	0	0
764498.736		0	0	0
259261.2792		0	0	0
38.04192		0	0	0
639.35424		0	0	0
0		0	0	0

## 2.CropManagement

11.04956115	0	0	1102.95075
1582652.948	0	0	1102.95075

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement

[Select]	[Select]	[Select]	[Select]	[Select]
litres	km	°C	kgs/day	cm
US Gallons	mile	°F	pounds/day	inch

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

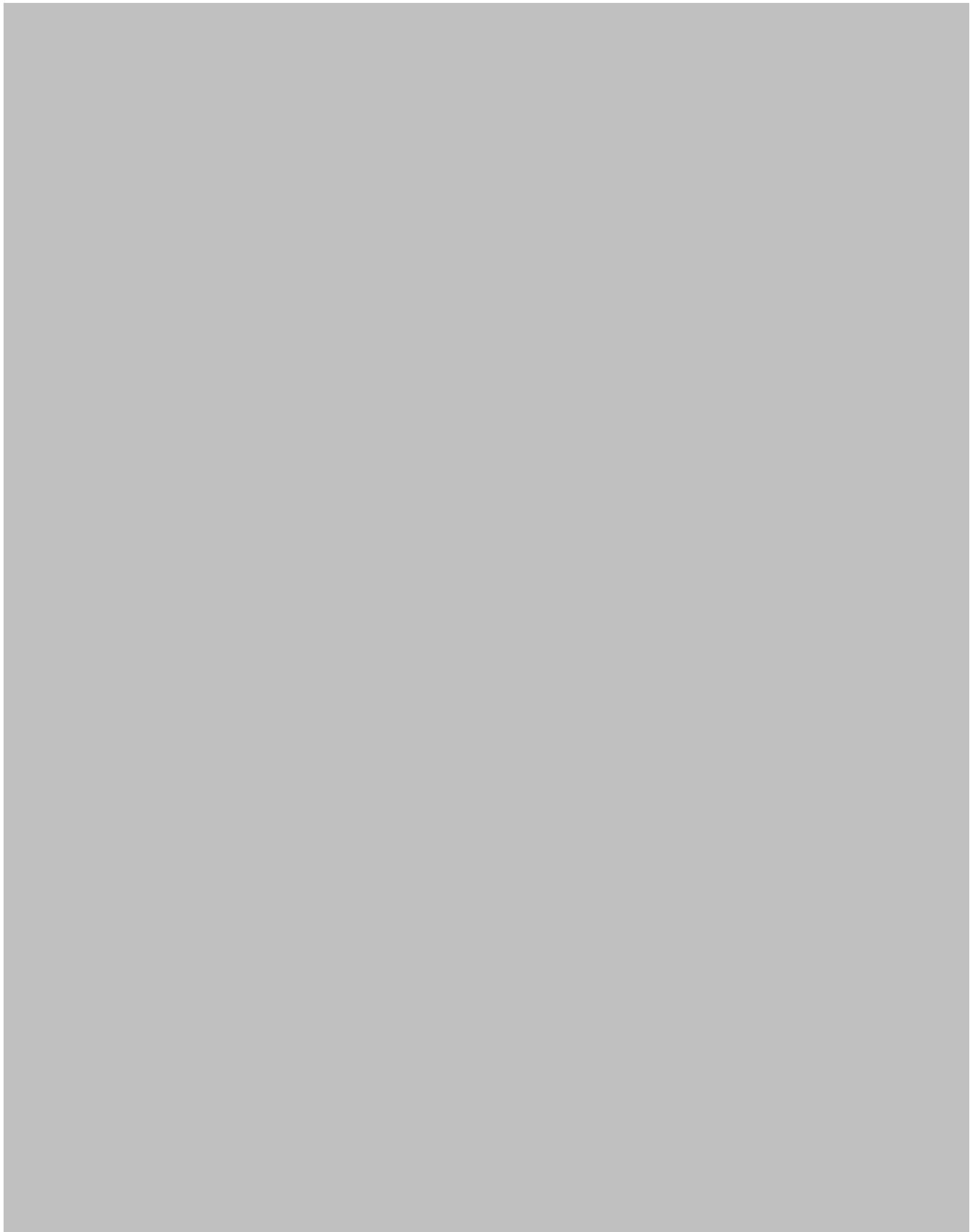
## 2.CropManagement

Urea applied	Emissions from liming	Emissions from Urea	NO inhibition	N2O inhibition
0	0	0	79665.70909	79665.70909
0	0	0	77895.36	77895.36
0	0	0	25348.18017	25348.18017
0	0	0	19228.752	19228.752
0	0	0	76962.96	76962.96
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	5.94405	5.94405
0	0	0	99.8991	99.8991
0	0	0	0	0

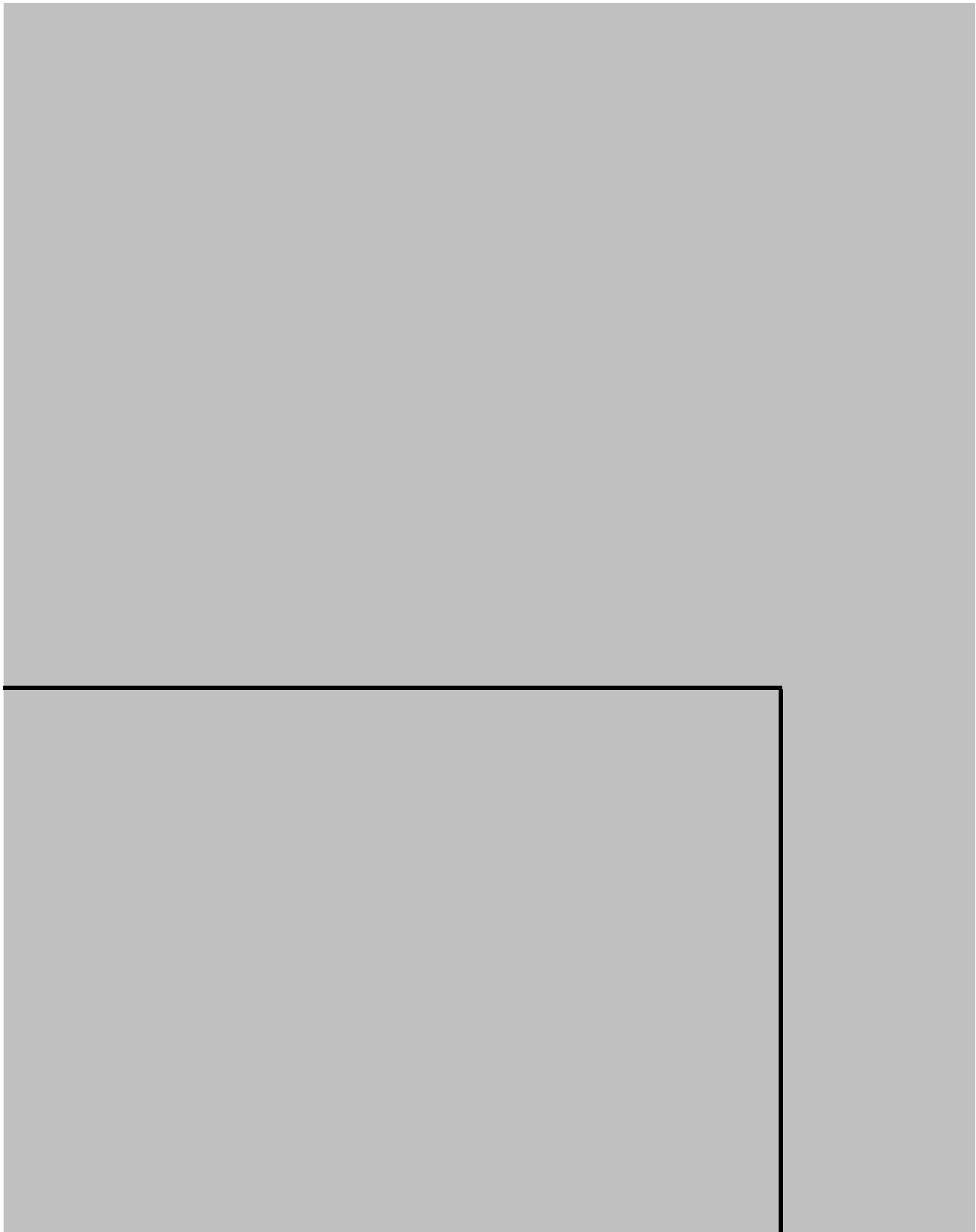
## 2.CropManagement

0	485.29833	0	0	0
0	485.29833	0	121645.7353	121645.7353

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement

[Select]	[Select]
litre	kg
gallon	pounds

## 2.CropManagement

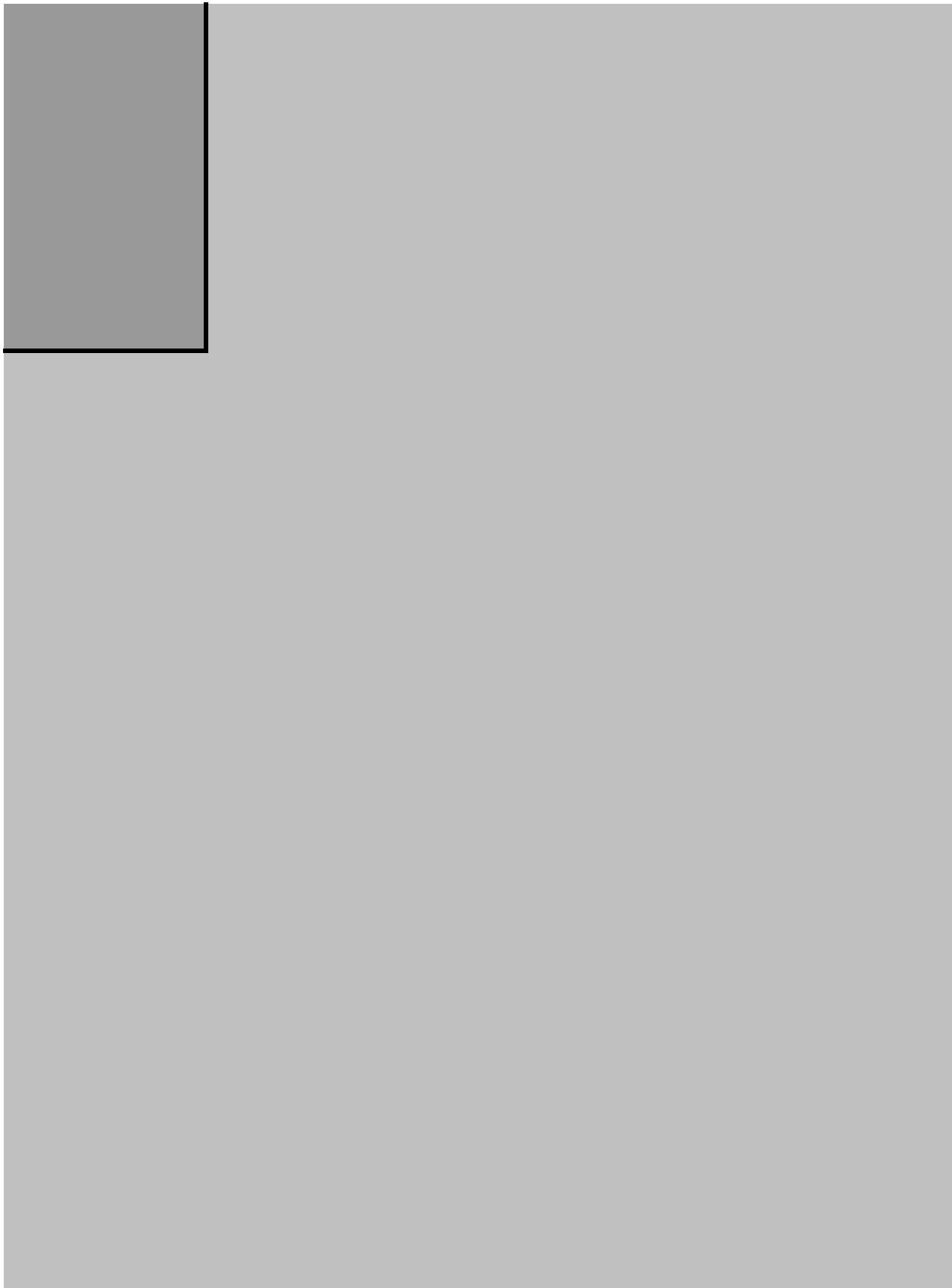


## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

**CH4 from organic  
amendments for  
paddy rice**

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



## VARIOUS LOOK

[Select]
Ammonium Bicarbonate - 3
Ammonium nitrate - 35% N
Ammonium sulphate - 21%
Ammonium sulphate nitrate
Anhydrous ammonia - 82%
Calcium ammonium nitrate
Calcium nitrate - 15% N
Compound NK - 14% N; 44
Compound NPK 15%N 15%
Diammonium phosphate - 1
Kainit / Magnesium Sulphat
Lime - 52% CaO
Limestone - 55% CaCO <sub>3</sub> / 1
Lime, algal - 30% CaO

## 2.CropManagement

Monoammonium phosphate
Muriate of potash / Potassium Chloride
Phosphate/Rock Phosphate
Potassium sulphate - 50% K2O
Super phosphate - 21% P2O5
Triple super phosphate - 48% P2O5
Urea - 46.4% N
Urea ammonium nitrate solution
Compost (zero emissions) - 1%
Compost (fully aerated product)
Compost (non-fully aerated)
Cattle Farmyard manure - 0.7%
Pig Farmyard manure - 0.7%
Sheep Farmyard manure - 0.7%
Horse Farmyard Manure - 0.7%
Poultry layer manure - 1.9%
Broiler/Turkey litter - 3% N
Cattle Slurry - 0.26% N
Pig slurry - 0.36% N
Separated Pig slurry - liquid
Separated Pig slurry - solid
straw

Index
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20

## 2.CropManagement

		21
		22
		23
		24
		25
		26
		27
		28
		29
		30
		31
		0
		1
		2
		0
		1
		2
	N.B. The detailed impact of	

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



**K-UPS****Fertilisers, Crops, Bouwman indices, NI inhibitors**

Nutrient index	Bouwman index		Synth, manure	compost alert index	manure alert index
#N/A	#N/A		#N/A		
1	1		0		0
2	2		0		0
3	3		0		0
4	4		0		0
5	5		0		0
6	6		0		0
7	7		0		0
8	8		0		0
9	9		0		0
10	10		0		0
11	11		0		0
12	12		3		0
13	13		3		0
14	14		3		0

## 2.CropManagement

15	15		0		0
16	16		0		0
17	17		0		0
18	18		0		0
19	19		0		0
20	20		0		0
21	21		0		0
22	22		0		0
23	23		2	1	0
24	24		2	1	0
25	25		2	1	0
26	26		1		1
27	27		1		1
28	28		1		1
29	29		1		1
30	30		1		1
31	31		1		1
32	32		1		1
33	33		1		1
34	34		1		1
35	35		1		1
36	36		0	0	0
37	37		0	0	0
38	38		0	0	0
39	39		0	0	0
40	40				0

/Select]	Gross classification	Bouwman equivalent	Is it rice
Alfalfa	Alfalfa	Other crop	0
Apple	Tree Crop	Other crop	0
Barley	Grain	Other crop	0
Clover	N-fixing forage	Legume	0
Coffee	Tree Crop	Other crop	0
Cotton	Other	Other crop	0
Dry Bean	Beans & pulse	Legume	0
Grass-clover mix	Grass-clover	Grass-clover	0
Maize	Grain	Other crop	0
Millet	Grain	Other crop	0
Oats	Grain	Other crop	0
Peanut	Beans & pulse	Legume	0
Perennial grass	Perennial grass	Grass	0
Potato	Tuber	Other crop	0
Rice	Grain	Wetland rice	1
Rye	Grain	Other crop	0
Sorghum	Grain	Other crop	0
Soyabean	Beans & pulse	Legume	0
Spring wheat	Grain	Other crop	0
Tea	Tree Crop	Other crop	0

## 2.CropManagement

Tomato	Tomato	Other crop	0
Tree Crop	Bush crop	Other crop	0
Vegetable	Vegetable	Other crop	0
Winter wheat	Grain	Other crop	0
Other grain	Grain	Other crop	0
Other legume	Beans & pulse	Legume	0
Other N-fixing forag	N-fixing forag	Legume	0
Other Non-N-fixing	Non-N-fixing f	Grass	0
Other root crops	Root crop	Other crop	0
Other tuber crop	Tuber	Other crop	0
Other	Other	Other crop	0

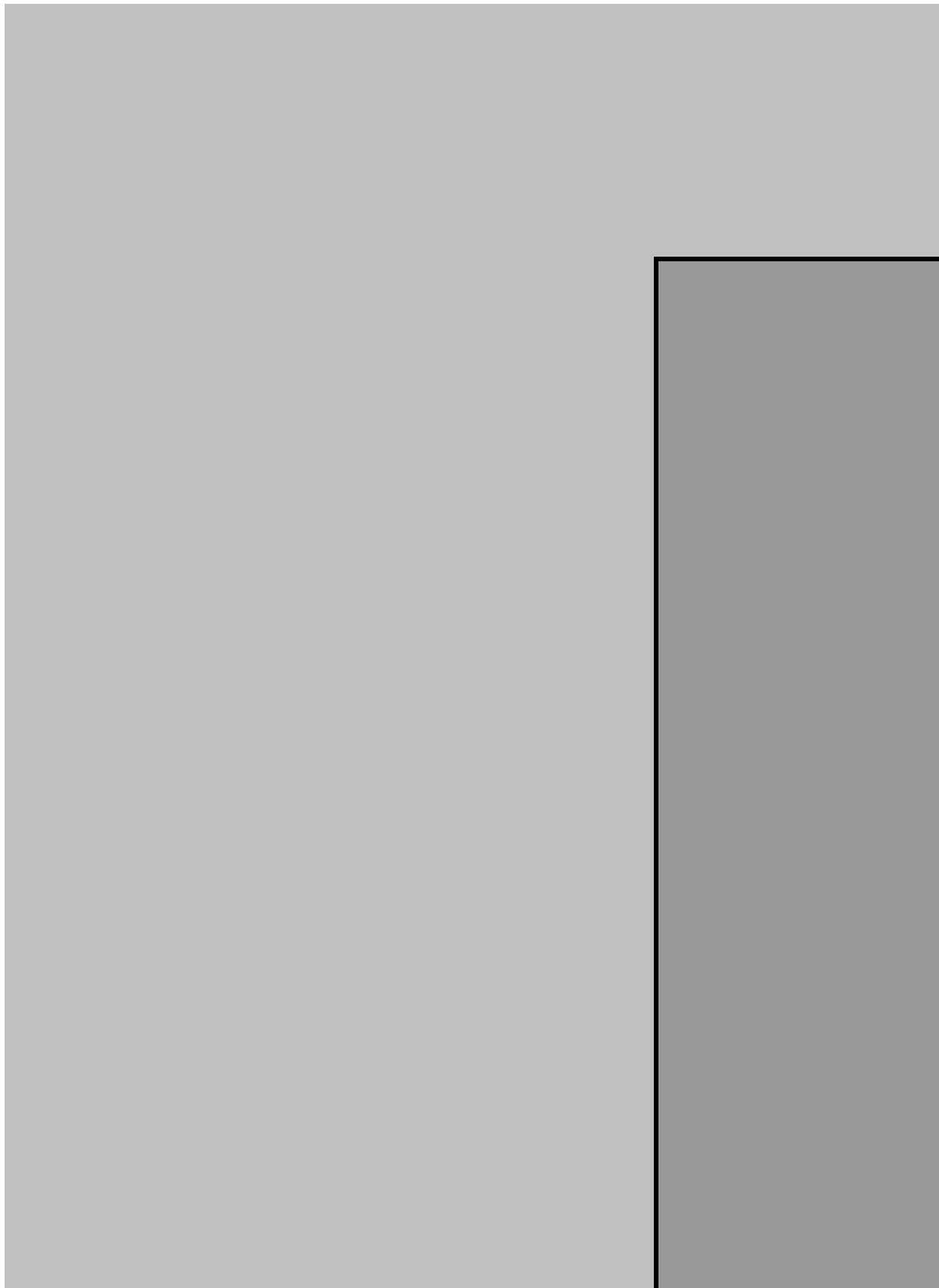
N2O emissions inhib	1	2
	Grass	upland
None	1	1
Nitrification inhibitor	0.4	0.63
polymer coated	0.23	1
N0 emissions inhib	1	2
	Grass	upland
None	1	1
Nitrification inhibitor	0.54	0.54
polymer coated	0.6	0.6

emissions inhibitors is not clear. We model it here as impacting both background and fertiliser induced emission

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement

zero emissions compost used?	0
	0
	0
	0
	0
	0
	0
	0
Composted residues?	0
	0

## 2.CropManagement

0

## 2.CropManagement

s, etc

[Select]	#N/A		assumed temperature
Temperate-Moist	1	0.3	10
Temperate-Dry	1	0	10
Tropical-Moist	2	0.3	18
Tropical-Dry	2	0	18

[Select]	#N/A
CEC <= 16	1
16 < CEC <= 24	2
24 < CEC <= 32	3
32 < CEC	4

[Select]	#N/A
Grass	1
Grass-clover	2
Legume	3

## 2.CropManagement

Wetland rice	5
Other crop	4

[Select]	#N/A
Poor	1
Good	2

[Select]	#N/A
Apply in solution	1
Broadcast	2
Broadcast or injection	3
Broadcast to furrow	4
Incorporate	5
Subsurface dry	6

[Select]	#N/A
Moist	1
Dry	2

## 2.CropManagement

is, since data do not permit us to separate the effect onto the separate sources. These figures should be

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

Dat

TRUE

TRUE

TRUE

## 2.CropManagement

manure alert trigger	compost alert trigger	Fertiliser
0	0	TRUE
if either manure or compost are used:	0	

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement

[Select]	#N/A
pH <= 5.5	5
5.5 < pH <= 7.3	6.4
7.3 < pH <= 8.5	7.9
pH > 8.5	9

[Select or enter exact amount]	#N/A		exact or n
SOM <= 1.72	30	1	1
1.72 < SOM <= 5.16	60	2	1
5.16 < SOM <= 10.32	135	3	1
10.32 < SOM	180	4	1
0	#N/A	4	0

## 2.CropManagement

[Select]	#N/A
N	1
P	2
K	3
P2O5	4
K2O	5
MgO	6
Na2O	7
Ca	8
CaO	9
CaCO3	10
SO3	11
Product	12

[Select]	0	0	assumed
Fine	0.60	1	1.5
Medium	0.30	2	1.3
Coarse	0.15	3	1.7

[Select]	[Select]
Tropical	Moist
Temperate	Dry

## 2.CropManagement

> treated with caution particularly for low N application rates (e.g. <100 kg/ha)

---

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## Data entry checking

TRUE

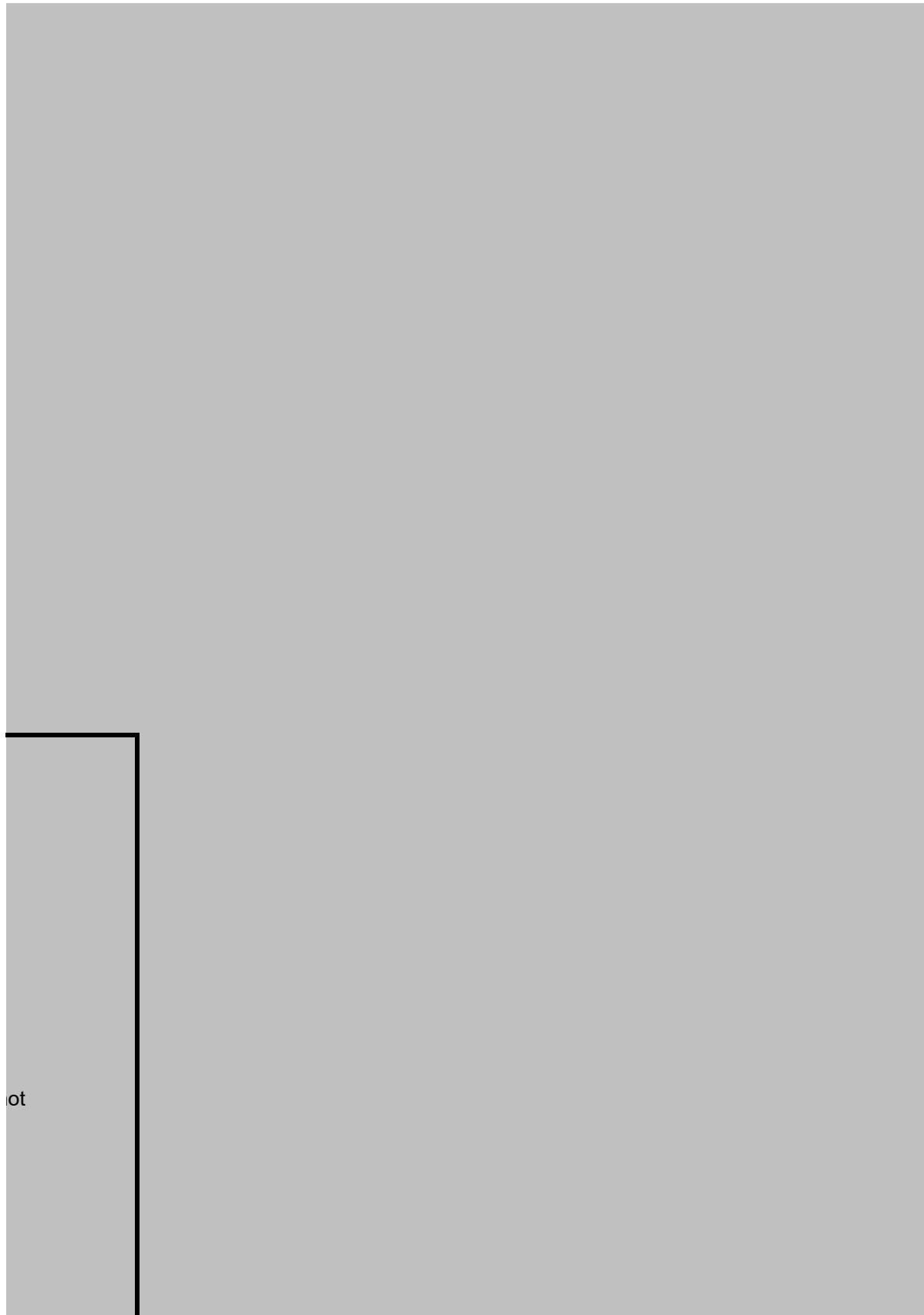
## 2.CropManagement

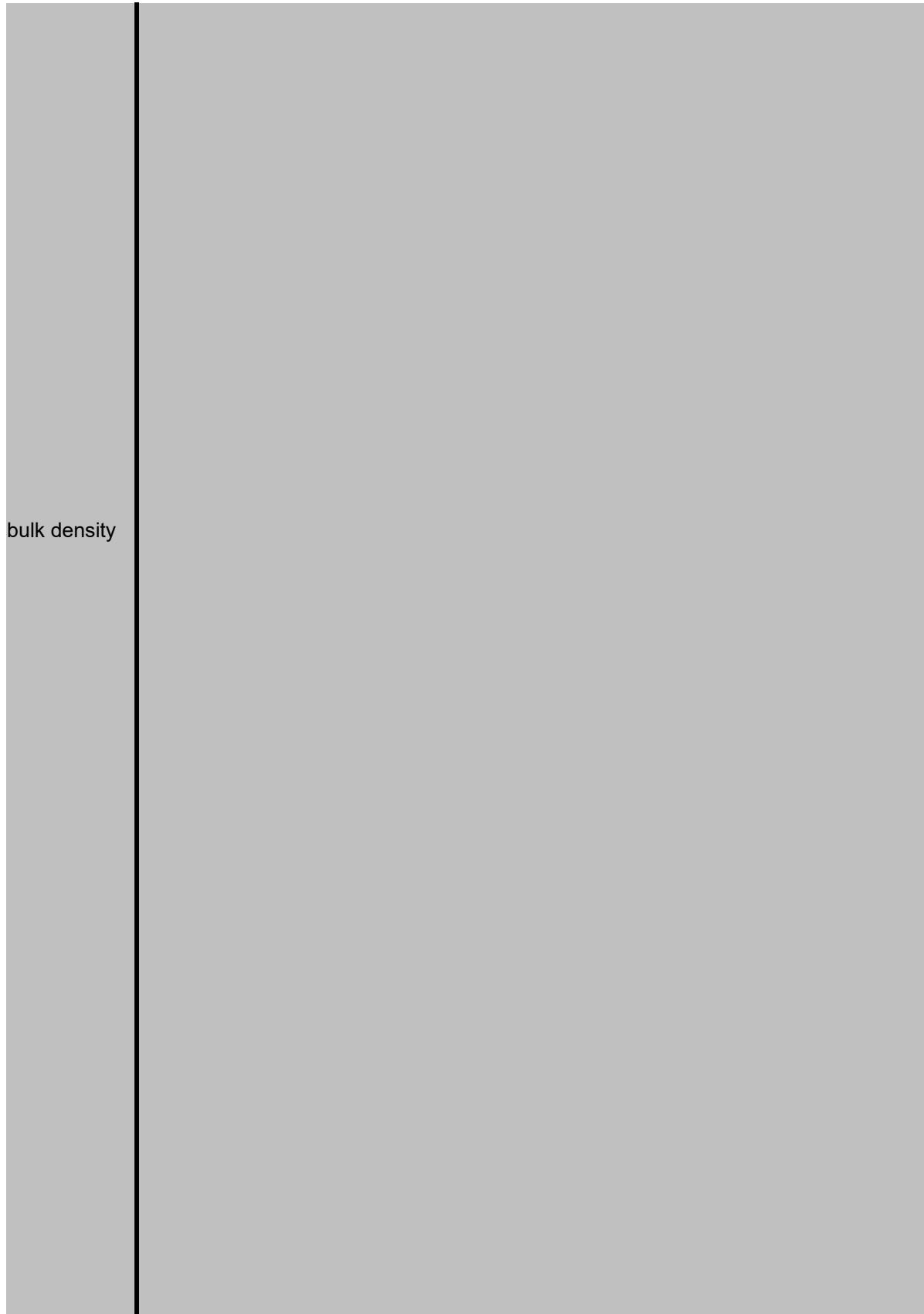
cells completed			All TRUE	All FALSE	Either all true
TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE
TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE
TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE
TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE
TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE
TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement





bulk density

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

Enter value and units	Fertiliser type, nutrient(or prc)
-----------------------	-----------------------------------

## 2.CropManagement

or all false

TRUE	0
FALSE	1

## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement

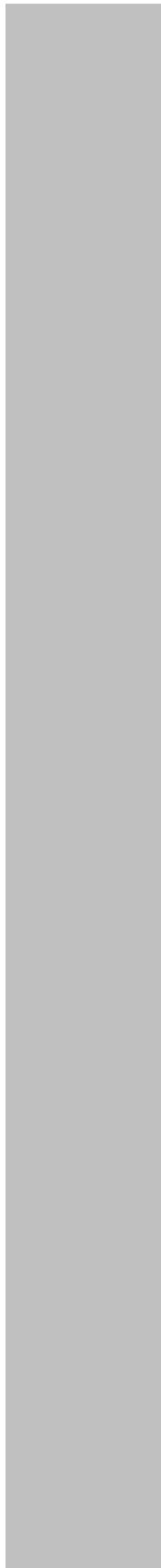
## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

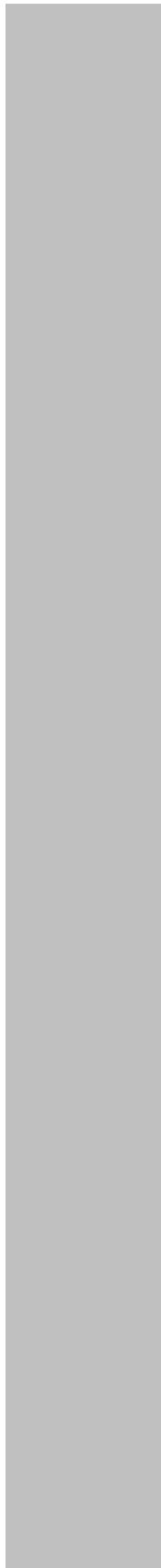


product), amount, units, and method must all be entered

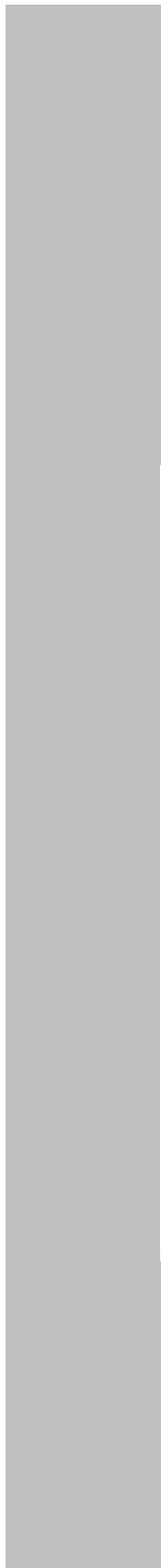
## 2.CropManagement



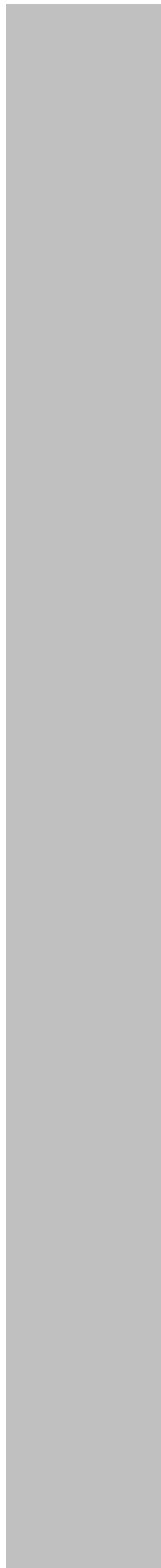
## 2.CropManagement



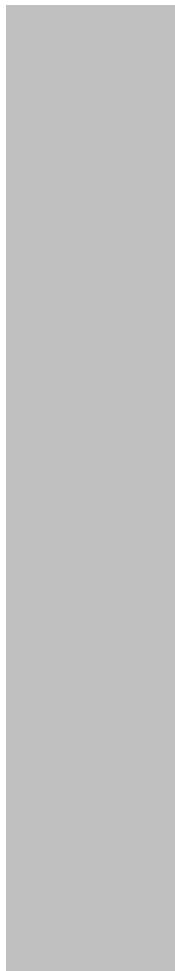
## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



## 2.CropManagement



States in US Pounds CO2 /Kg CO2 eq per kwh

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

## 2.CropManagement

# Sequestration

YOUR RESULT

HOME

GENERAL

CROPS

SEQUESTRATION

LIVESTOCK

on this page:

1. Land Use Changes

2. Management Changes

3. Tree Cropping

Land Use changes	How long ago was this change made (years)		
	Changes		
	Land Use Changes	No	0
Management changes	If conversion from forest	Forest type	Age when felled
		[select]	0
		Current Age	
Annual biomass for trees in cropping system	If conversion to forest	[select]	0
	How long ago was this change made? (years)		
	Tillage Changes	No	0
	Cover cropping	no change	0
	Compost	no change	0
	Manure additions	no change	0
Residue incorporation	no change	0	
	density (trees per hectare) last year		
	Species		
	Tree/bush species 1	[select]	0
	Tree/bush species 2	[select]	0
	Tree/bush species 3	[select]	0
	Tree/bush species 4	[select]	0
	Tree/bush species 5	[select]	0
Tree/bush species 6	[select]	0	



Tree/bush species 7	[select]	0
Tree/bush species 8	[select]	0
Tree/bush species 9	[select]	0
Tree/bush species 10	[select]	0
Annual totals	kg CO2 eq	
Above ground biomass		-
Below ground biomass		-
Soil C		-
Total		-











**TS SO FAR**by land area:  
by production:**1,630,541.8**  
**20.6**kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq Per hectare  
kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq Per kilogram**ENERGY USE****PROCESSING****TRANSPORT****RESULTS**

4. Sequestration

**Percentage of field converted**

0

**Percentage of land with practice change**

0	%
0	%
0	%
0	%
0	%

this year	last year	units	change in number of trees this year
0	0	cm	0
0	0	cm	0
0	0	cm	0
0	0	cm	0
0	0	cm	0

0	0	cm	0
0	0	cm	0
0	0	cm	0
0	0	cm	0

Cumulative totals	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	accumulated or lost from the system since changes in the above boxes. This may be due to land use change, tillage practice change, soil management practice change or the beginning of the plantation
Above ground biomass	-	
Below ground biomass	-	
Soil C since practice changes	-	
<b>Total</b>	<b>-</b>	

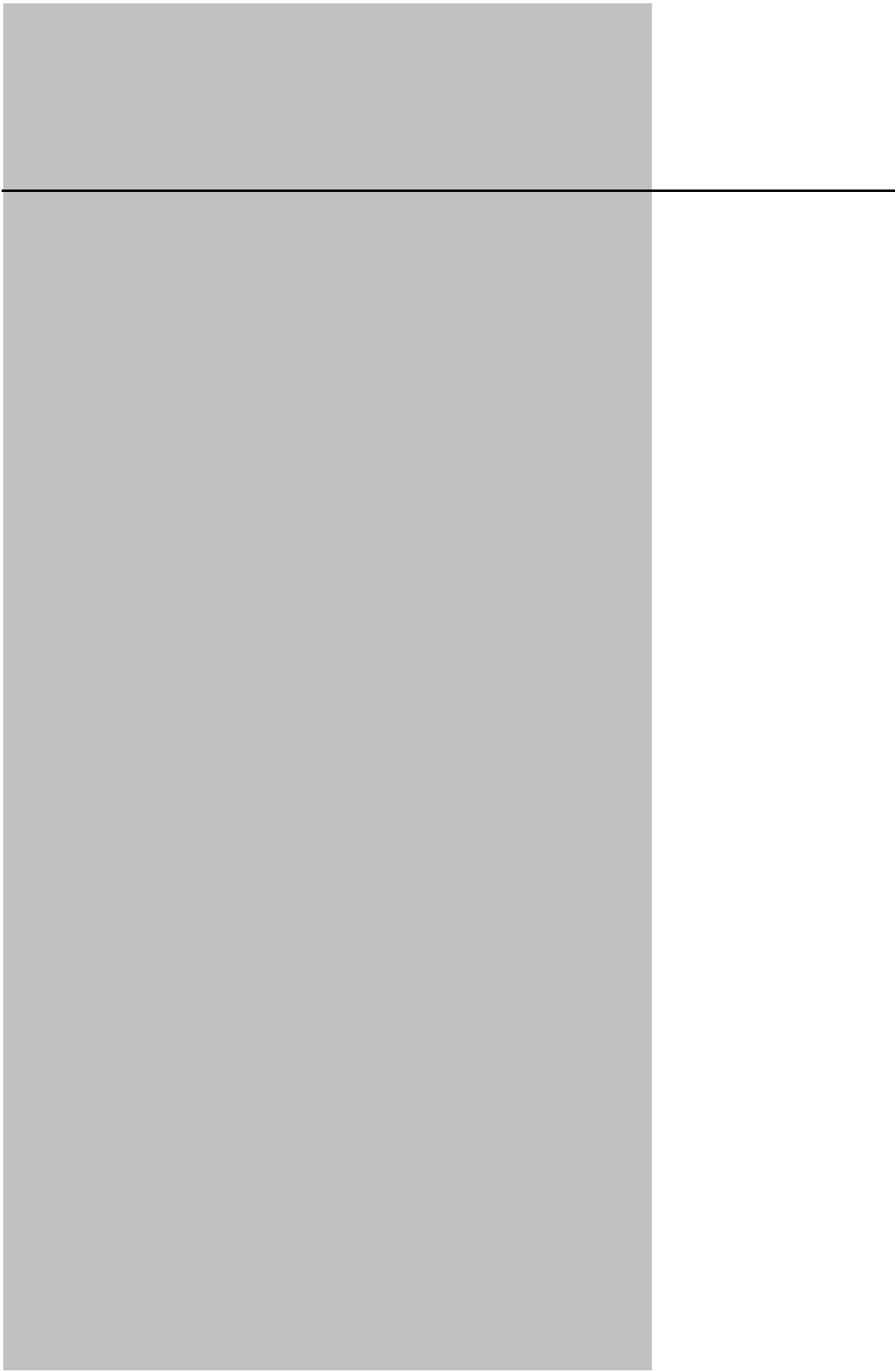












ce the first of the  
be either the  
e, rotational  
tree crop











## Soil emissions from Land Use/Management changes

climate for soil CO2 model was the drop-down or actual value entered for soil SOM?	2 1
Assumed bulk density	1.3
Soil C in tonnes/ha in top 30 cm	78000

For tillage and other inputs the model give a 20 year factor which we use as a start point

For compost, residue, and manure the model gives an annual % soil increment as the start point of our calcs

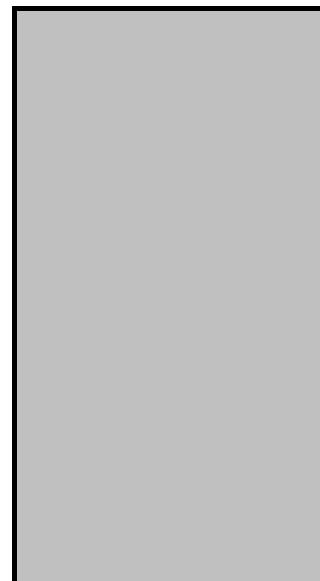
Compost
Manure additions
Residue incorporation

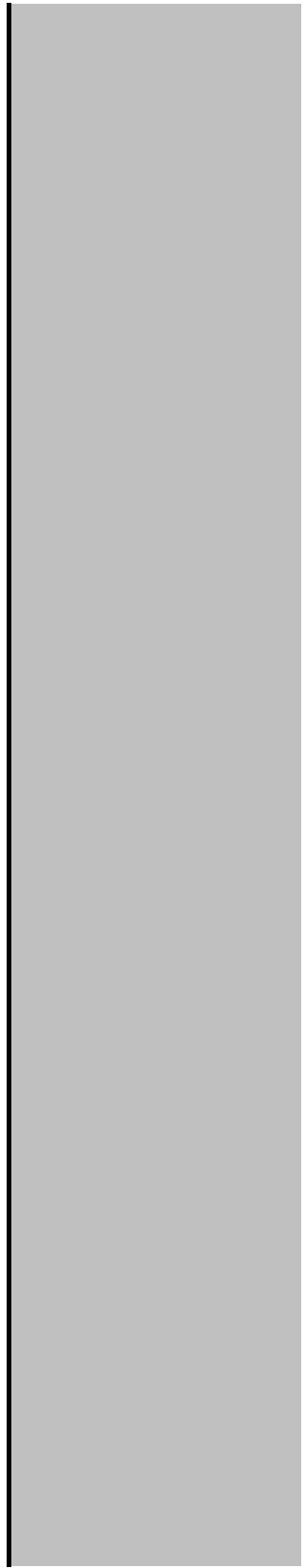
Carbon stored in tree crops

trees per ha	trees lost per ha
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0

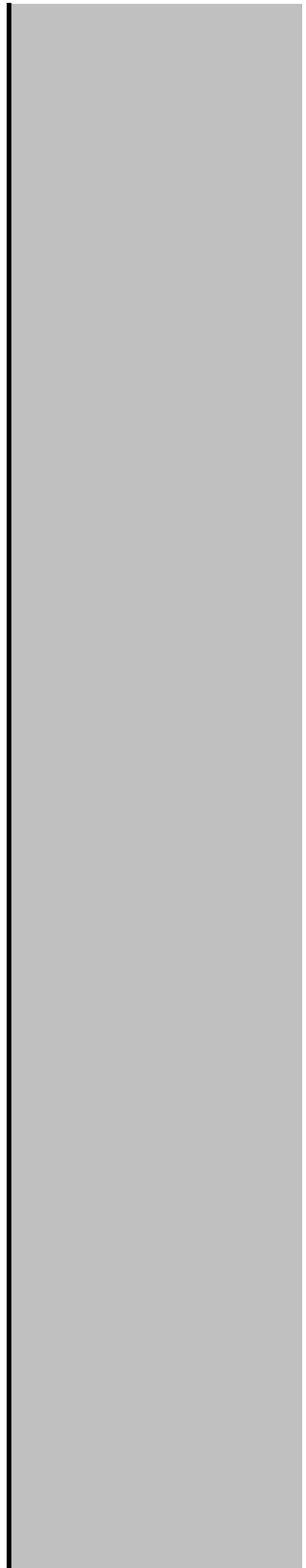
	0	0
	0	0
	0	0
	0	0
	0	0
	0	0
	0	0

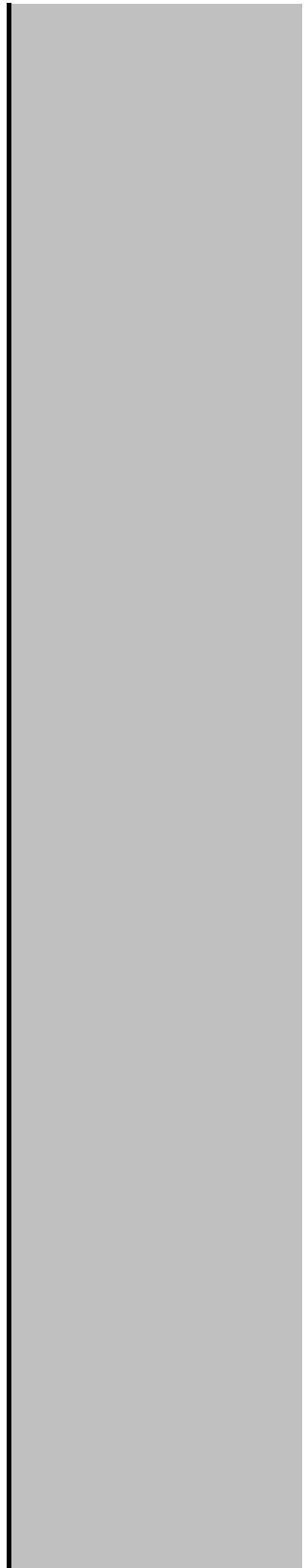
CO2 equiv
0.00
0.00
0.00
0.00

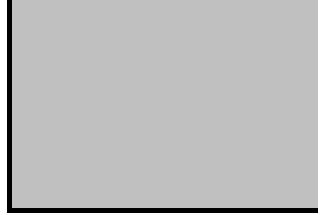












nge

Amount applied	annual increment factor
0	1.00000
0	1.00000
22112.8983	1.00000

Index	DBH this year(cms)	DBH last year(cms)
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0

0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0

CO2 equiv
0.00
0.00
0.00
0.00
0.00

Classification		Net biomass growth (tonnes dm/ha yr)
Tropical rain forest	Africa (<= 20 yr)	10
Tropical rain forest	Africa (>20 yr)	3.1
Tropical rain forest	North America (<= 20 yr)	9.45
Tropical rain forest	North America (> 20 yr)	9.45
Tropical rain forest	South America (<= 20 yr)	11
Tropical rain forest	South America (> 20 yr)	3.1
Tropical rain forest	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	7
Tropical rain forest	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	2.2
Tropical rain forest	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	13
Tropical rain forest	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	3.4
Tropical rain forest	Europe (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical rain forest	Europe (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical rain forest	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical rain forest	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical rain forest	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical rain forest	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	Africa (<= 20 yr)	5

Tropical Moist deciduous forest	Africa (>20 yr)	1.3
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	North America (<= 20 yr)	7
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	North America (> 20 yr)	2
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	South America (<= 20 yr)	7
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	South America (> 20 yr)	2
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	9
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	2
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	11
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	3
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	Europe (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	Europe (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Moist deciduous forest	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Dry forest	Africa (<= 20 yr)	2.4
Tropical Dry forest	Africa (>20 yr)	1.8
Tropical Dry forest	North America (<= 20 yr)	4
Tropical Dry forest	North America (> 20 yr)	1
Tropical Dry forest	South America (<= 20 yr)	4
Tropical Dry forest	South America (> 20 yr)	1
Tropical Dry forest	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	6
Tropical Dry forest	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	1.5
Tropical Dry forest	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	7
Tropical Dry forest	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	2
Tropical Dry forest	Europe (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Dry forest	Europe (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Dry forest	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Dry forest	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Dry forest	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Dry forest	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical shrubland	Africa (<= 20 yr)	0.45
Tropical shrubland	Africa (>20 yr)	0.9
Tropical shrubland	North America (<= 20 yr)	4
Tropical shrubland	North America (> 20 yr)	1
Tropical shrubland	South America (<= 20 yr)	4
Tropical shrubland	South America (> 20 yr)	1
Tropical shrubland	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	5
Tropical shrubland	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	1.3
Tropical shrubland	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	2
Tropical shrubland	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	1
Tropical shrubland	Europe (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical shrubland	Europe (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical shrubland	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical shrubland	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical shrubland	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical shrubland	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Mountain systems	Africa (<= 20 yr)	3.5
Tropical Mountain systems	Africa (>20 yr)	1.25
Tropical Mountain systems	North America (<= 20 yr)	3.4
Tropical Mountain systems	North America (> 20 yr)	0.9
Tropical Mountain systems	South America (<= 20 yr)	3.4
Tropical Mountain systems	South America (> 20 yr)	0.9
Tropical Mountain systems	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	1.25
Tropical Mountain systems	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	0.75

Tropical Mountain systems	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	1.25
Tropical Mountain systems	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	0.75
Tropical Mountain systems	Europe (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Mountain systems	Europe (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Mountain systems	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Mountain systems	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Mountain systems	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Tropical Mountain systems	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical humid forest	Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical humid forest	Africa (>20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical humid forest	North America (<= 20 yr)	7
Subtropical humid forest	North America (> 20 yr)	2
Subtropical humid forest	South America (<= 20 yr)	7
Subtropical humid forest	South America (> 20 yr)	2
Subtropical humid forest	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	9
Subtropical humid forest	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	2
Subtropical humid forest	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	11
Subtropical humid forest	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	3
Subtropical humid forest	Europe (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical humid forest	Europe (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical humid forest	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical humid forest	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical humid forest	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical humid forest	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical dry forest	Africa (<= 20 yr)	2.4
Subtropical dry forest	Africa (>20 yr)	1.8
Subtropical dry forest	North America (<= 20 yr)	4
Subtropical dry forest	North America (> 20 yr)	1
Subtropical dry forest	South America (<= 20 yr)	4
Subtropical dry forest	South America (> 20 yr)	1
Subtropical dry forest	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	6
Subtropical dry forest	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	1.5
Subtropical dry forest	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	7
Subtropical dry forest	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	2
Subtropical dry forest	Europe (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical dry forest	Europe (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical dry forest	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical dry forest	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical dry forest	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical dry forest	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical steppe	Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical steppe	Africa (>20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical steppe	North America (<= 20 yr)	4
Subtropical steppe	North America (> 20 yr)	1
Subtropical steppe	South America (<= 20 yr)	4
Subtropical steppe	South America (> 20 yr)	1
Subtropical steppe	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	5
Subtropical steppe	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	1.3
Subtropical steppe	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	2
Subtropical steppe	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	1
Subtropical steppe	Europe (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical steppe	Europe (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical steppe	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical steppe	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A

Subtropical steppe	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical steppe	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical mountain system	Africa (<= 20 yr)	3.5
Subtropical mountain system	Africa (>20 yr)	1.25
Subtropical mountain system	North America (<= 20 yr)	3.4
Subtropical mountain system	North America (> 20 yr)	0.9
Subtropical mountain system	South America (<= 20 yr)	3.4
Subtropical mountain system	South America (> 20 yr)	0.9
Subtropical mountain system	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	3
Subtropical mountain system	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	0.75
Subtropical mountain system	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	7.5
Subtropical mountain system	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	2
Subtropical mountain system	Europe (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical mountain system	Europe (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical mountain system	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical mountain system	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical mountain system	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Subtropical mountain system	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate Oceanic forest	Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate Oceanic forest	Africa (>20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate Oceanic forest	North America (<= 20 yr)	15
Temperate Oceanic forest	North America (> 20 yr)	15
Temperate Oceanic forest	South America (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate Oceanic forest	South America (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate Oceanic forest	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate Oceanic forest	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate Oceanic forest	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate Oceanic forest	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate Oceanic forest	Europe (<= 20 yr)	2.3
Temperate Oceanic forest	Europe (> 20 yr)	2.3
Temperate Oceanic forest	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	3.5
Temperate Oceanic forest	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	3.5
Temperate Oceanic forest	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	5.65
Temperate Oceanic forest	South Africa (> 20 yr)	5.65
Temperate continental forest	Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate continental forest	Africa (>20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate continental forest	North America (<= 20 yr)	4
Temperate continental forest	North America (> 20 yr)	4
Temperate continental forest	South America (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate continental forest	South America (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate continental forest	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	4
Temperate continental forest	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	4
Temperate continental forest	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate continental forest	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate continental forest	Europe (<= 20 yr)	4
Temperate continental forest	Europe (> 20 yr)	4
Temperate continental forest	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate continental forest	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate continental forest	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate continental forest	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate mountain system	Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate mountain system	Africa (>20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate mountain system	North America (<= 20 yr)	3
Temperate mountain system	North America (> 20 yr)	3
Temperate mountain system	South America (<= 20 yr)	#N/A

Temperate mountain system	South America (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate mountain system	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	3
Temperate mountain system	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	3
Temperate mountain system	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate mountain system	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate mountain system	Europe (<= 20 yr)	3
Temperate mountain system	Europe (> 20 yr)	3
Temperate mountain system	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate mountain system	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate mountain system	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Temperate mountain system	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal coniferous forest	Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal coniferous forest	Africa (>20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal coniferous forest	North America (<= 20 yr)	1.1
Boreal coniferous forest	North America (> 20 yr)	1.1
Boreal coniferous forest	South America (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal coniferous forest	South America (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal coniferous forest	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	1.1
Boreal coniferous forest	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	1.1
Boreal coniferous forest	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal coniferous forest	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal coniferous forest	Europe (<= 20 yr)	1.1
Boreal coniferous forest	Europe (> 20 yr)	1.1
Boreal coniferous forest	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal coniferous forest	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal coniferous forest	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal coniferous forest	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal Tundra woodland	Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal Tundra woodland	Africa (>20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal Tundra woodland	North America (<= 20 yr)	0.4
Boreal Tundra woodland	North America (> 20 yr)	0.4
Boreal Tundra woodland	South America (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal Tundra woodland	South America (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal Tundra woodland	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	0.4
Boreal Tundra woodland	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	0.4
Boreal Tundra woodland	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal Tundra woodland	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal Tundra woodland	Europe (<= 20 yr)	0.4
Boreal Tundra woodland	Europe (> 20 yr)	0.4
Boreal Tundra woodland	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal Tundra woodland	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal Tundra woodland	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal Tundra woodland	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal mountain system	Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal mountain system	Africa (>20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal mountain system	North America (<= 20 yr)	1.05
Boreal mountain system	North America (> 20 yr)	1.3
Boreal mountain system	South America (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal mountain system	South America (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal mountain system	Asia, continental (<= 20 yr)	1.05
Boreal mountain system	Asia, continental (> 20 yr)	1.3
Boreal mountain system	Asia, insular (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal mountain system	Asia, insular (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal mountain system	Europe (<= 20 yr)	1.05
Boreal mountain system	Europe (> 20 yr)	1.3

Boreal mountain system	New Zealand (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal mountain system	New Zealand (> 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal mountain system	South Africa (<= 20 yr)	#N/A
Boreal mountain system	South Africa (> 20 yr)	#N/A

	previous practice	current practice index	difference in indexes
<b>LUC factor</b>	0	0	
<b>tillage factor</b>	0	0	0
<b>input factor - green manure plus</b>	1	1	0
<b>Compost-IF</b>	0	0	0
<b>Fym-IF</b>	0	0	0
<b>Residue-IF</b>	0	0	0
<b>Overall Factor</b>			
<b>C emissions</b>			
<b>CO2 equivalent</b>			
Current biomass (kg per plant)	Previous biomass (kg per plant)	above ground C current year, all trees	above ground C current year, CO2 equiv, all trees
1	1	0	0
2	2	0	0
3	3	0	0
4	4	0	0

5	5	0	0
6	6	0	0
7	7	0	0
8	8	0	0
9	9	0	0
10	10	0	0
		0	0

	260		0.24
	220		0.2
	220		0.24
	220		0.2
	220		0.24
	180		0.2
	180		0.24
	290		0.2
	290		0.2
	#N/A		#N/A
	120		0.56
	120		0.28
	210		0.56
	210		0.28
	210		0.56
	210		0.28
	130		0.56
	130		0.28
	160		0.56
	160		0.28
	#N/A		#N/A
*	70		0.4
*	70		0.4
*	80		0.4
*	80		0.4
*	80		0.4
*	80		0.4
*	60		0.4
*	60		0.4
*	70		0.4
*	70		0.4
	#N/A		#N/A
*	115	*	0.27
*	115	*	0.27
*	145	*	0.27
*	145	*	0.27
*	145	*	0.27
*	145	*	0.27
*	135	*	0.27
*	135	*	0.27

*	205	*	0.27
*	205	*	0.27
	#N/A		#N/A
	220		0.2
	220		0.24
	220		0.2
	220		0.24
	180		0.2
	180		0.24
	290		0.2
	290		0.24
	#N/A		#N/A
	140		0.56
	140		0.28
	210		0.56
	210		0.28
	210		0.56
	210		0.28
	130		0.56
	130		0.28
	160		0.56
	160		0.28
	#N/A		#N/A
	80		0.32
	80		0.32
	80		0.32
	80		0.32
	60		0.32
	60		0.32
	70		0.32
	70		0.32
	#N/A		#N/A

	#N/A		#N/A
*	50		0.27
*	50		0.27
*	145	*	0.27
*	145	*	0.27
*	145	*	0.27
*	145	*	0.27
*	135	*	0.27
*	135	*	0.27
*	410	*	0.27
*	410	*	0.27
	#N/A		#N/A
	660		0.433333333
	660		0.248571429
	#N/A		#N/A
	120		0.433333333
	120		0.248571429
	360		0.433333333
	360		0.248571429
	180		0.433333333
	180		0.248571429
	#N/A		#N/A
	#N/A		#N/A
	60		0.433333333
	130		0.248571429
	#N/A		#N/A
	#N/A		#N/A
	20		0.433333333
	120		0.248571429
	#N/A		#N/A
	#N/A		#N/A
	20		0.433333333
	120		0.248571429
	#N/A		#N/A
	50		0.433333333
	130		0.248571429
	#N/A		#N/A

	#N/A		#N/A
	100		0.433333333
	130		0.248571429
	#N/A		#N/A
	#N/A		#N/A
	100		0.433333333
	130		0.248571429
	#N/A		#N/A
*	50	*	0.39
*	50	*	0.24
	#N/A		#N/A
	#N/A		#N/A
*	50	*	0.39
*	50	*	0.24
	#N/A		#N/A
	#N/A		#N/A
*	50	*	0.39
*	50	*	0.24
	#N/A		#N/A
	3.5	*	0.39
	17.5	*	0.24
	#N/A		#N/A
	#N/A		#N/A
	3.5	*	0.39
	17.5	*	0.24
	#N/A		#N/A
	#N/A		#N/A
	3.5	*	0.39
	17.5	*	0.24
	#N/A		#N/A
*	13.5	*	0.39
*	45	*	0.24
	#N/A		#N/A
	#N/A		#N/A
*	13.5	*	0.39
*	45	*	0.24
	#N/A		#N/A
	#N/A		#N/A
*	13.5	*	0.39
*	45	*	0.24

	#N/A		#N/A

Factors (respecting conversion time) - annualised	cumulative so far	cumulative at 20 years	considering percentage conversion (annualised)	cumulative so far with percentage conversion
1.00000	1.00000	1	1.00	1.00
1.00000	1.00000	1	1.0000	1.0000
1.00000	1.00000	1	1.0000	1.0000
1	1.00000	1	1.0000	1.0000
1	1.00000	1	1.0000	1.0000
1	1.00000	1	1.0000	1.0000
1	1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
above ground C previous year, all trees	Losses	Above ground Carbon change this year	Above ground Carbon change this year Co2 eq	Below ground carbon change this year
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0

0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
		0	0	0

Forest  
and  
region  
look-ups

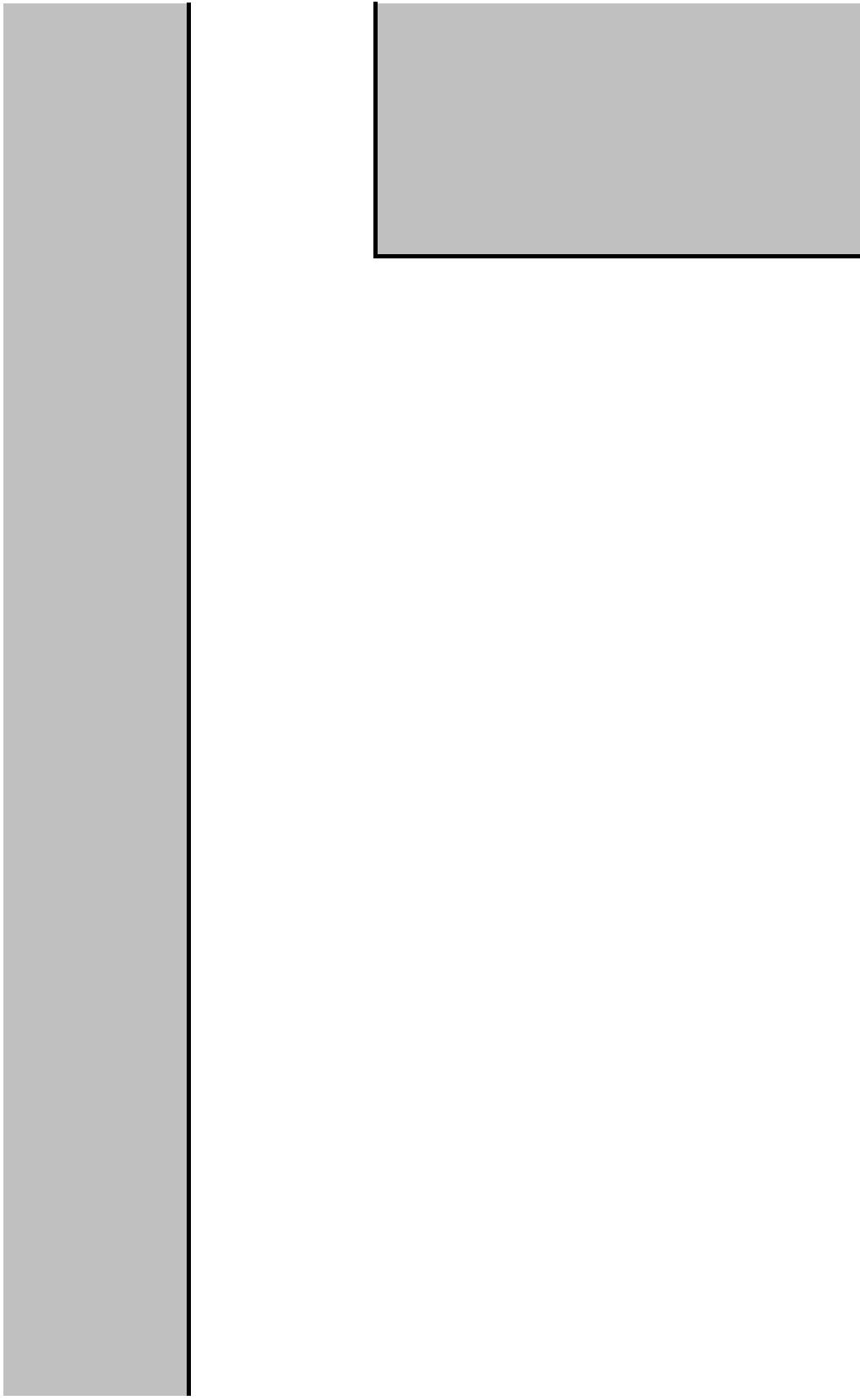
[select]	
Tropical rain forest	1
Tropical Moist de	2
Tropical Dry fore	3
Tropical shrublan	4
Tropical Mountair	5
Subtropical humid	6
Subtropical dry fo	7
Subtropical stepp	8
Subtropical moun	9
Temperate Oceans	10
Temperate contin	11
Temperate mounta	12
Boreal coniferous	13
Boreal Tundra wo	14
Boreal mountain s	15

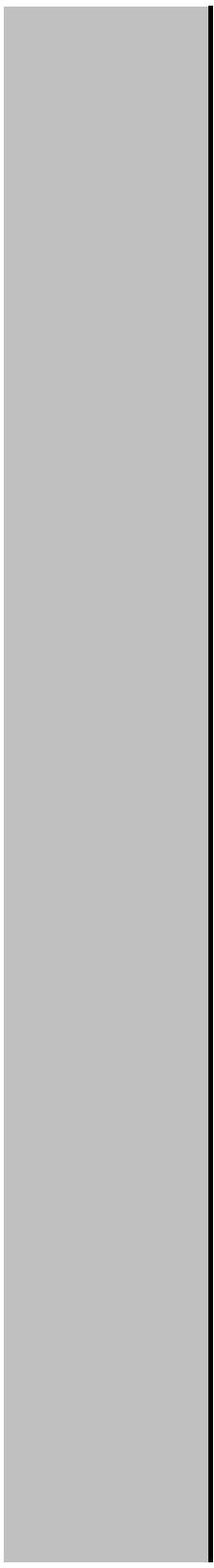
Africa	1
North America	2
South America	3
Asia, continental	4
Asia, insular	5
Europe	6
New Zealand	7
South Africa	8
Western Europe	6
Latin America	3
Eastern Europe	6
Oceania	5
Indian Subcontinent	5
Middle East	1

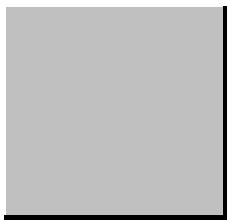
## Allometric models for tree species

[select]	index for measurement
coffee (arabica)	1
shade (Cordia alliacea)	2
Tropical Moist Hardwood	3
Tropical wet hardwood	4
temperate/tropical forest	5
temperate US east coast	6
palm(Chrysophyllum cainito)	7
palm (Attalea cohune)	8
palm (Sabal sp)	9
palm(Attalea phalerata)	10
palm (Euterpe precatoria)	11
palm (Phenakospermum guyanense)	12

This year	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
	7
	8
	9
	10
Last year	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
	7
	8
	9
	10





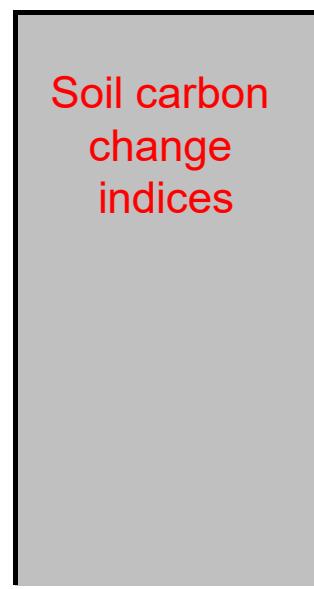
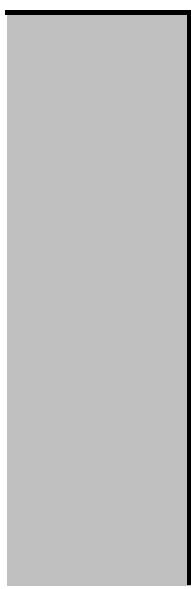


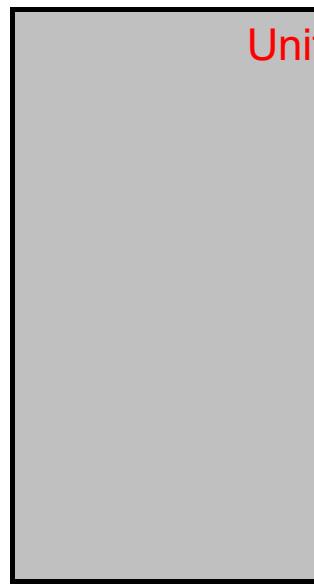
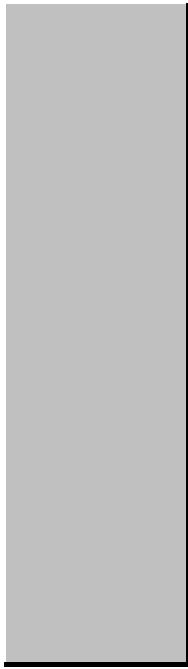
cumulative at 20 years with percentage conversion
1.00

1.0000
1.0000
1.0000
1.0000
1.0000
1.0000
1
0
0

Below ground carbon change this year, CO2 eq	Total below ground C	Total below ground C, CO2 equiv	hectare conversion
0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1

0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1





## ree species

minimum of tropical hardwood  
4.697972973







C  
cc

If conversion	
If conversion	



Land Use Change	Previous	Current	involving forest
No	0	0	
Forest to Grassland	1	2	1
Forest to Arable	1	3	1
Grassland to Forest	2	1	1
Grassland to Arable	2	3	0
Arable to Forest	3	1	1
Arable to Grassland	3	2	0

Tillage practice changes	Previous	Current
No	0	0
Conventional to Reduced	3	2
Conventional to No-till	3	1
Reduced to Conventional	2	3
Reduced to No-till	2	1
No-till to Conventional	1	3
No-till to Reduced	1	2

cover cropping?	compost, manu	previous	current
no change	no change	0	0
started adding	started incorpo	0	1
stopped adding	stopped incorp	1	0

## t conversions

	conversion
[Select]	#N/A
mm	0.1
cm	1
inch	2.54
metre	100

kg CO2 eq	1.0000
tonnes CO2 eq	0.0010
pounds CO2 eq	2.2046
tons CO2 eq	0.0011

DBHY multiplier	Root:Shoot Ra	Carbon Fraction	Wood density	
0	0.24	0.5	0.5	0
0	0.24	0.5	0.5	0
-0.021	0.22	0.47	0.45	
0.74	0.37	0.47	0.45	
	0.295	0.51	0.45	
	0.31	0.48	0.45	
	0.29875	0.4825	0.45	
	0.29875	0.4825	0.45	
	0.29875	0.4825	0.45	
	0.29875	0.4825	0.45	
	0.29875	0.4825	0.45	
	0.29875	0.4825	0.45	

od biomass function







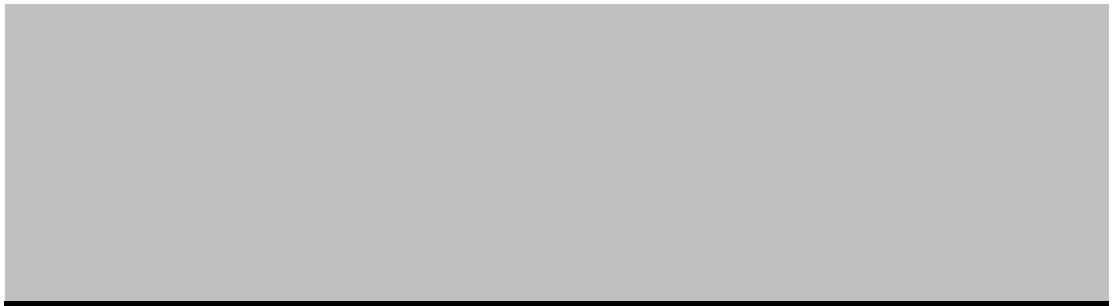
## arbon lost/gained from onversion from/to forest

		index forest type	index region	Age < 20?
from forest		0	3	1
n to forest		0	3	1





2.718281828



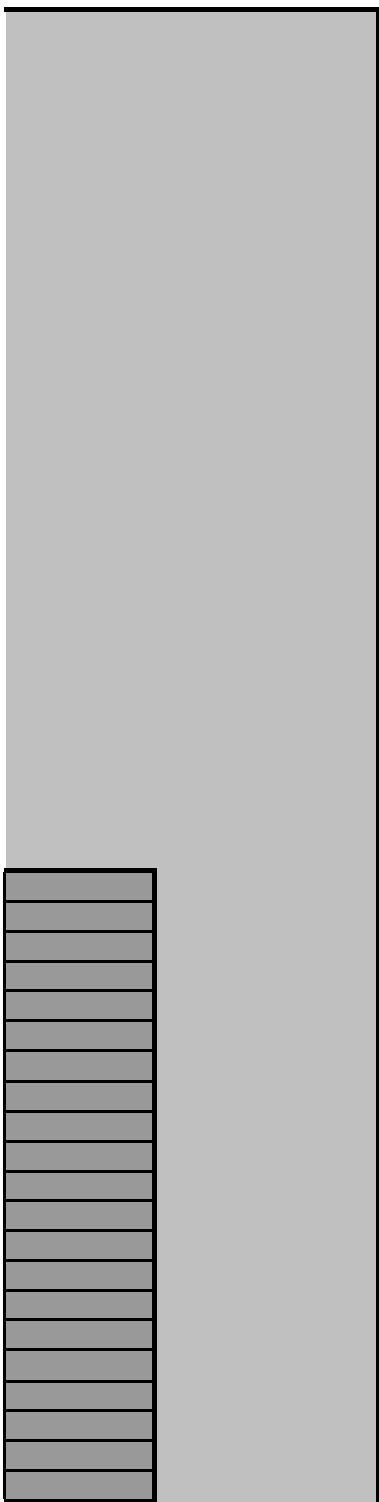




<b>is forest involved</b>	<b>country</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>index for forest type and region</b>	<b>conversion factor from t C to kgs CO2</b>
0	24	Latin America	-11	3666.666667
<b>biomass growth (AG) &lt;20 yrs</b>	<b>net biomass growth (AG) &gt;20 yrs</b>	<b>eventual mass (AG)</b>	<b>rootshoot ratio</b>	<b>below ground biomass</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0













current below ground biomass	annual AG biomass change (t C)	below ground biomass	ground biomass (CO2	ground biomass (CO2	AG biomass change	below ground biomass
0	#N/A	#N/A	0	0	#N/A	#N/A
0	0	0	0	0	0	0



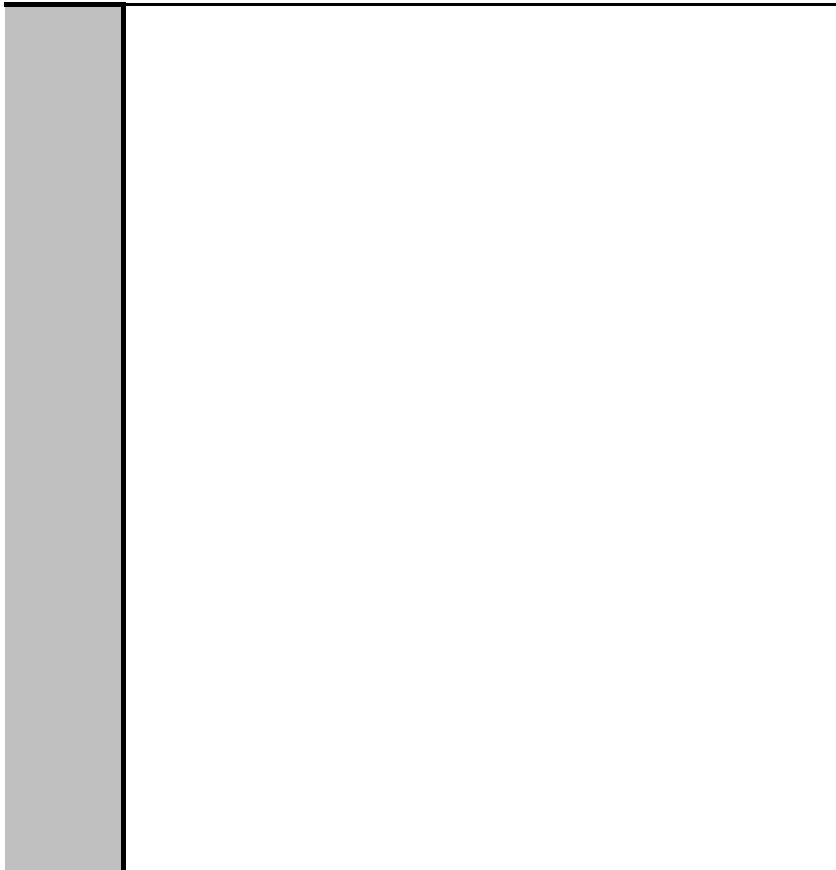












# Livestock

YOUR

HOME

GENERAL

CROPS

SEQUESTRATION

LIVESTOCK

on this page:

1. Life

2. Juvenile

3. Adult Productive

4. Adult Non-productive

## Life cycle

This section  
should always  
be completed if  
using this tab

The data to the  
right may either  
represent a  
typical life cycle  
or else a  
snapshot

Life cycle or snapshot

Snapshot

Livestock type\*

[Select]

Juvenile phase

Length of phase

0

Adult productive phase\*

0

Adult non-productive

phases

0

## Juvenile phase

Feed mix  
percentage,  
pasture type (if  
applicable) and  
manure  
management  
are required for  
simple (Tier 1)  
estimate.  
Optional inputs  
can be used to  
refine the  
estimate (Tier 2).

## FEED CHARACTERISTICS

Percentage of diet from  
feed mix (instead of  
grazing)

0

Type of grazing if  
applicable

Quality

[Select]

## MANURE MANAGEMENT

Manure management system

[Select]

		[Select] [Select] (Type over this cell to enter any comments on manure management)
	<b>FEED CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
<b>Adult productive phase</b>	<b>Percentage of diet from feed mix (instead of grazing)</b>	0
	<b>Type of grazing if applicable</b>	Quality [Select]
Feed mix percentage, pasture type (if applicable) and manure management are required for simple (Tier 1) estimate. Optional inputs can be used to refine the estimate (Tier 2).	<b>MANURE MANAGEMENT</b>	
	<b>Comments on manure management:</b>	Manure management system [Select] [Select] [Select] (Type over this cell to enter any comments on manure management)
	<b>FEED CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
<b>Adult non-productive</b>	<b>Percentage of diet from feed mix (instead of grazing)</b>	0

<b>phase</b>	<b>Type of grazing if applicable</b> <span style="float: right;">[Select]</span>	
<b>MANURE MANAGEMENT</b>		
Feed mix percentage, pasture type (if applicable) and manure management are required for simple (Tier 1) estimate. Optional inputs can be used to refine the estimate (Tier 2).	<b>Manure management system</b> <span style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px;">[Select]</span> <span style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px;">[Select]</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">[Select]</span> <small>(Type over this cell to enter any other manure management system)</small>	<b>Comments on manure management:</b>
<b>Annualised emissions in kg per year</b>		
<b>Growing phase</b>	<b>Total in feed</b>	<b>Enteric</b>
<b>Productive adults</b>	-	-
<b>Non-productive adults</b>	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-
<b>Lifecycle</b>		















RESULTS SO FAR				
by land area:	<b>1,630,541.8</b>			
by production:	<b>20.6</b>			
kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq Per hectare				
kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq Per kilogram				
TOCK	ENERGY USE	PROCESSING	TRANSPORT	RESULTS
ductive	5. Animal Residue	6. Results		

Time unit

0
0
0

Number of animals:

0
0
0

Number of animals\*

0
0
0

Number of animals

0
0
0

%

Type

You may select components of your own feed mix to the right to estimate emissions for this component. If you leave this section blank emissions will be assumed for European cereal production.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9

Percentage of manure managed under this system (when in use)

Number of days per year this system is used

0	0
---	---

#### OPTIONAL INPUT

dry matter intake per head

0	0
0	0
Comments about your strategy .)	0

10

**OPTIONAL INPUT**

%

You may select components of your own feed mix to the right to estimate emissions for this component. If you leave this section blank emissions will be assumed for average feed component production.

**Type**

[Select]

**dry matter  
intake per head**

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

% of manure managed under this system (when in use)	Number of days per year this system is used
0	0
0	0
0	0

Comments about your strategy .)

0

**OPTIONAL INPUT**

%

**dry matter  
intake per head**

You may select components of your own feed mix to the right to estimate emissions for this component. If you leave this section blank emissions will be assumed for European cereal production.

Type

[Select]

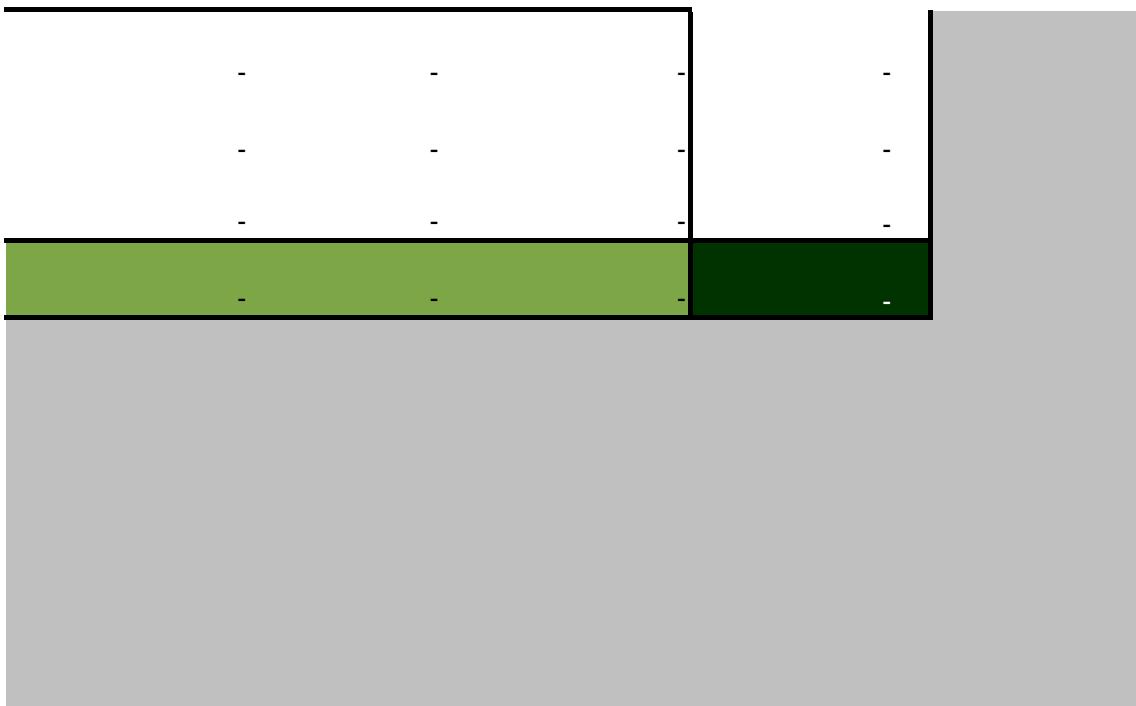
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10

Percentage of manure managed under this system (when in use)	Number of days per year this system is used
0	0
0	0
0	0

Comments about your strategy .)

0

Manure Ch4	Manure direct N2O	Manure indirect N2O	kg CO2 eq
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
			kg CO2 eq















Feed			CATTLE/BUFFALO ONLY
Component	Percentage		dry matter intake can be estimated from
Select	0	%	start weight
Select	0	%	female adult weight
Select	0	%	male adult weight
Select	0	%	number of (juvenile) females
Select	0	%	Estimated dry matter intake
Select	0	%	
Select	0	%	
Select	0	%	

Select	0	%
--------	---	---

Total 0 %

'S

CATTLE/BUFFALO ONLY

dry matter intake can be estimated from 1

0	kgs/day
---	---------

Feed Percentage

Select	0	%
--------	---	---

Select	0	%
--------	---	---

Select	0	%
--------	---	---

Select	0	%
--------	---	---

Select	0	%
--------	---	---

Select	0	%
--------	---	---

Select	0	%
--------	---	---

Select	0	%
--------	---	---

Select	0	%
--------	---	---

Select	0	%
--------	---	---

Select	0	%
--------	---	---

Select	0	%
--------	---	---

Total 0

'S

milk production (per day)

Fat content of milk%

Protein content of milk%

percentage of cows pregnant

Estimated dry matter intake

0	kgs/day
---	---------

Feed	Percentage
Select	0 %
Total	0 %















**the following**

Units
kgs
kgs
kgs

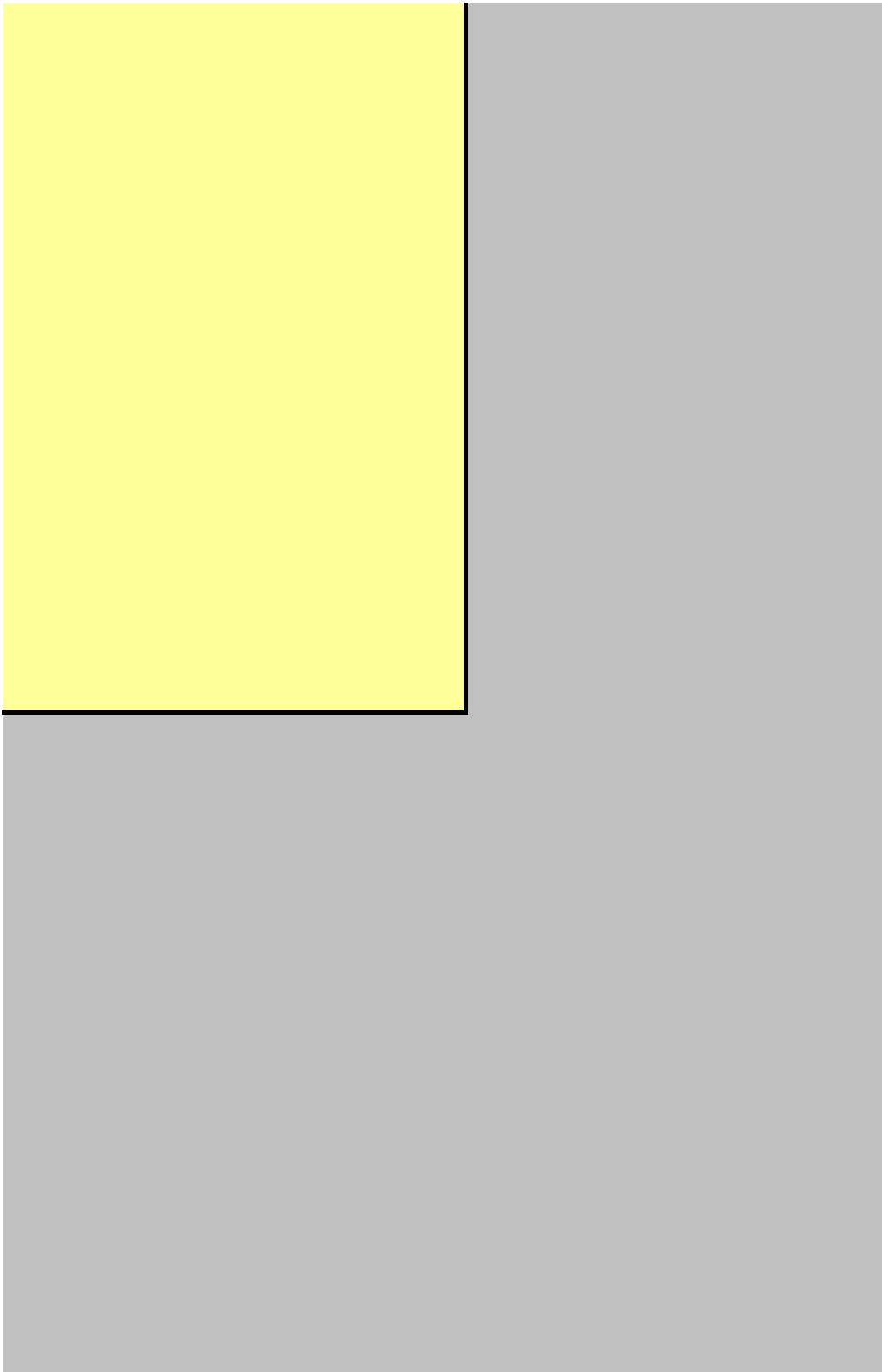
kgs  
 pounds

the following

kgs

0 %

kgs  
 pounds







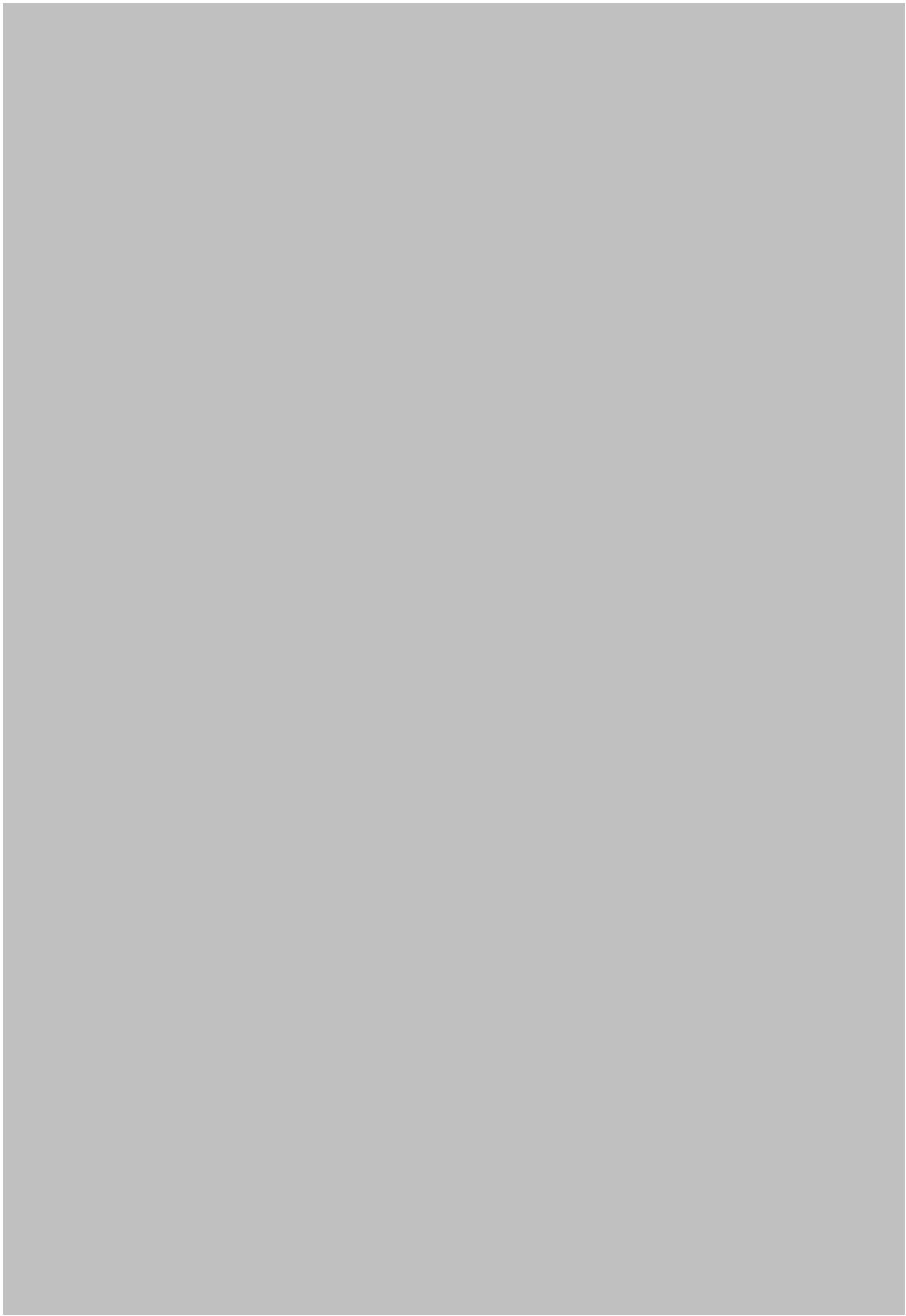


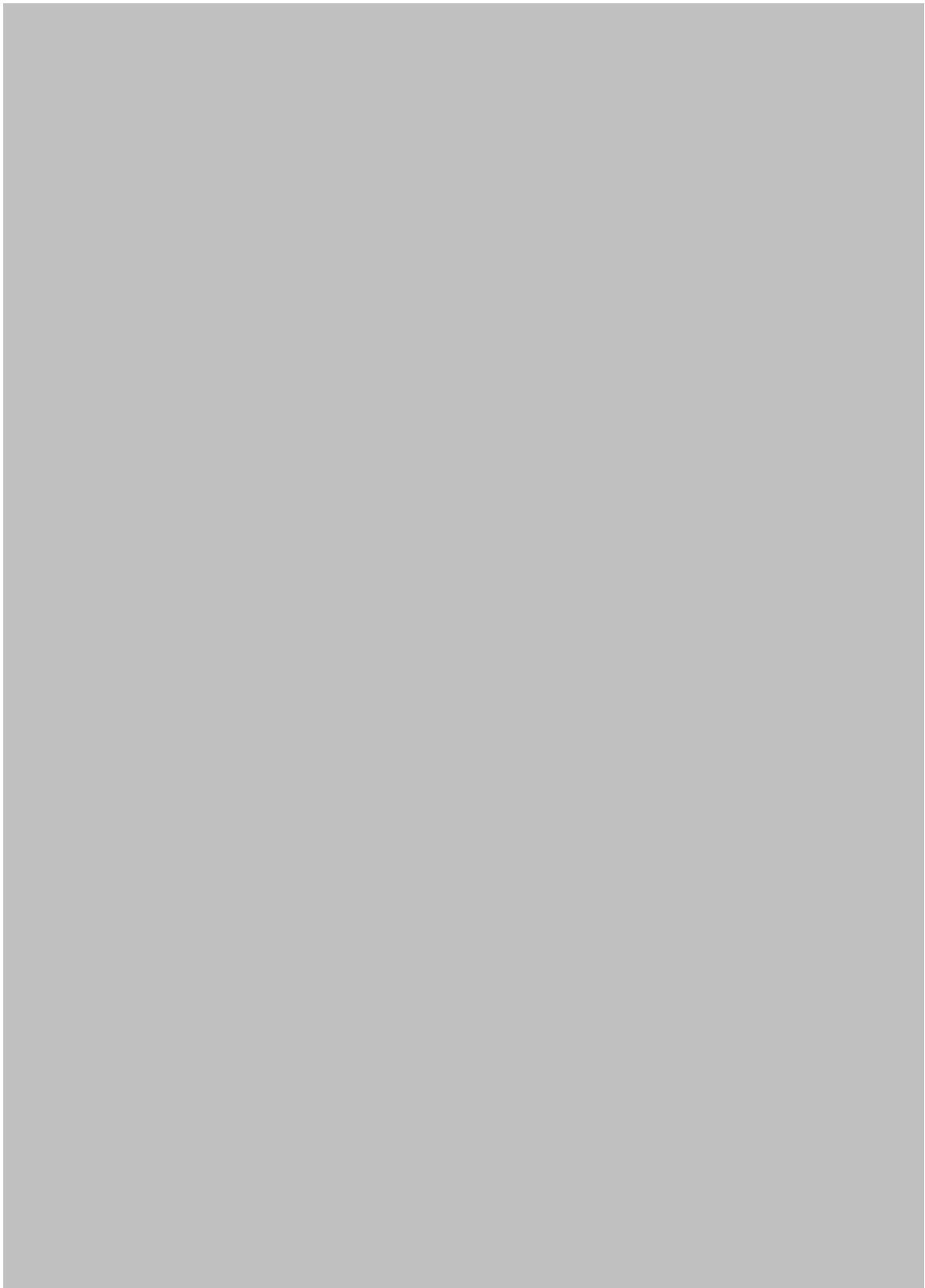


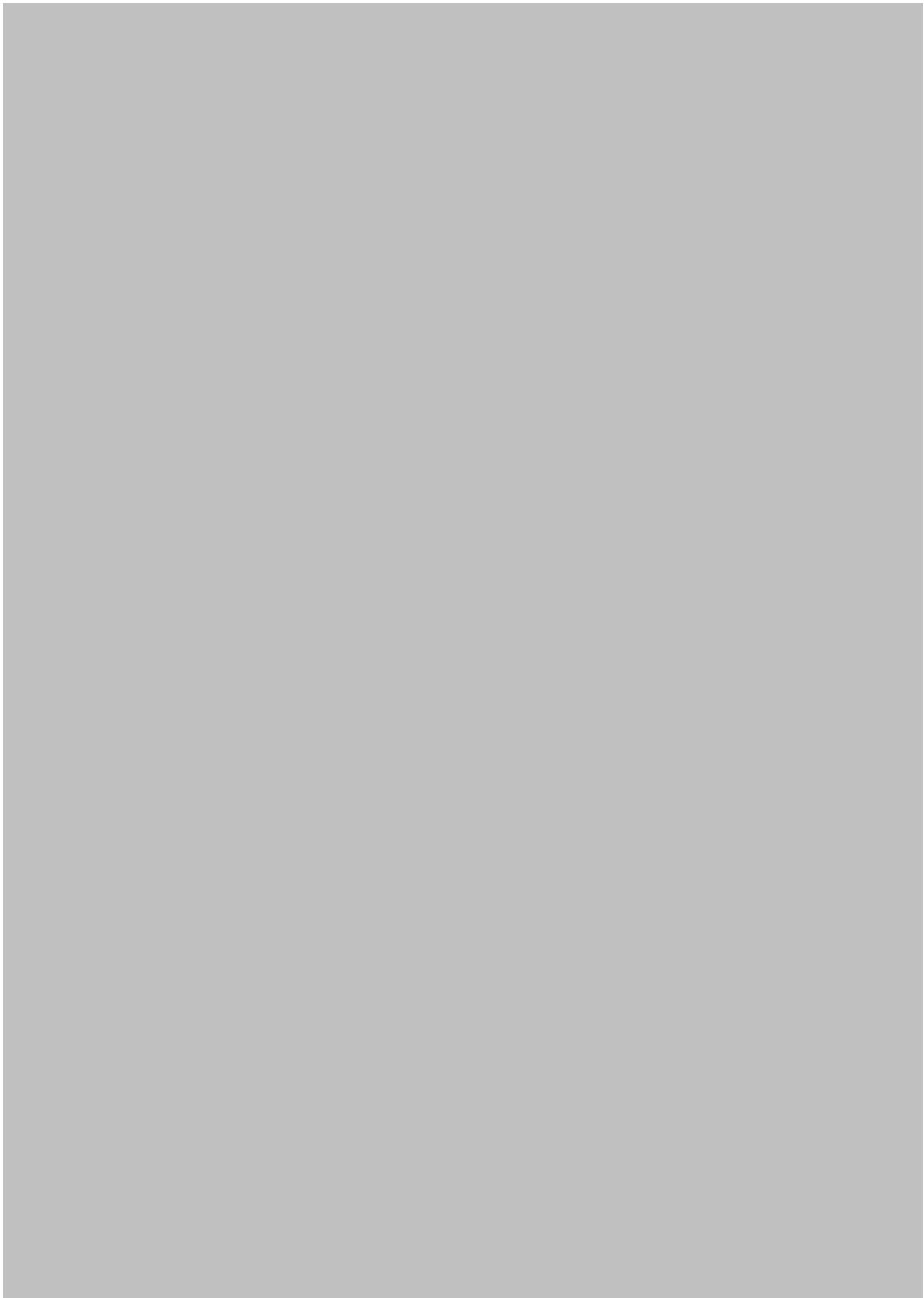


























number of years for min of 1 year and life cycle	
0	0
0	0
0	0

## Emissions from feed

% in feed mix	Emissions CO2 equiv
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
total for default	100

total CO<sub>2</sub> to carry forward (defaults)

total CO<sub>2</sub> to carry forward (defaults)

Emissions CO2 equiv	
0	0
0	0
0	0

	0 0
	0 0
	0 0
	0 0
	0 0
	0 0
	0 0
total for default	100 0

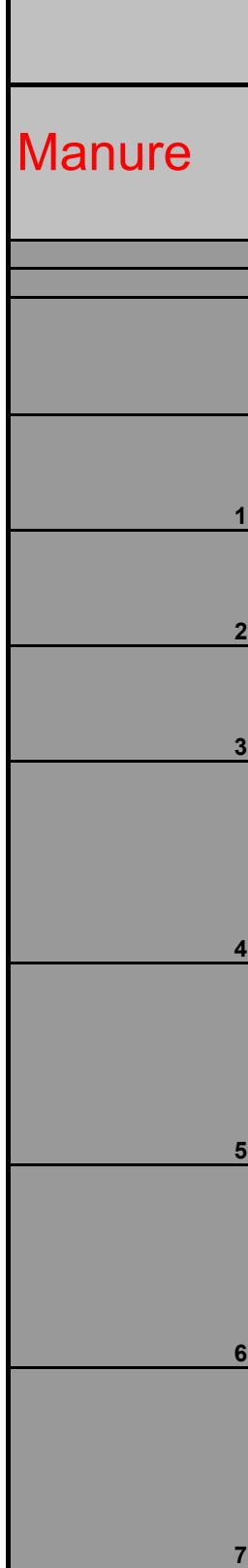
total CO2 to carry forward (defaults) 0

<b>Totals for whole life cycle</b>
<b>Growing phase</b>
<b>Adults</b>
<b>Non-prod</b>

Totals

**life expectancy**

**GENERAL**



Manure

1

2

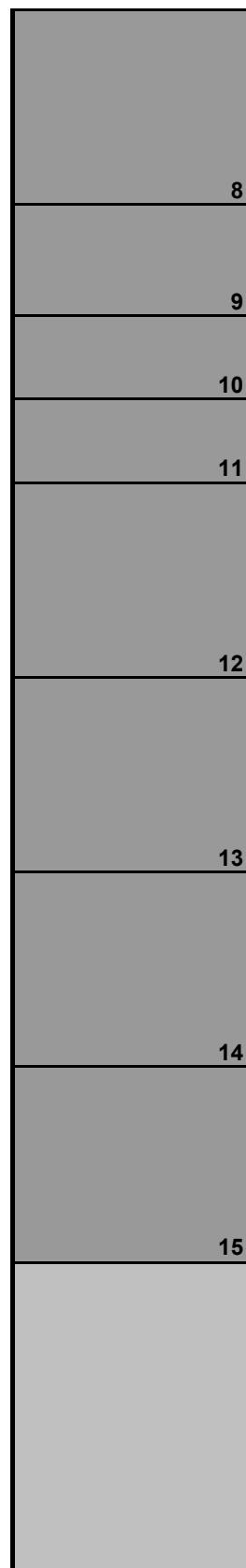
3

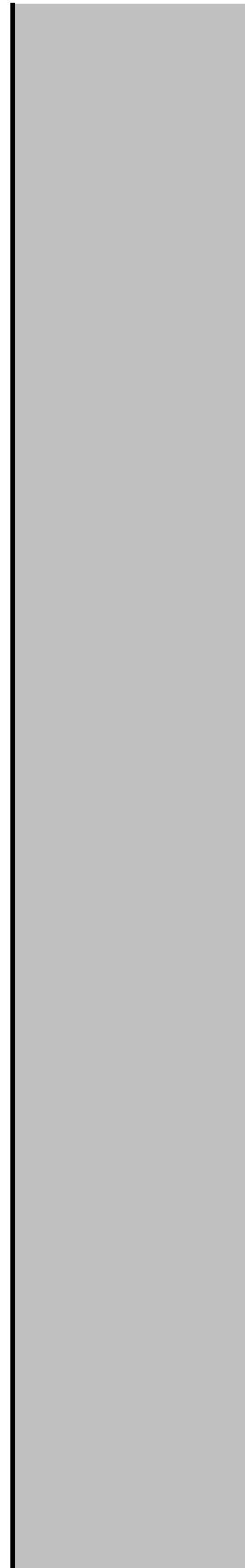
4

5

6

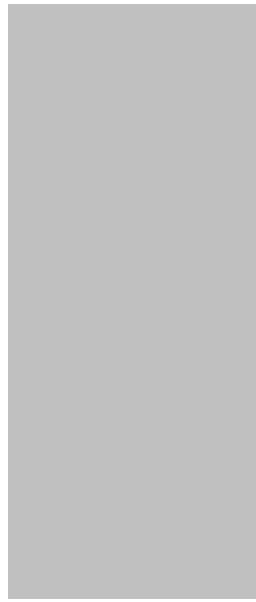
7

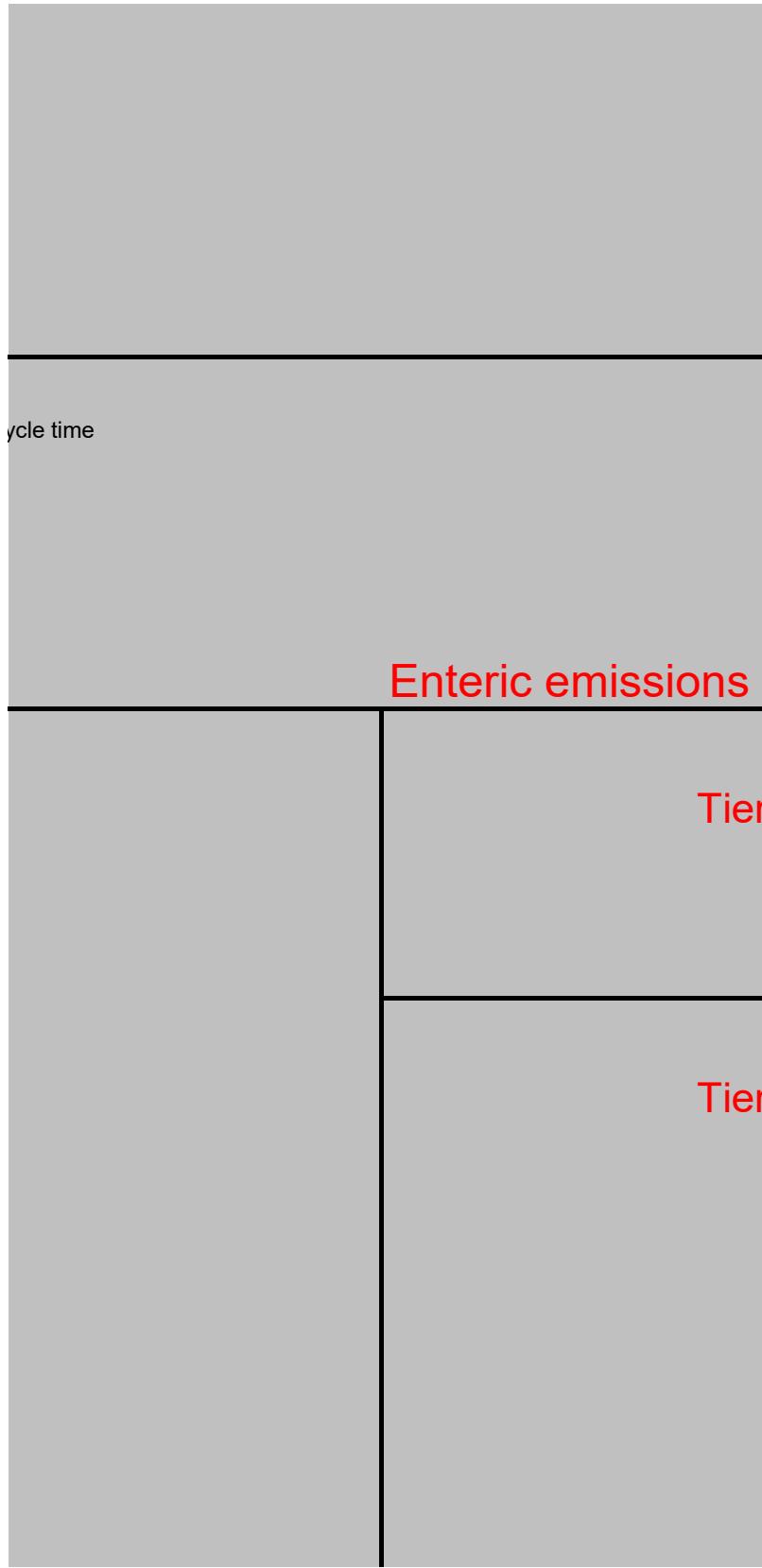


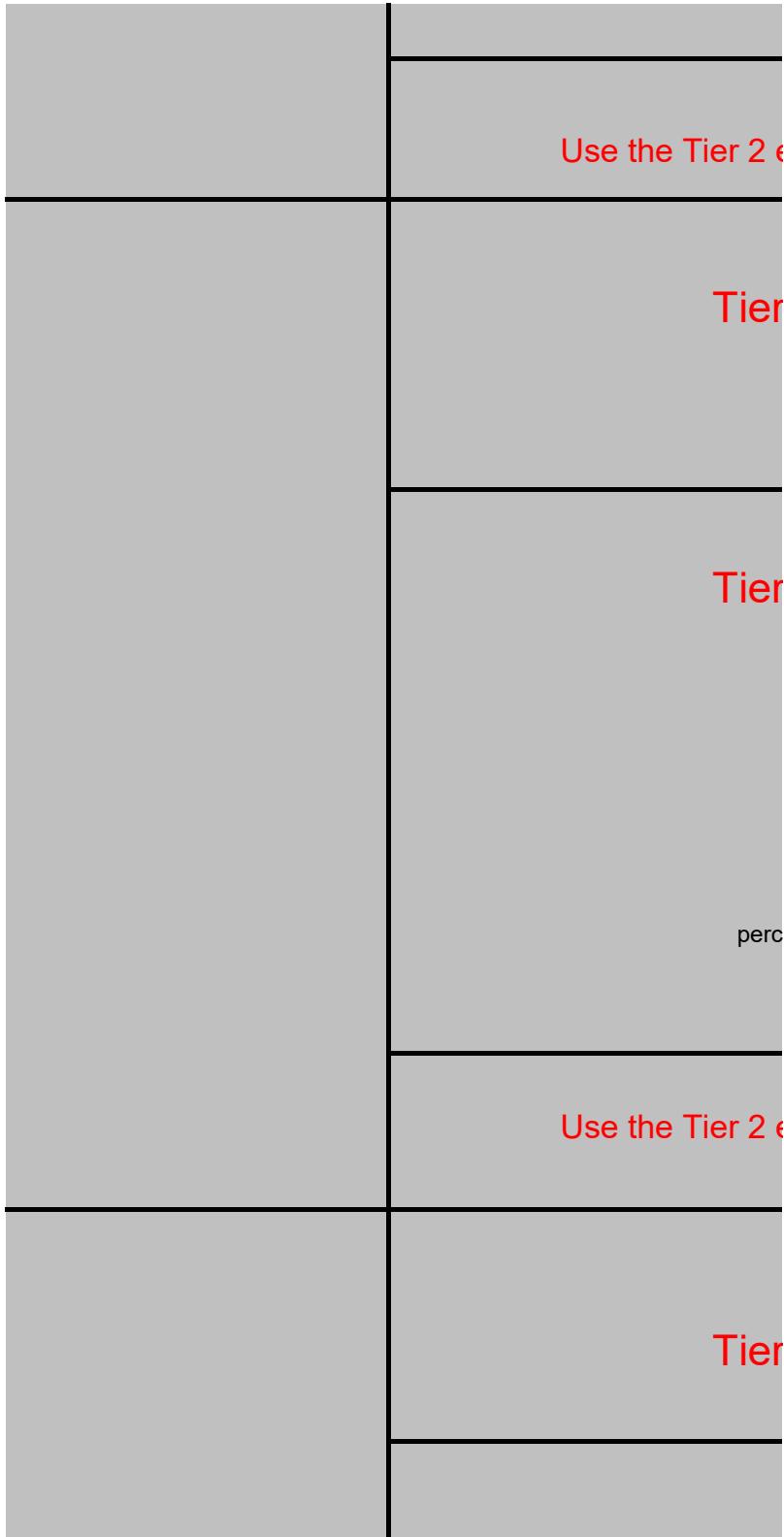


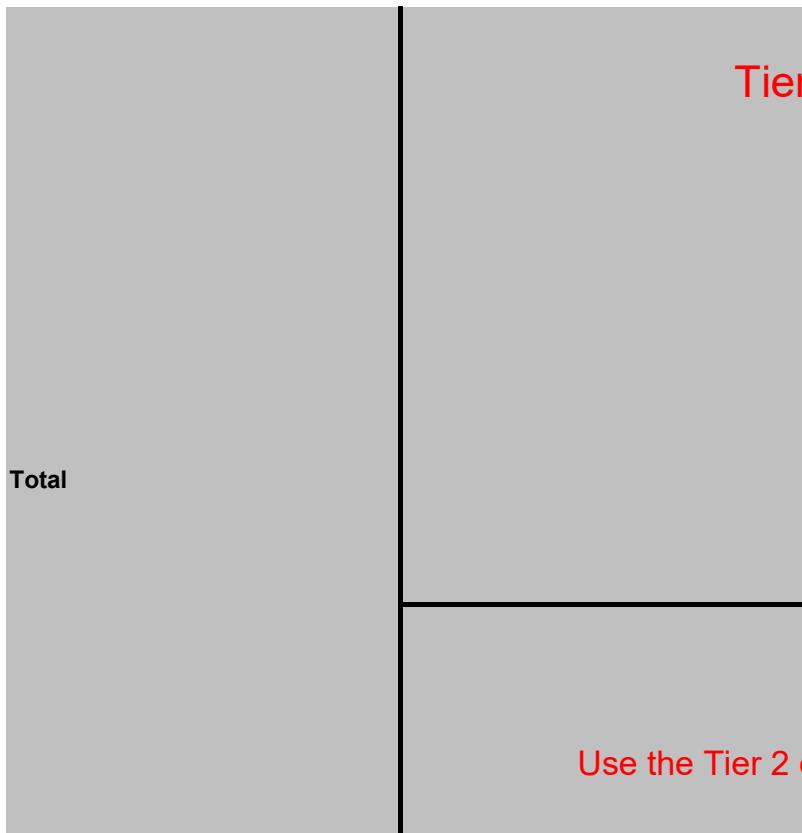
Enteric a

Specific h









Life cycle

Feed	Enteric
0	0.00
0	0.0000
0	0.00

0

days	length of lifecycle

0	0
	0
	0

AL

<b>Region</b>	Latin America
---------------	---------------

Temperature celsius used	
	17.3

Life cycle
Snapshot
only - please ignore

	<b>1</b>
	<b>Daily spread</b>
<b>dairy cows</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread
<b>other cattle</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread
<b>pigs, mature</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread
<b>pigs, growing</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread
<b>buffalo, mature</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread
<b>buffalo, growing</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread
<b>sheep</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread

<b>goats</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread
<b>camels</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread
<b>horses</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread
<b>rabbits</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread
<b>hens</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread
<b>pullets</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread
<b>turkeys</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread
<b>ducks</b>	Dairy cow - daily spread

dairy cows	72
other cattle	56
pigs, mature	1.5
pigs, growing	1.5
buffalo, mature	55
buffalo, growing	55
sheep	8
goats	5
camels	46
horses	18
rabbits	0
hens	0
pullets	0
turkeys	0
ducks	0

	% N lost from volatilisation
Swine - anaerobic lagoon	40
Swine - pit storage	25
Swine Deep bedding	40
Swine Liquid slurry	48
Swine Solid store	45
Dairy cow - Anaerobic lagoon	35
Dairy cow - Liquid slurry	40
Dairy cow Pit storage	28
Dairy cow - Dry lot	20
Dairy cow - Solid storage	30
Dairy cow - daily spread	7
Poultry - without litter	55
Poultry - anaerobic lagoon	40
Poultry - with litter	40
Other cattle - dry lot	30
Other cattle - Solid storage	45
Other cattle - Deep bedding	30
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry)	25
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry)	12
grazing	20

## and feed requirements

<i>kgs</i>	0.001
<i>tonnes</i>	1
<i>tons (US, short)</i>	0.90718474
<i>litres</i>	0.001

	Ym
Feedlot fed cattle	3
Dairy cows	6.5
Other cattle - low quality crop residues	6.5
Other cattle/buffalo grazing	6.5

	Ym
Lambs	4.5
Mature sheep	6.5

	NE
[Select]	0.8
High quality forage	0.7
Medium quality forage	0.6
Low quality forage	0.45

	cattle maintenance
[Select]	0
High quality forage	0.17
Medium quality forage	0.36
Low quality forage	0.36

mens

Commercial Brown

Hy-Line W-36

Hy-Line W-98

Hy-Line Silver Brown

[Select]	combined CO2-eq emissions
Calcium supplement	19
Chickpea	188.9453805
Cotton	387.3957687
Field Bean [Broad Bean, Faba Bean]	42.258
Field Pea	35.215
Fodder Legumes	19.50689657
Fodderbeet	141.7012335
Groundnut [Peanut]	88.53097875
Lentil	177.1362943
Maize	271.2409257
Millet	305.1708745
Oats	207.9444985
Oilseed Rape	427.7778679
Pigeon pea/cowpea/mungbean	226.3480773
Potato	90.74438768
Rice	183.0482527
Rye	273.6240588
Safflower	432.4579648
Sorghum	151.0774223
Soybean	98.60398365

Spring barley	335.002189
Sugarbeet	10.10994242
Sunflower	287.3885755
Sweet Potato	97.85935474
Temperate Grassland: Grass/Legum	31.39714375
Temperate Grassland: Permanent G	432.2396206
Tropical Grasses	45.38555762
Wheat	140.9707893
Winter barley	271.0834088
Yams and Cocoyams	38.24304365
User defined 1	#DIV/0!
User defined 2	#DIV/0!
User defined 3	#DIV/0!
User defined 4	#DIV/0!
User defined 5	#DIV/0!
User defined 6	#DIV/0!

## factors

· 1 enteric

### Tier 1 classification

immature

· 2 enteric

Juvenile phase	0
Numbers	0
males	0
Assumed dry matter intake per head per day	0
Mature weight (kgs)	0
average bodyweight in growing phase	0
quantity (tonnes) consumed over period	0

estimate if it's available

· 1 enteric

**Tier 1 classification**

lactating

· 2 enteric

Adult phase	0
Number	0
Assumed dry matter intake per head per day	0
quantity (tonnes) consumed over period	0
percentage of <i>productive time</i> actually in production	100

estimate if it's available

· 1 enteric

**Tier 1 classification**

olds

· 2 enteric

Adult phase	0
Number	0
Assumed dry matter intake per head per day	0
quantity (tonnes) consumed over period	0

estimate if it's available

Manure Ch4	Manure direct N2O
0.00	0.00
0.0000	0.0000
0.00	0.00

lengths of phases	to use in annualised emissions
-------------------	--------------------------------

0	0
0	0
0	0

developped

0

temperature used in lookups	°C
17.3	°F

for H7 null

2	3
<b>Solid storage</b>	<b>Dry lot</b>
Dairy cow - Solid storage	Dairy cow - Dry lot
Other cattle - Solid storage	Other cattle - dry lot
Other cattle - Solid storage	Other cattle - dry lot
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Solid storage	Other cattle - dry lot
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Solid storage	Other cattle - dry lot
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Solid storage	Other cattle - dry lot
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Solid storage	Other cattle - dry lot

Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Solid storage	Other cattle - dry lot
Other cattle - Solid storage	Other cattle - dry lot
Swine Solid store	Other cattle - dry lot
Swine Solid store	Other cattle - dry lot
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Solid storage	Other cattle - dry lot
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Solid storage	Other cattle - dry lot
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Solid storage	Other cattle - dry lot
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Solid storage	Other cattle - dry lot

is it enteric	Manure N excretion index
1	1
1	2
0	4
0	3
1	15
1	2
0	11
0	12
0	14
0	13
0	17
0	5
0	6
0	9
0	10

kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq  
tonnes CO<sub>2</sub> eq  
pounds CO<sub>2</sub> eq  
tons CO<sub>2</sub> eq

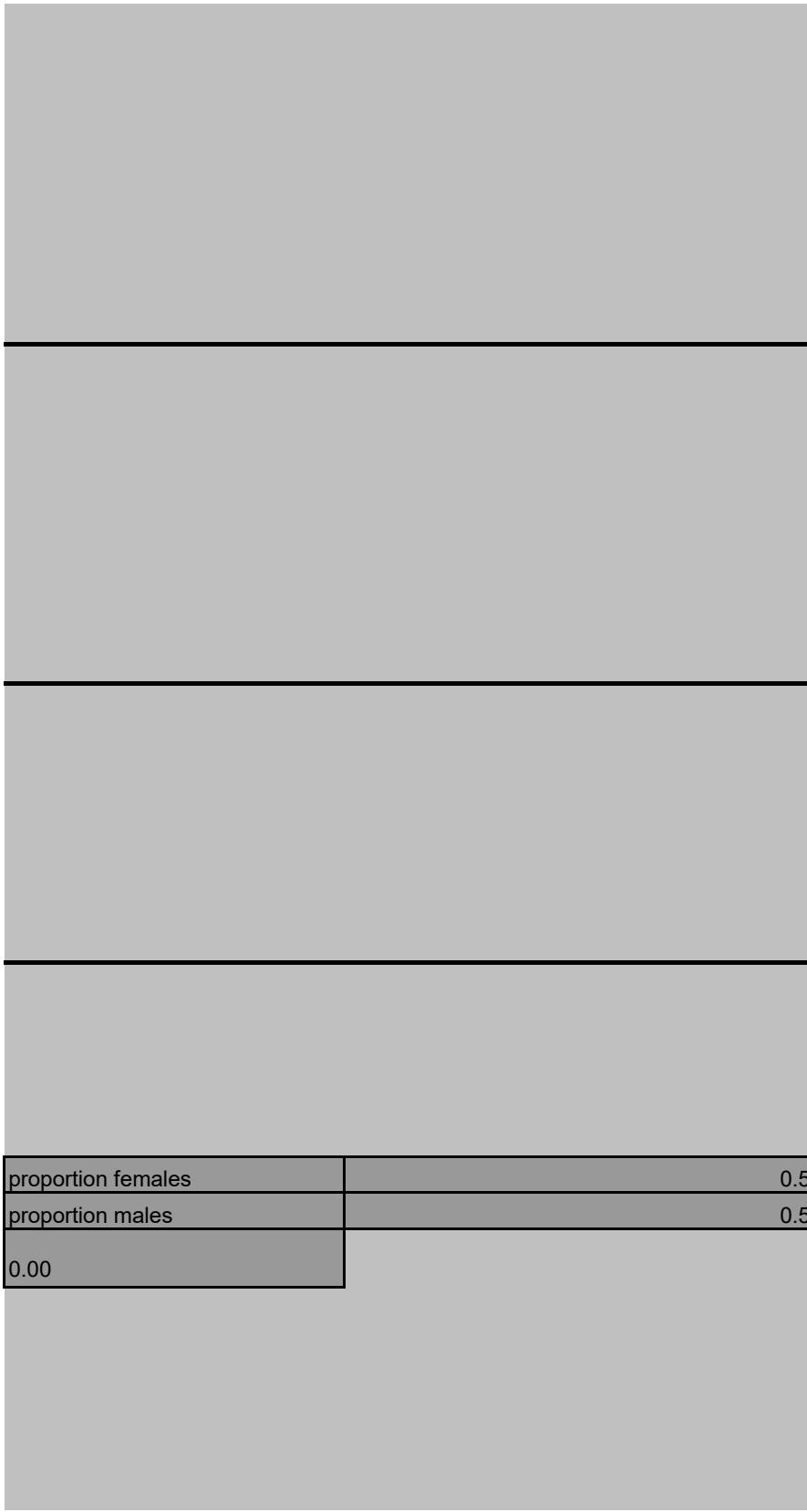
DE

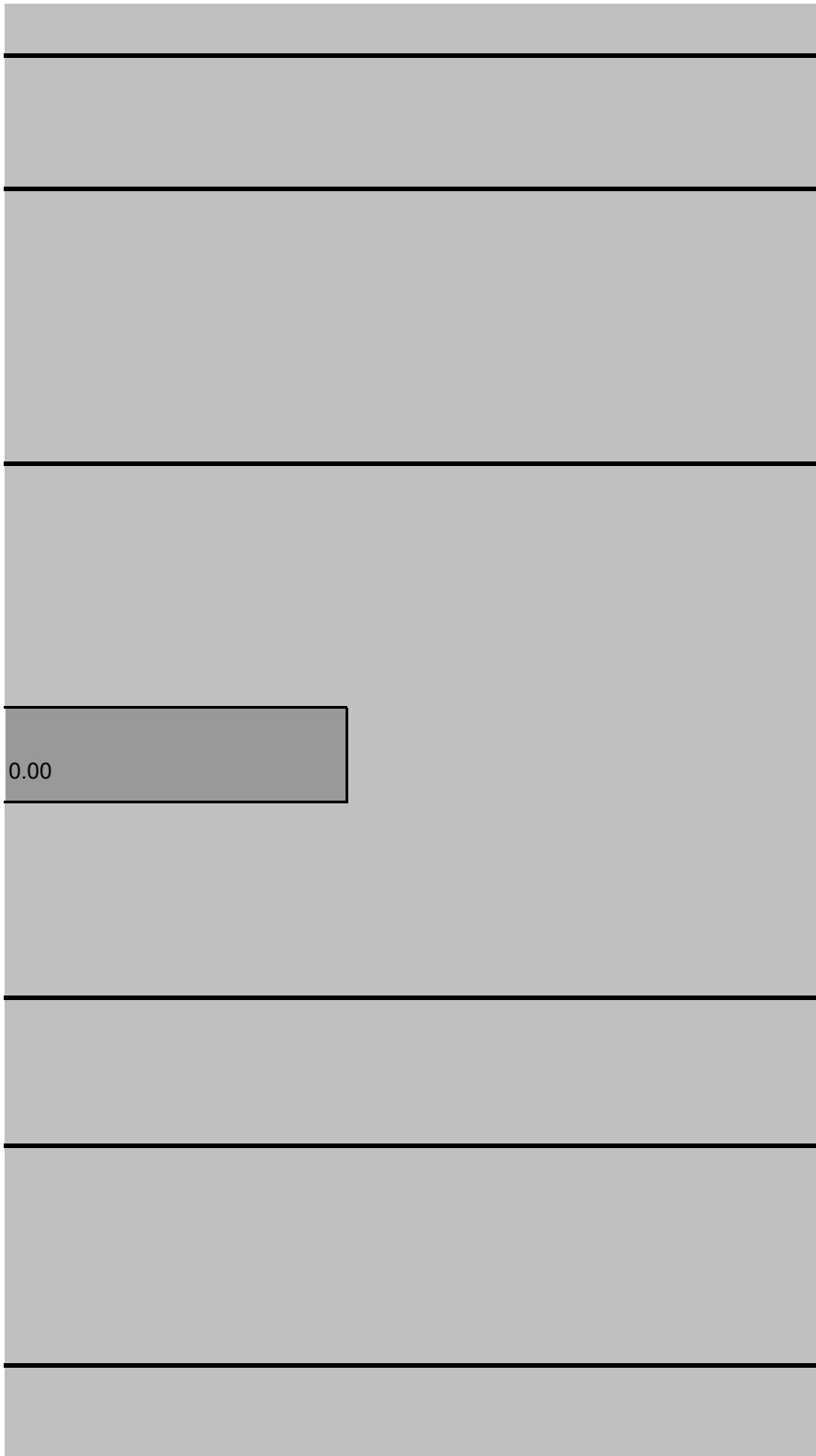
[Select]  
pasture  
open grazing

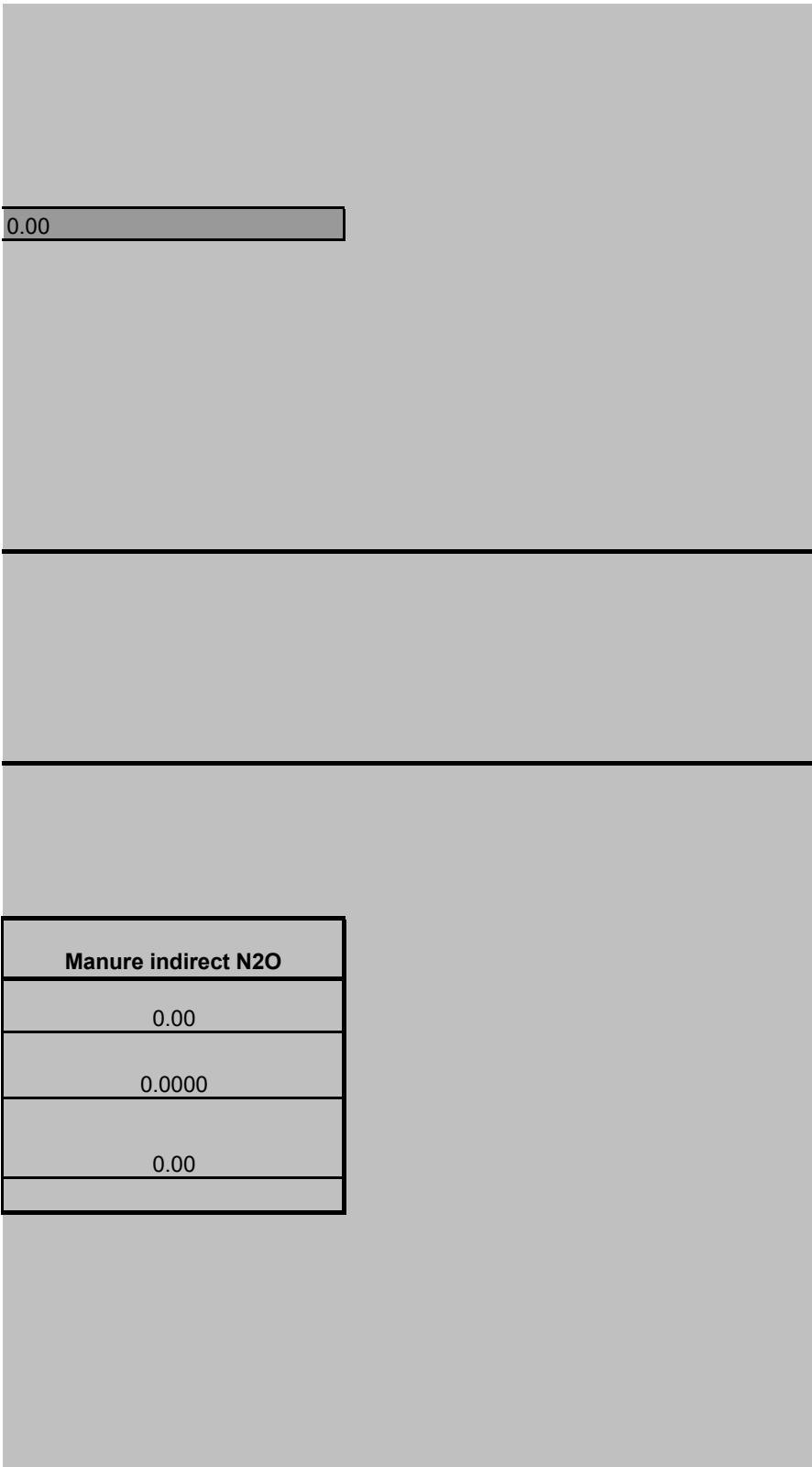
1  
2  
3

Days	eggs
Weeks	dozen eggs
Months	liters
Years	gallons cwt









developing

1



Dairy cow - Liquid slurry	Dairy cow - Liquid slurry
Dairy cow - Liquid slurry	Dairy cow - Liquid slurry
Swine Liquid slurry	Swine Liquid slurry
Swine Liquid slurry	Swine Liquid slurry
Swine Liquid slurry	Swine Liquid slurry
Swine Liquid slurry	Swine Liquid slurry
Swine Liquid slurry	Swine Liquid slurry
Swine Liquid slurry	Swine Liquid slurry
Swine Liquid slurry	Swine Liquid slurry
Swine Liquid slurry	Swine Liquid slurry

index	VS, MCF, B index indexing (cattle, pigs, buffalo)
1	104
2	91
10	52
11	65
3	79
9	79
4	116
5	118
6	120
7	122
8	0
12	126
13	130
14	132
15	134

1.0000
0.0010
2.2046
0.0011

	NE
High Grain Diet	8
High quality forage	7
Moderate quality forage	6
Low quality forage	4.5

UE
0
0.17
0.36

Ym
0.03
0.065
0.065
0.065

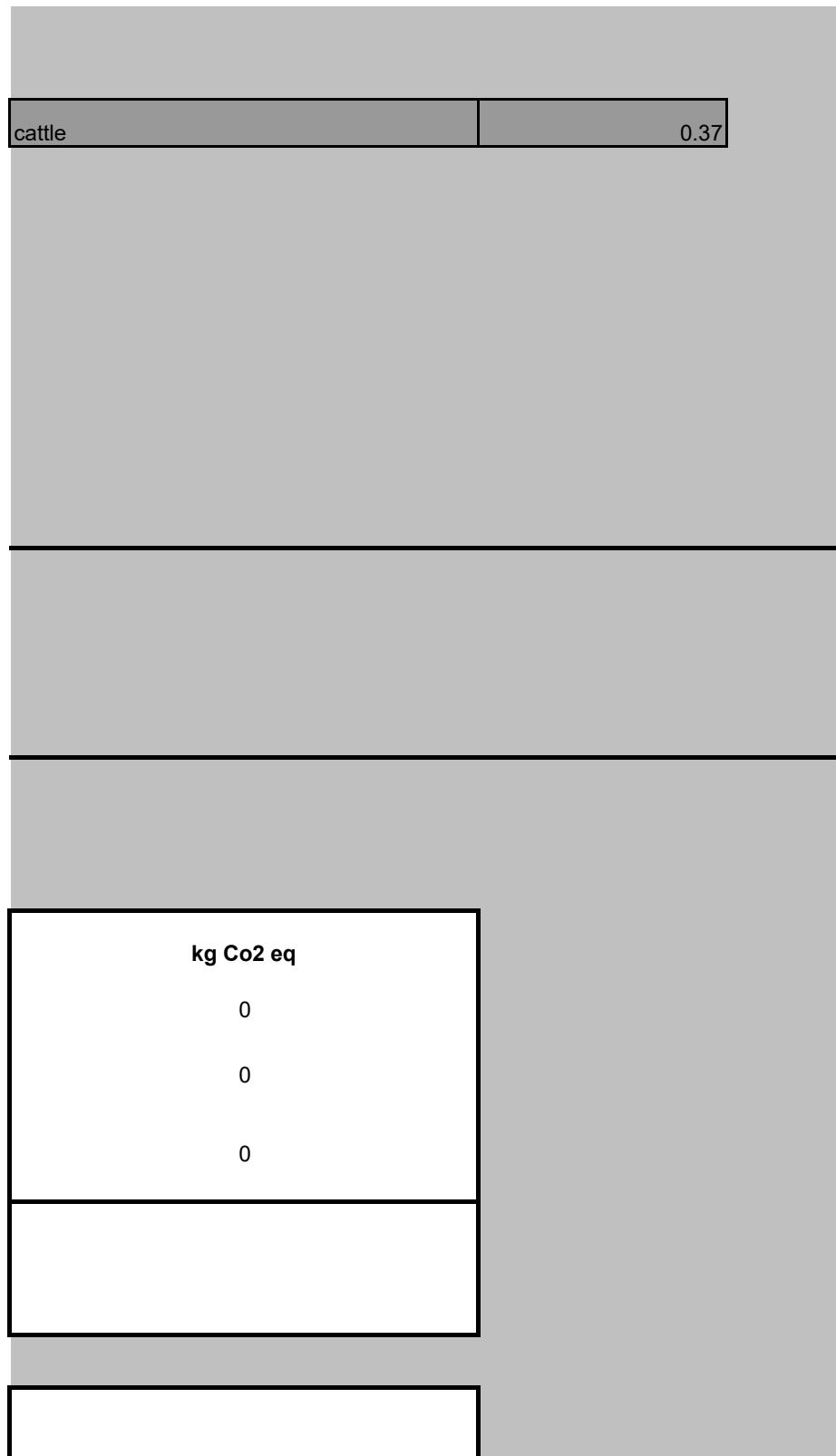
**corn**                      grams  
**soybeans**                kg  
**wheat**                    metric tons  
  
**barley**                    ounces  
**peas**                     pounds



Tier 2 emissions for cattle

Coefficients for energy required

Lactating cows	0.386
cattle	0.37
pregnancy	0.407



0  
0  
0  
0

	<i>[Select]</i>	immature
1	cattle	other cattle
2	buffalo	buffalo, gro
3	sheep	sheep
4	pigs	pigs, growin
5	goats	goats
6	camels	camels
7	horses	horses
8	rabbits	rabbits
9	hens	hens
10	pullets	pullets
11	turkeys	turkeys
12	ducks	ducks

	6	7	8
<b>Uncovered anaerobic lagoon</b>	<b>Pit storage below animal confinements</b>	<b>Deep bedding - no mixing</b>	
Dairy cow - Anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Other cattle - Deep bedding	
Dairy cow - Anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Other cattle - Deep bedding	
Dairy cow - Anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Other cattle - Deep bedding	
Dairy cow - Anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding	
Dairy cow - Anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding	
Dairy cow - Anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding	
Dairy cow - Anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding	

Dairy cow - Anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding
Dairy cow - Anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Other cattle - Deep bedding
Swine - anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Swine Deep bedding
Swine - anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Swine Deep bedding
Poultry - anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding
Poultry - anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding
Poultry - anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding
Poultry - anaerobic lagoon	Swine - pit storage	Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding

VS indexing (other animals)
1
3
5
7
11
12
13
14

Swine - anaerobic lagoon  
 Swine - pit storage  
 Swine Deep bedding  
 Swine Liquid slurry  
 Swine Solid store  
 Dairy cow - Anaerobic lagoon  
 Dairy cow - Liquid slurry  
 Dairy cow Pit storage  
 Dairy cow - Dry lot  
 Dairy cow - Solid storage  
 Dairy cow - daily spread  
 Poultry - without litter  
 Poultry - anaerobic lagoon  
 Poultry - with litter  
 Other cattle - dry lot  
 Other cattle - Solid storage  
 Other cattle - Deep bedding  
 Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry)  
 Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry)  
 Zero

kgs	kgs/day
pounds	pounds/day

DE	
	0.8
	0.7
	0.6
	0.5

	C
females	0.8
castrates	1
bulls	1.2

	sheep maintenance
housed	0.009
flat pasture	0.0107
hilly pasture	0.024
housed for fattening	0.0067

Commercial Brown  
Hy-Line W-36  
Hy-Line W-98  
Hy-Line Silver  
Brown



DE for forage in diet	0
DE including feed (assuming high grain)	#DIV/0!
REM (Ratio energy available for maintenance)	#DIV/0!
CF maintenance overall	0.37
daily weight gain	#DIV/0!
REG (Ratio energy available for growth)	#DIV/0!

DE for forage in diet	0
DE including feed (assuming high grain) available for maintenance)	#DIV/0!
	#DIV/0!
CF maintenance overall	0.386

DE for forage in diet	0
DE including feed (assuming high grain) available for	#DIV/0!
Cfmaintenance overall	#DIV/0!
	0.37

<u>lactating</u>	<u>non-lactating</u>	<u>olds</u>	<u>castrates</u>
dairy cows	other cattle	other cattle	other cattle
buffalo, mature	buffalo, mature	buffalo, mature	buffalo, mature
sheep	sheep	sheep	sheep
pigs, mature	pigs, mature	pigs, mature	pigs, mature
goats	goats	goats	goats
camels	camels	camels	camels
horses	horses	horses	horses
rabbits	rabbits	rabbits	rabbits
hens	hens	hens	hens
pullets	pullets	pullets	pullets
turkeys	turkeys	turkeys	turkeys
ducks	ducks	ducks	ducks

	9	10	11	12
<b>Deep bedding - active mixing</b>	<b>Composting in vessel</b>	<b>Composting - static pile</b>	<b>Composting - forced aeration</b>	
Other cattle - Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero	
Other cattle - Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero	
Other cattle - Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero	
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero	
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero	
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero	
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero	

Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero
Other cattle - Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero
Swine Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero
Swine Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero
Other animal (not pigs, cattle, poultry) - Deep bedding	Zero	Zero	Zero

) - Deep bedding  
-) - Solid storage

---

1
2.201
Food energy density
18.5

0.05	0.11	Composting
0.05	0.09	Converting to Biogas
0.05	0.10	Selling as input
0.05	0.11	



	<b>Net energy requirements</b>	<b>Gross Energy req (GE)</b>	<b>DMI (kg/day)</b>
Maintenance	0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Growth - females	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Growth males	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Activity	0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Total		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!

	<b>Net energy requirements</b>	<b>Gross Energy req (GE)</b>	<b>DMI (kg/day)</b>
Maintenance	0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Milk production	0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Activity	0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Total		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!

	<b>Net energy requirements</b>	<b>Gross Energy req (GE)</b>	<b>DMI (kg/day)</b>
Maintenance	0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Activity	0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Total		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!

EF grazing	Embedded DMI equations	Is hens?
0.02	1	0
0.02	1	0
0.01	0	0
0.01	0	0
0.01	0	0
0.01	0	0
0.01	0	0
0.01	0	0
0.01	0	1
0.01	0	0
0.01	0	0
0.01	0	0





[Select]	Emissions factor for direct	Order	
Daily spread	0	7	1
Solid storage	0.005	3	2
Dry lot	0.02	4	3
Liquid slurry with natural crust cover	0.005	2	4
Liquid slurry without natural crust cover	0	2	5
Uncovered anaerobic lagoon	0	1	6
Pit storage below animal confinements	0.002	5	7
Anaerobic digester	0	8	8
Deep bedding - no mixing	0.01	9	9
Deep bedding - active mixing	0.07	10	10
Composting - forced aeration	0.0066666667	11	11
Composting - non-forced aeration	0.01	12	12
Poultry manure with litter	0.001	13	13
Poultry manure without litter	0.001	14	14
Aerobic treatment - natural aeration	0.01	15	15
Aerobic treatment - forced aeration	0.005	16	16
Grazing	0	17	17

	Cf (maintenance)
non-lactating cows	0.322
Lactating cows	0.386
cattle	0.37
young and female sheep	0.2265
male sheep	0.260475

# years
1
7
30.41666667
365



## Manure

Tier 1 EF

Tier 2 cattle  
juv  
adult

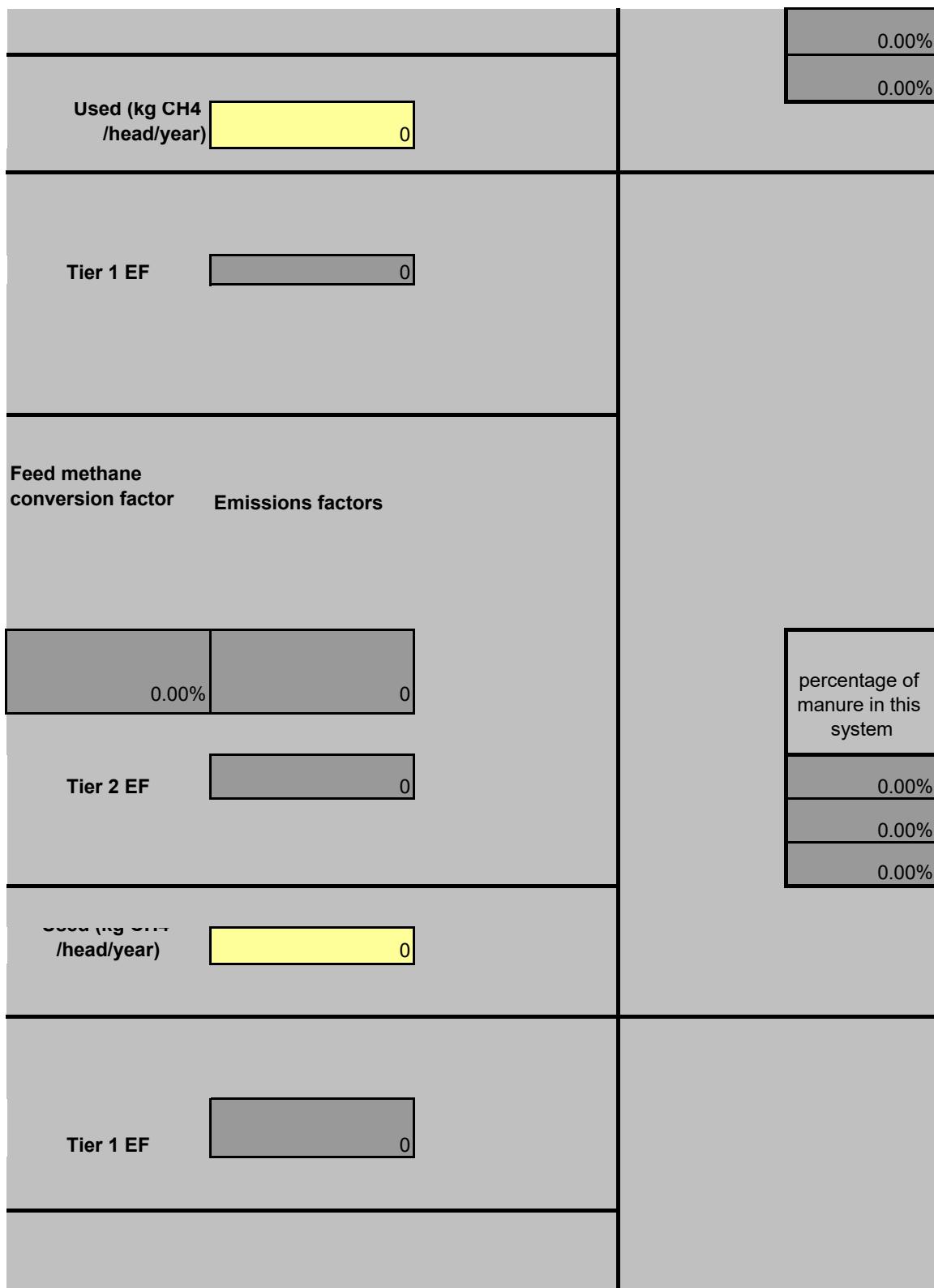
Feed methane  
conversion factor      Emissions factors

0

percentage of  
manure in each  
system

Tier 2 EF

0.00%



**Feed methane  
conversion factor**

**Emissions factors**

0.00%

0

**Tier 2 EF**

0

**Used (kg CH<sub>4</sub>  
/head/year)**

0

percentage of  
manure in this  
system

0.00%

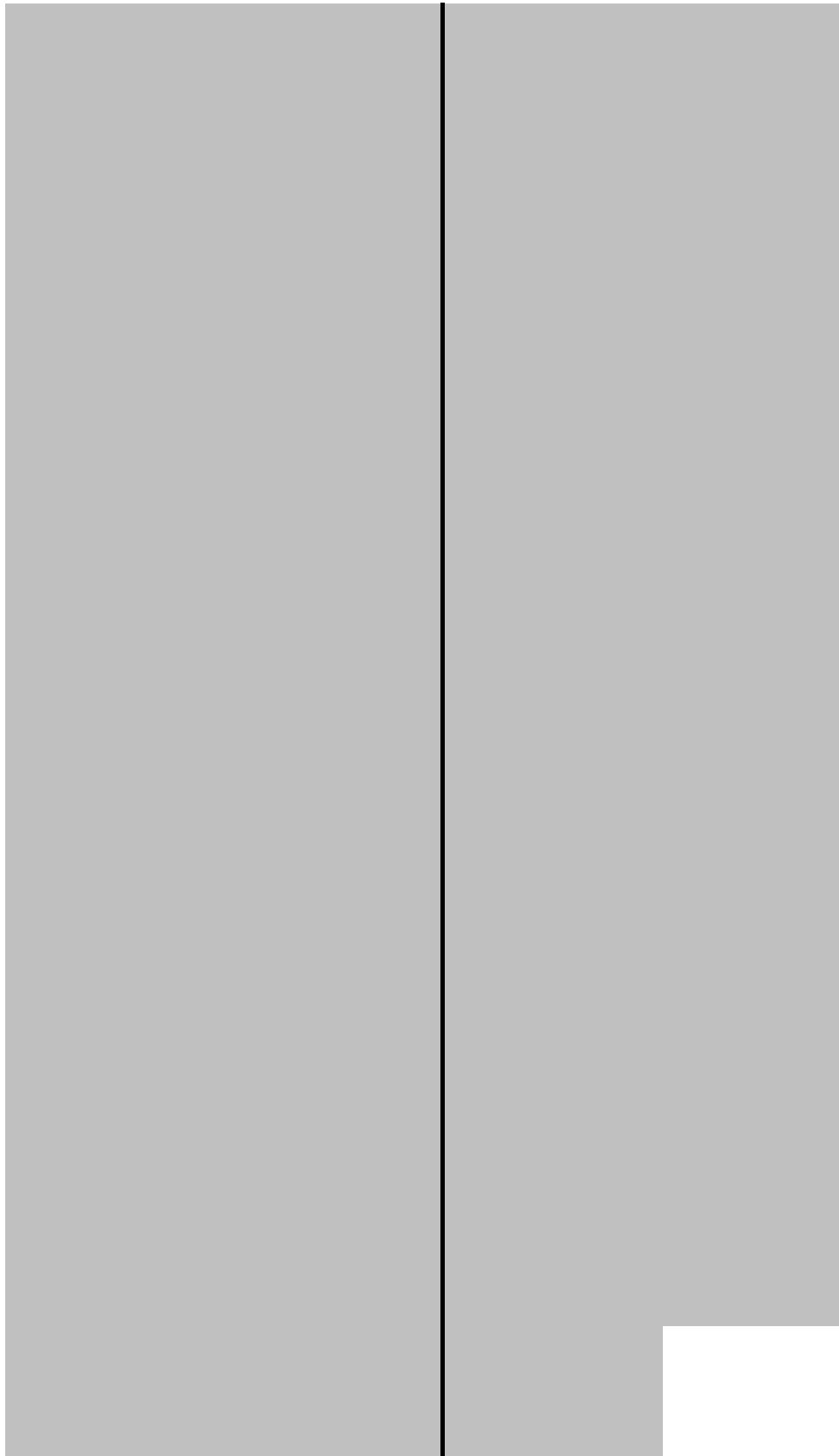
0.00%

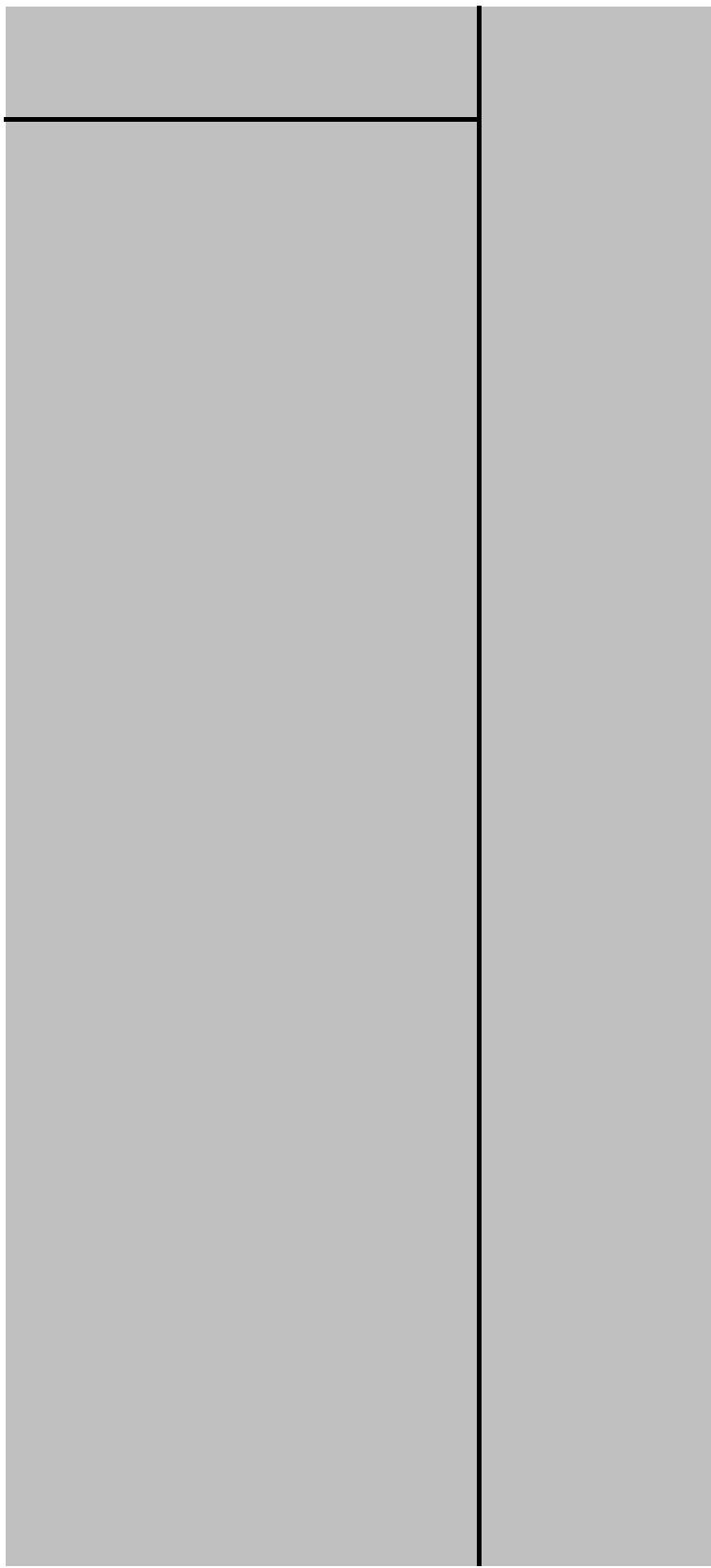
0.00%

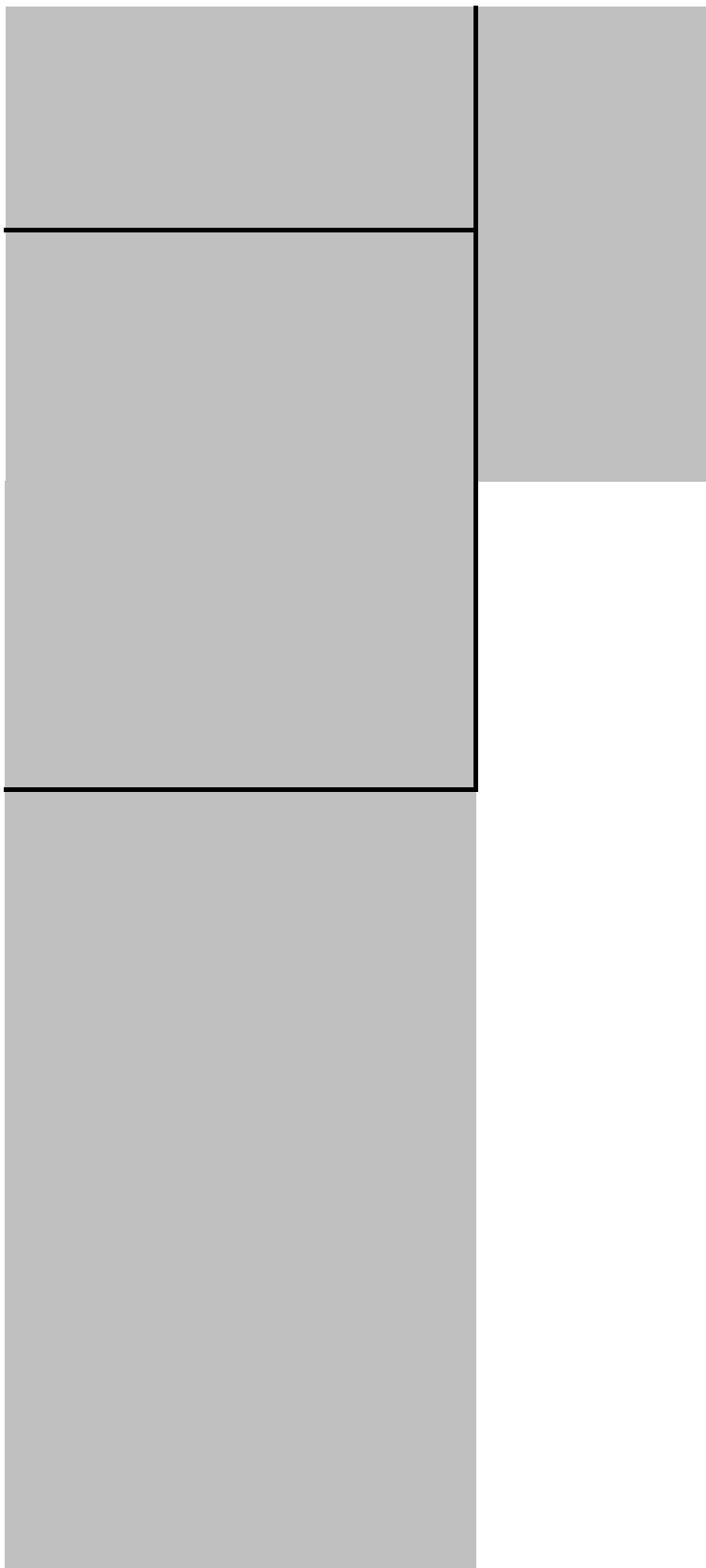
	0	dairy cow	other
North America	1	128	53
Western Europe	2	117	57
Eastern Europe	3	99	58
Oceania	4	90	60
Latin America	5	72	56
Africa	6	46	31
Middle East	7	46	31
Asia	8	68	47
Indian Subcontinent	9	58	27

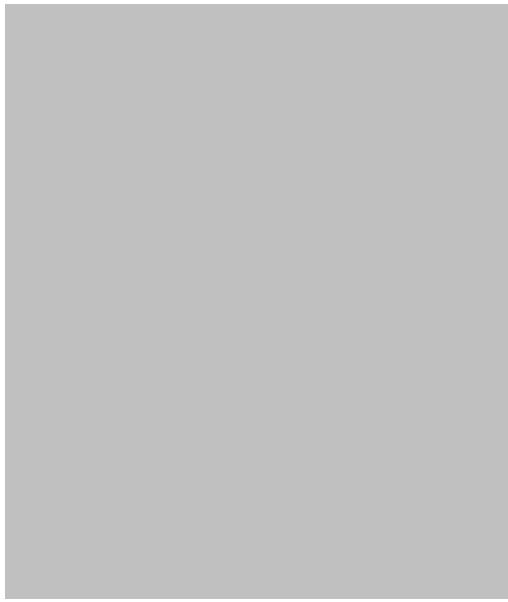












## ure methane and N2O (direct and indirect)

mass females	mass males
0	0
0	0

Mass
0
VS
Daily N excretion

### methane

MCF	EF CH4 - per head per year	Totals, CH4 (kg per year for this sub-population)	Classification	percentage and storage time multiplier
17	0.00	0.00	0	0

17	0.00	0.00	0	0
17	0.00	0.00	0	0

Mass  
B  
VS  
~~Dairy N excretion~~

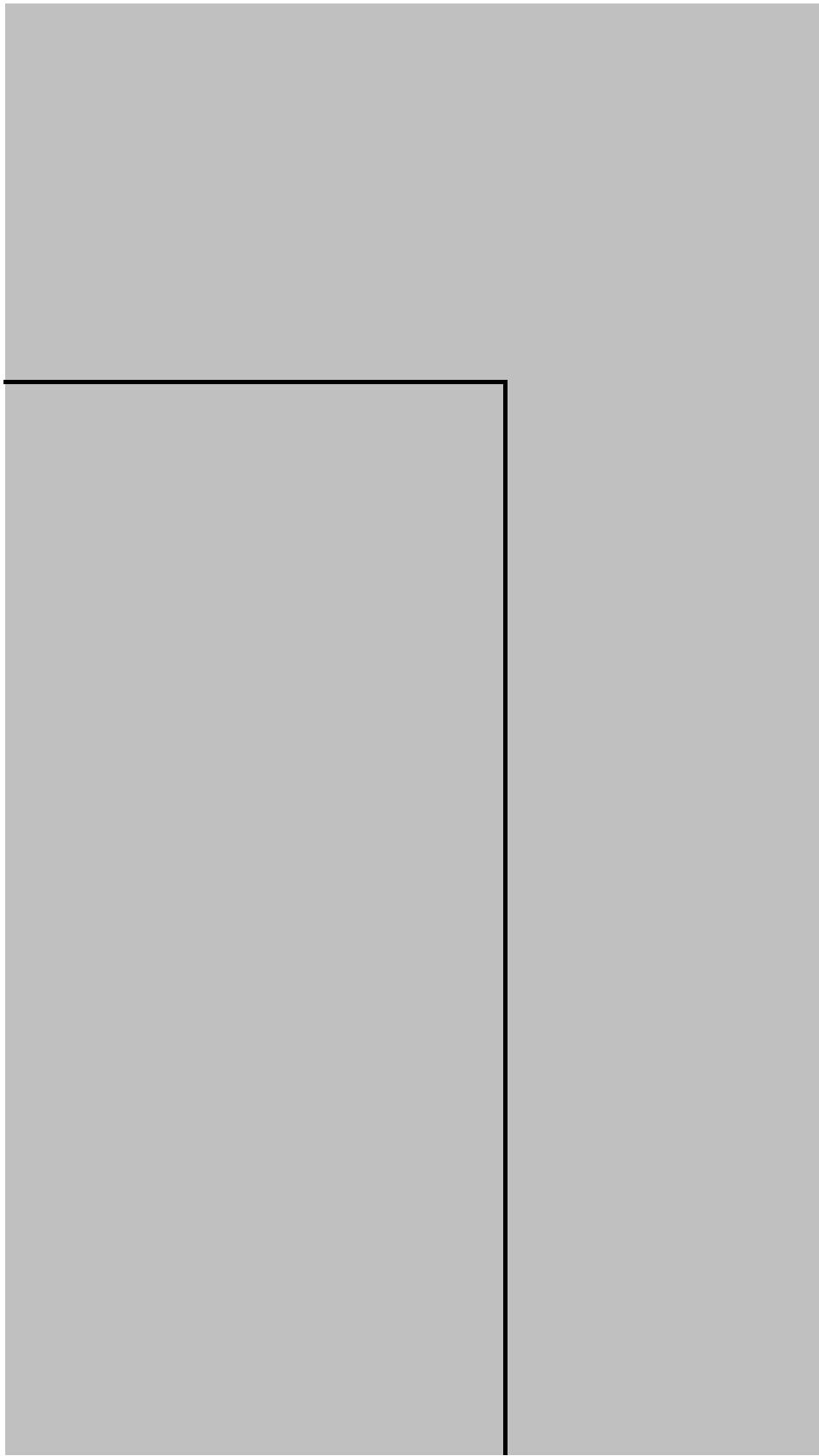
methane				
MCF	Lt CH <sub>4</sub> per head per year	Totals, CH <sub>4</sub> (kg per year for this	Classification	percentage and storage
17	0.00	0.00	0	0
17	0.00	0.00	0	0
17	0.00	0.00	0	0

Tier 1 VSs, max  
Mass  
B  
VS

**Daily N excretion**

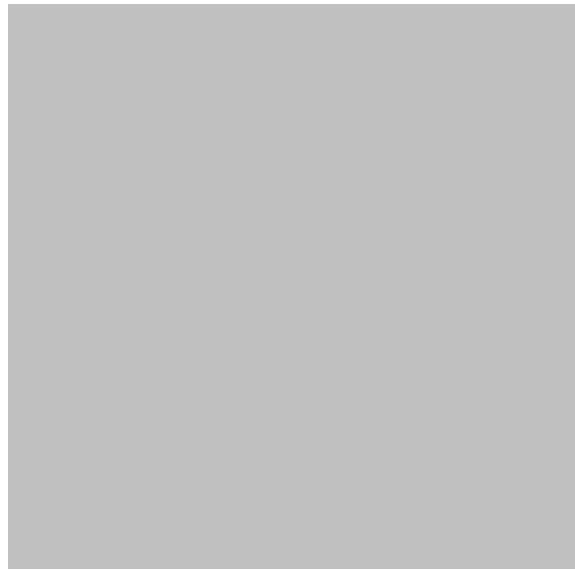
**methane**

MCF	EF CH4 - per head per year	per year for this sub-population	Classification	and storage time multiplier
17	0.00	0.00	0	0
17	0.00	0.00	0	0
17	0.00	0.00	0	0















ct)

other animals	cattle, pigs, buff	used in lookups
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
on rate (kg per 1000 kg animal)		Latin America

## nitrous oxide

Nex by by these cattle (kg/year)	N2O EF (dir)	indirect N2O	totals direct N2O (kg/year for	totals indirect N2O (kg/year for
#VALUE!	0	0.00000	0	0

#VALUE!	0	0.00000	0	0
#VALUE!	0	0.00000	0	0

other animals	cattle, pigs, buff	used in lookups
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0

methane (kg per 1000 kg animal)

Latin America

## nitrous oxide

NEX by by these cattle (kg/year)	N2O EF (dir)	indirect N2O	total direct N2O	total indirect N2O
#VALUE!	0	0.00000	0	0
#VALUE!	0	0.00000	0	0
#VALUE!	0	0.00000	0	0

maximum methane producing capacity (B), and default body masses

other animals	cattle, pigs, buff	used in below
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0

emission rate (kg per 1000 kg animal)	Latin America
---------------------------------------	---------------

## nitrous oxide

Nex by by these cattle (kg/year)	N2O EF (dir)	indirect N2O	N2O (kg/year for	indirect N2O (kg/year for
#VALUE!	0	0.00000	0	0
#VALUE!	0	0.00000	0	0
#VALUE!	0	0.00000	0	0





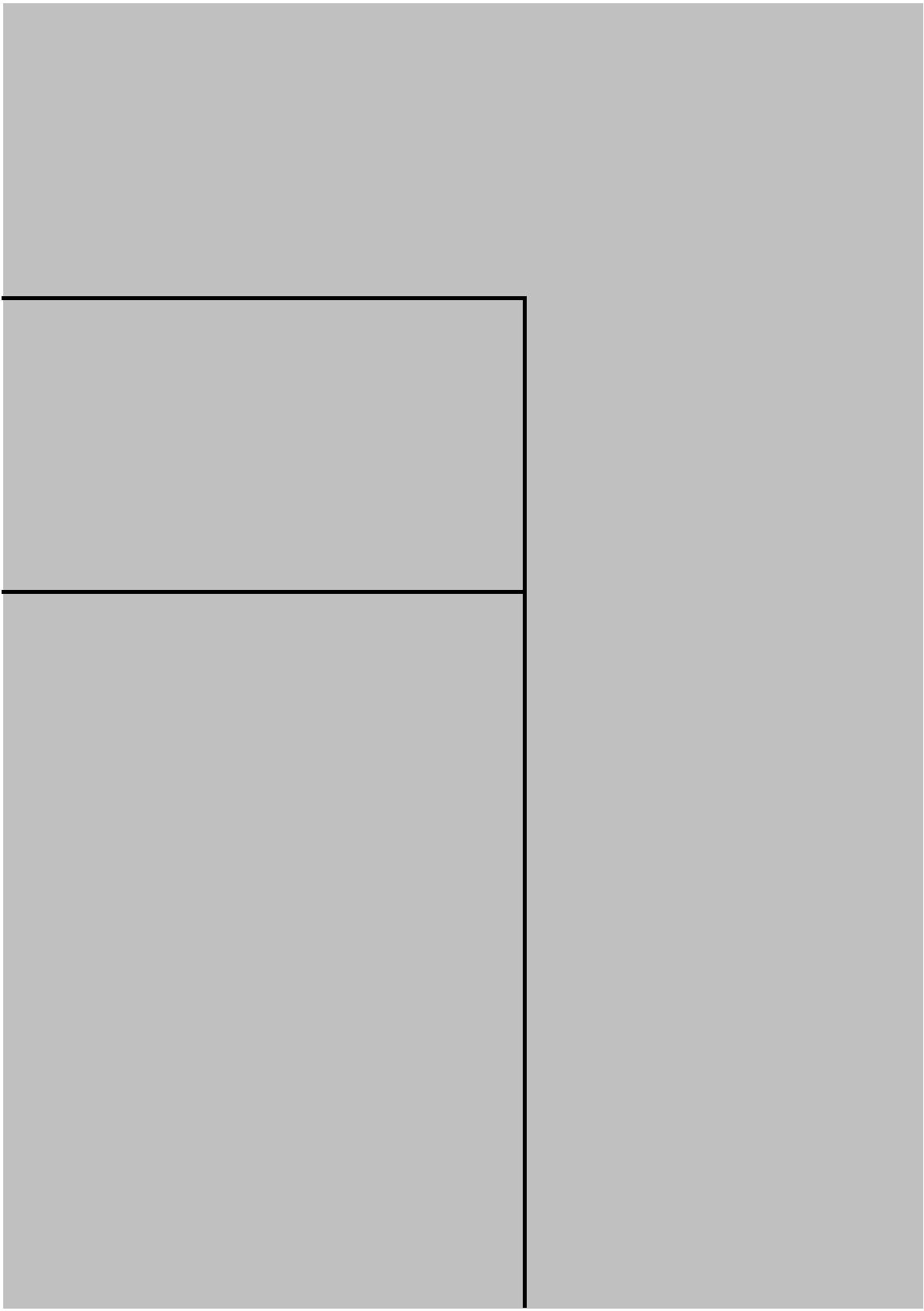


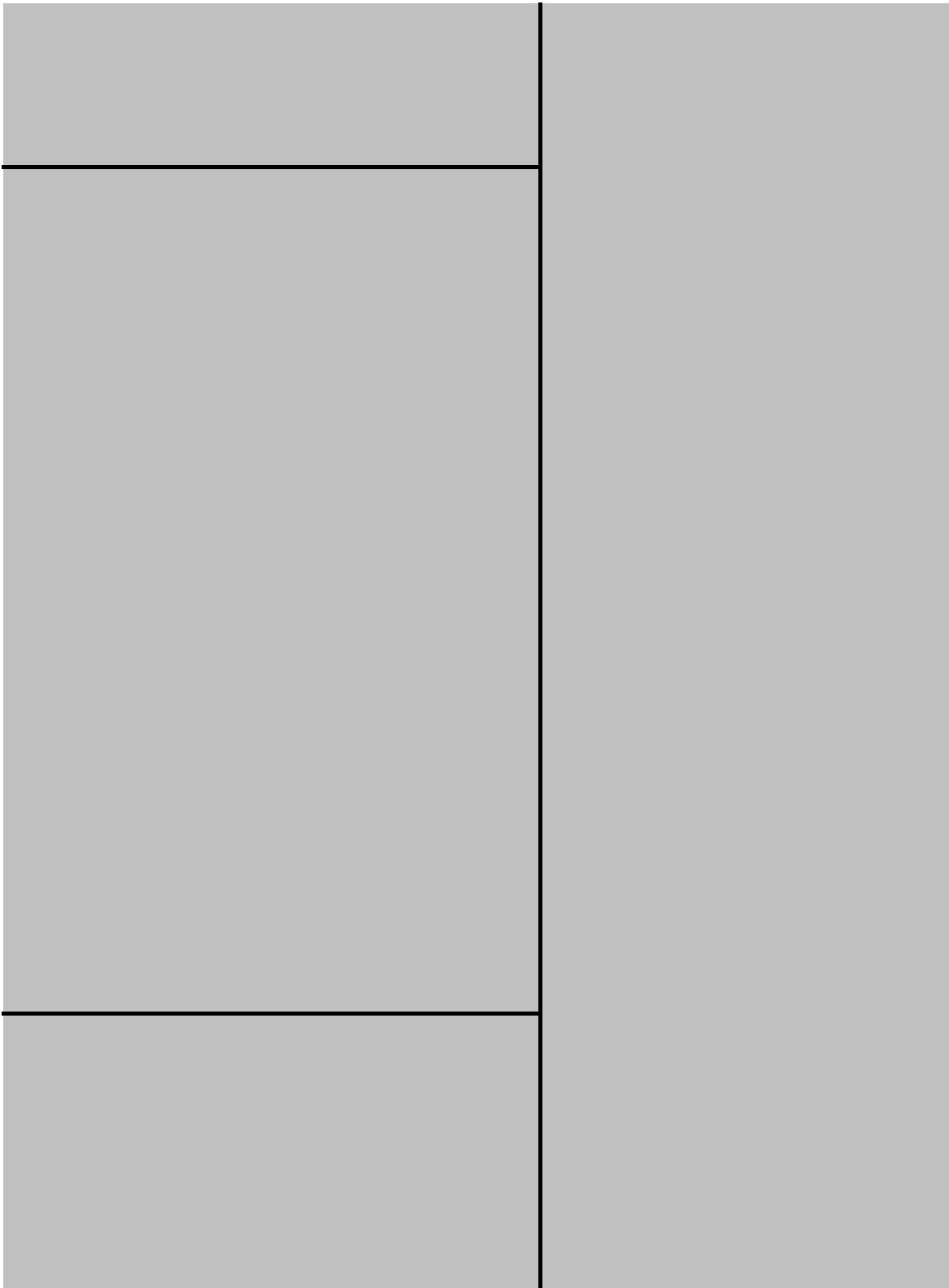


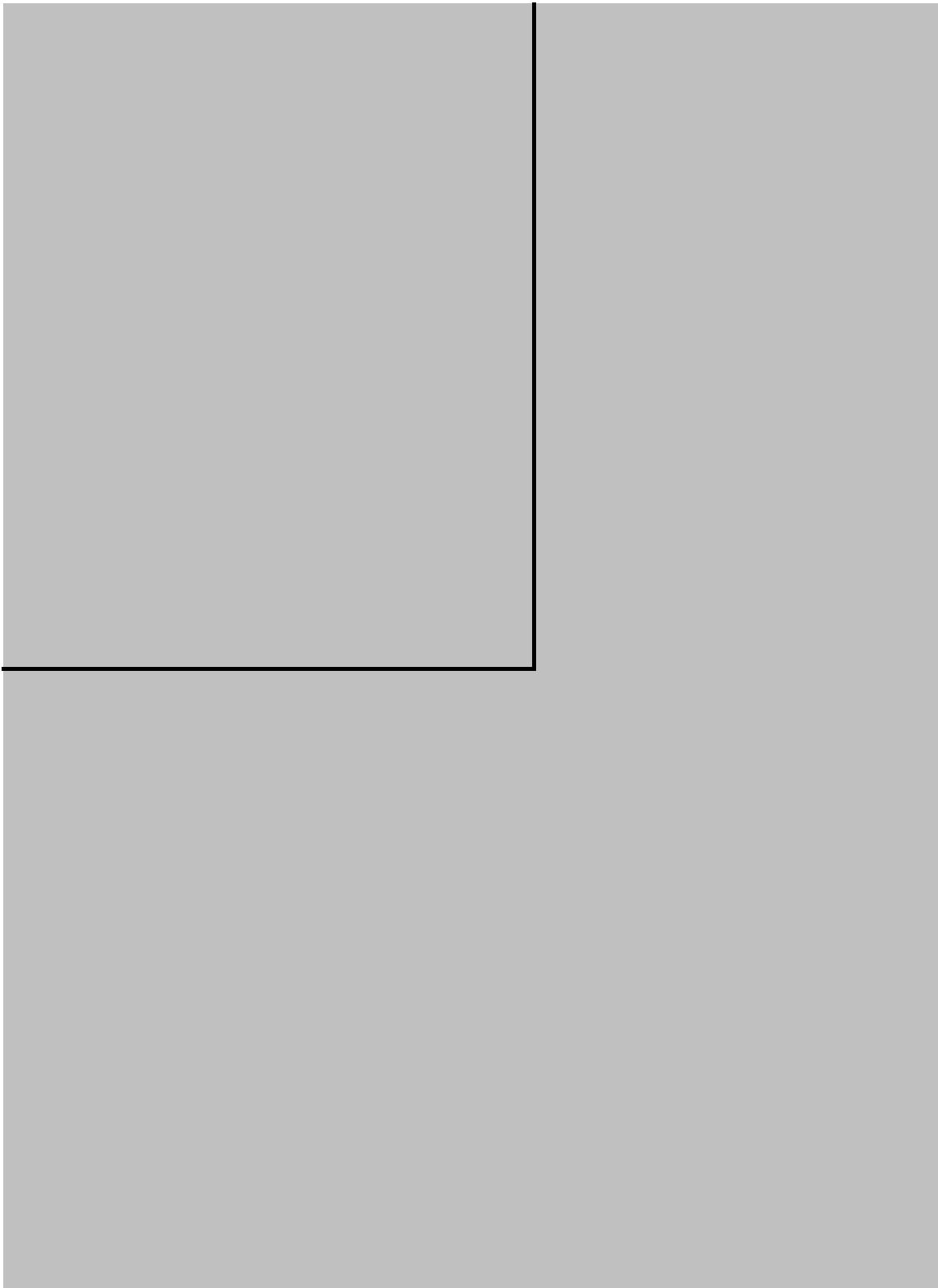




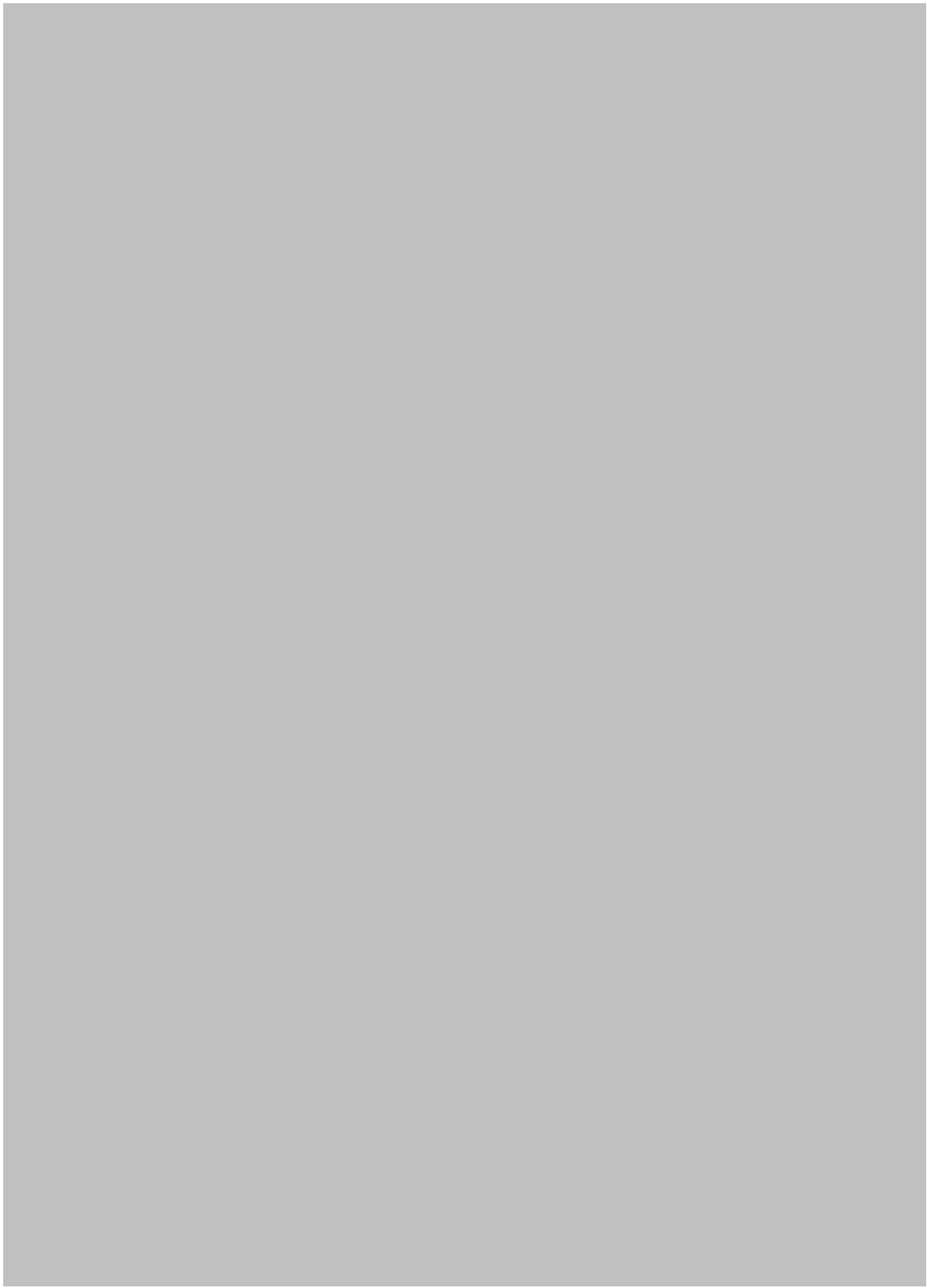








°C  
°F





















































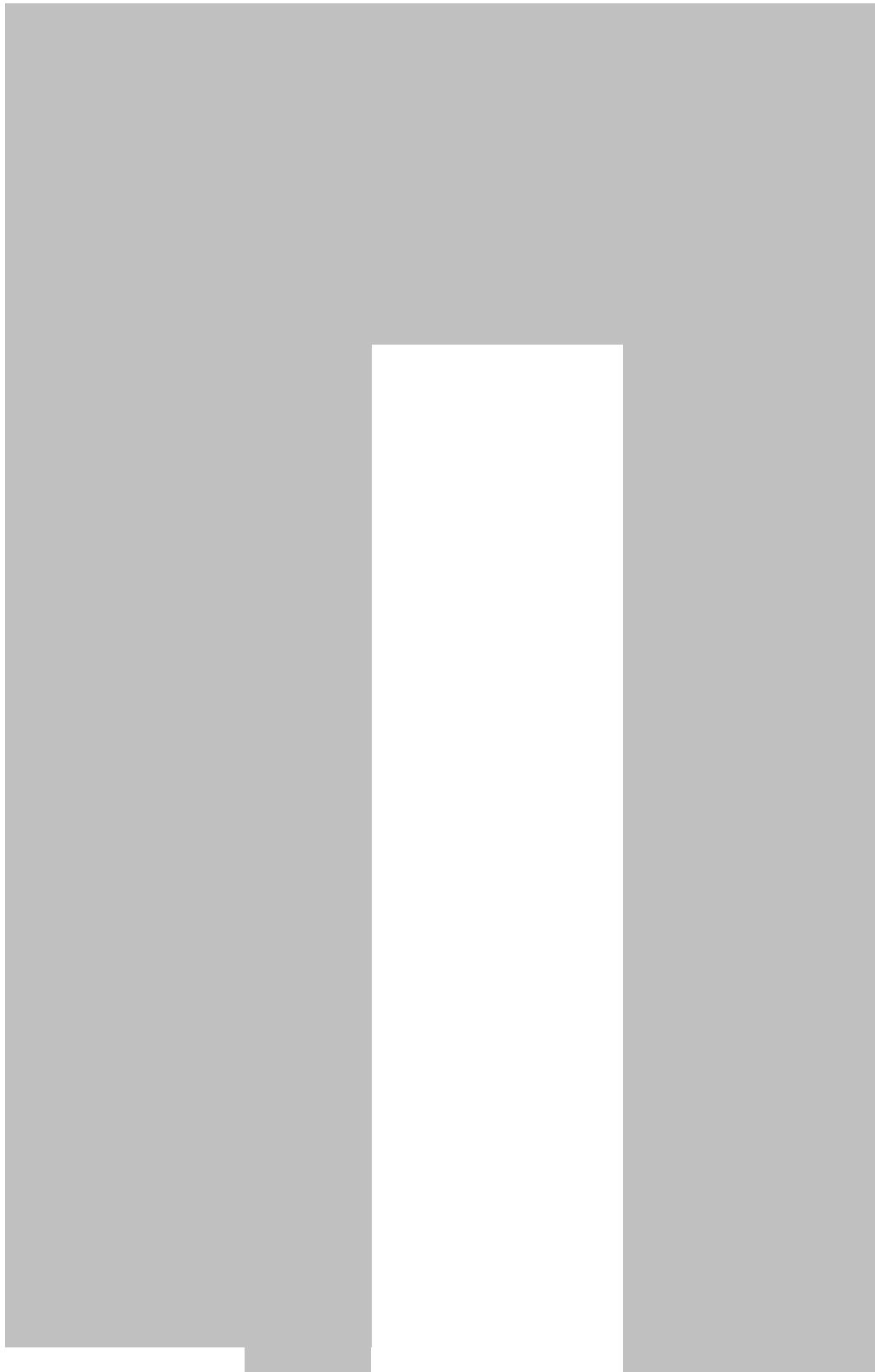


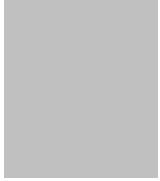














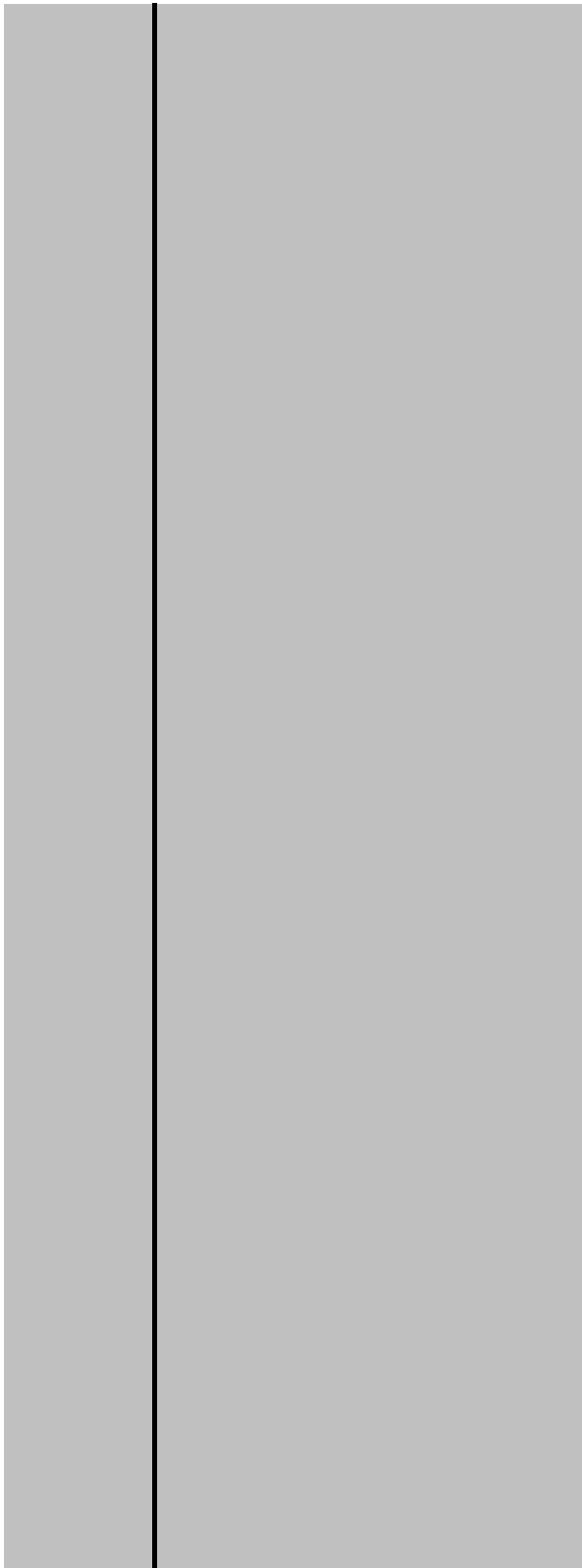




Data entry checking

TRUE

TRUE























---

















TRUE



---















TRUE	0
FALSE	1



---















Enter both value and units

Feed mixes entered

TRUE FALSE

TRUE FALSE  
TRUE FALSE  
TRUE FALSE

TRUE FALSE

TRUE FALSE  
TRUE FALSE  
TRUE FALSE  
TRUE FALSE

TRUE FALSE

TRUE FALSE

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TRUE      FALSE

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**TRUE**      **FALSE**

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**TRUE                  FALSE**

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TRUE FALSE

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**TRUE                  FALSE**

TRUE FALSE  
TRUE FALSE

www.IBM.com

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FALSE 0

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FALSE 0  
FALSE U

FALSE 0

FALSE	0

FALSE 0  
v

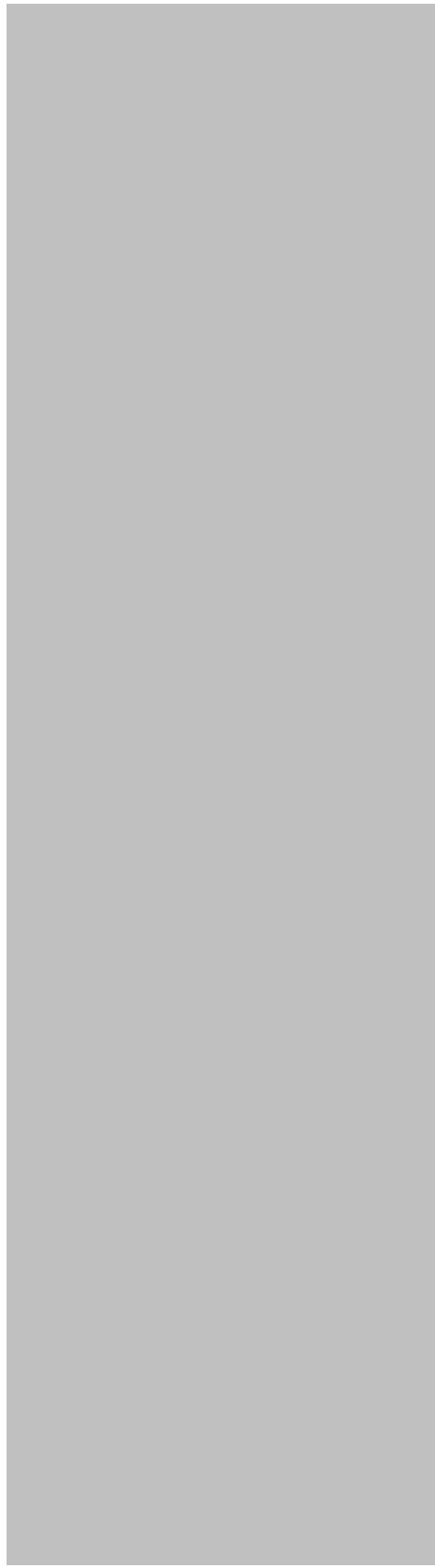
FALSE 0

0

FALSE 0

0































































	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7	Electricity from grid or local renewables (e.g. vehicle use, lighting, heating, pumps)	Annual Energy Use	Electricity use on the farm	Quantity	Units		
8			Electricity from local hydro renewable energy used in field	1438.8168	kWh		
9			Electricity from local wind used in field	0	kWh		
10			Electricity from solar (photovoltaic cells)	0	kWh		
11							
12							
13							
14		Other	Quantity	Units			
15			Diesel	0	litres		
16			Petrol	0	litres		
17			Biodiesel	0	litres		
18			Bioethanol	0	litres		
19			High density biomass	0	kg		
			Fuel wood	0	kg		

## 6.PrimaryProcessing

	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
21								
22								
23								
24								
25								
26								
27								
28								
29								
30								
31								
32								
33								

**Electricity from grid or local renewables**

	Quantity	Units
Electricity used from National or Local Grid	0	kWh
Electricity from local hydro renewable energy used in factory	0	kWh
Electricity from local wind used in factory	0	kWh
Electricity from solar (photovoltaic cells)	0	kWh

**Energy from burning biomass and fossil fuels in factory**

	Quantity	Units
Diesel Use, e.g. generators, pumping	0	litres
High density biomass	0	kg
Fuel wood	0	kg
Coal	0	kg
Gas	0	therms
Oil	0	litres
Liquid propane	0	litres
Other (user defined energy density/emissions)	0	[Select]

**Waste water containing organic compounds**

	Quantity of waste water produced annually	Units	Biochemical (BOD) or chemical (COD) oxygen demand
Oxygen demand	0	mg/litre	[Select]
Treatment	None - river/lake/sea		

# Transport

YOUR RESULTS SO

by land

by produ

HOME

GENERAL

CROPS

SEQUESTRATION

LIVESTOCK

EN

on this page:

1. Road

2. Rail

3. Air

4. Ship

5. Results

## Road

	quantity	unit	distance	unit	mode
1	6000	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle
2	6000	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle
3	6000	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle
4	6000	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle
5	6000	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle
6	6000	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle
7	6000	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle
8	6000	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle

Assumptions:

This transport includes:

(Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this section.)

## Rail

	quantity	unit	distance	unit
1	0	tonnes	0	km
2	0	tonnes	0	km
3	0	tonnes	0	km
4	0	tonnes	0	km
5	0	tonnes	0	km
6	0	tonnes	0	km
7	0	tonnes	0	km
8	0	tonnes	0	km

Assumptions:

This transport includes:

(Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this section.)

## Air

	quantity	unit	distance	unit	type
1	0	tonnes	0	km	Very Short Haul
2	0	tonnes	0	km	Very Short Haul
3	0	tonnes	0	km	Very Short Haul
4	0	tonnes	0	km	Very Short Haul
5	0	tonnes	0	km	Very Short Haul
6	0	tonnes	0	km	Very Short Haul
7	0	tonnes	0	km	Very Short Haul
8	0	tonnes	0	km	Very Short Haul

Assumptions:

This transport includes:

(Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this section.)

Ship	quantity	unit	distance	unit	type
1	0	tonnes	0	km	
2	0	tonnes	0	km	
3	0	tonnes	0	km	
4	0	tonnes	0	km	
5	0	tonnes	0	km	
6	0	tonnes	0	km	
7	0	tonnes	0	km	
8	0	tonnes	0	km	
<b>Assumptions:</b>		<i>This transport includes:</i>		(Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this section.)	

units	kg CO2 eq
Road	6,869.1
Rail	-
Air	-
Shipping	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,869.1</b>

Additional sheets if required

Road	quantity	unit	distance	unit	mode
9	6000	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle
10	6000	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle
11	6000	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle
12	6000	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle
13	6000	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle
14	1054.348	kgs	192	km	Light Goods vehicle
15	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0
16	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0
17	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0
18	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0
19	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0
20	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0
21	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0
22	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0
23	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0
24	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0
25	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0
26	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0
27	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0
28	0	[Select]	0	[Select]	0

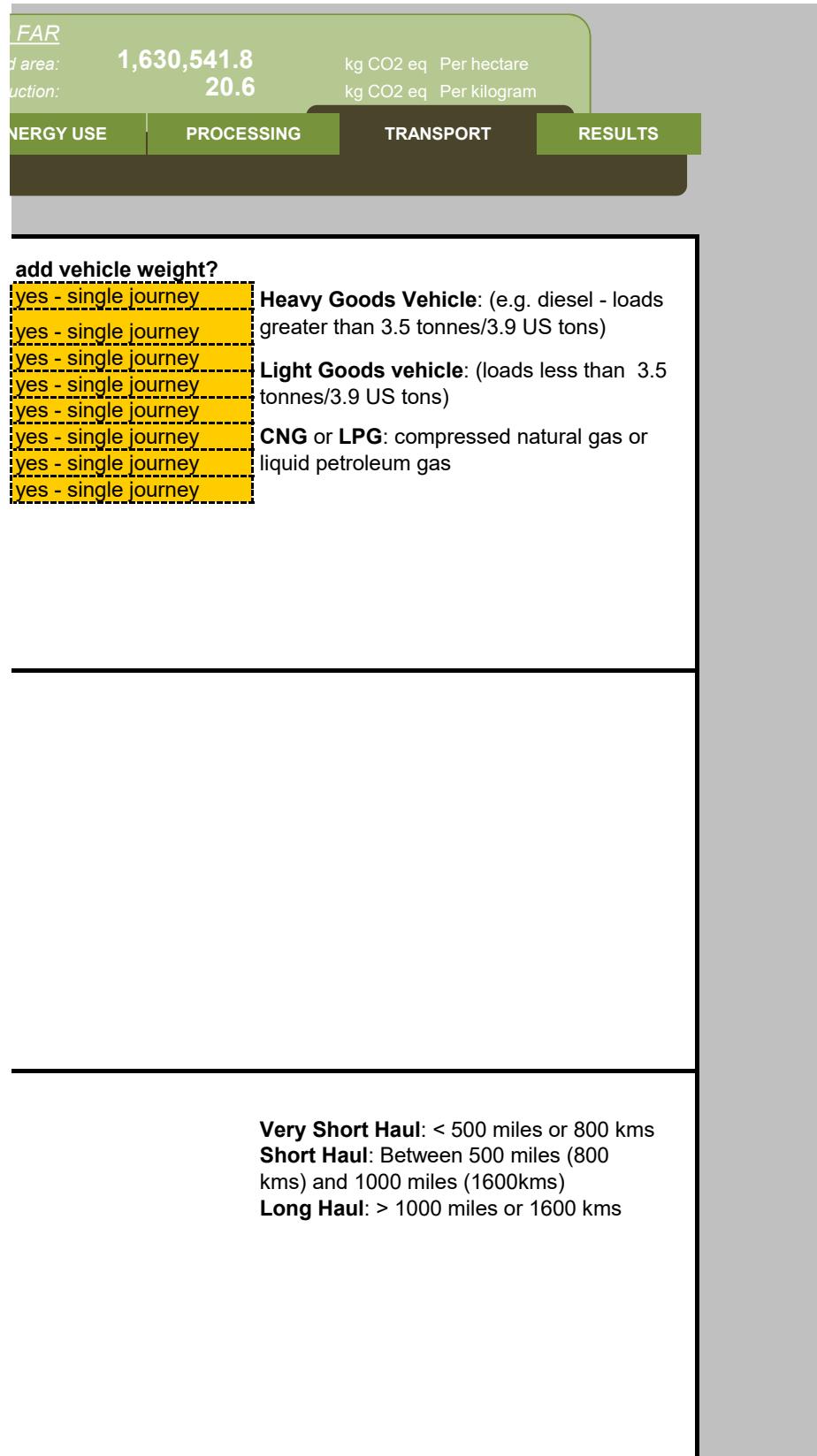
Rail	quantity	unit	distance	unit
9	0	[Select]	0	[Select]

Rail	10	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	11	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	12	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	13	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	14	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	15	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	16	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	17	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	18	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	19	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	20	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	21	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	22	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	23	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	24	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	25	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	26	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	27	0 [Select]	0 [Select]
Rail	28	0 [Select]	0 [Select]

	quantity	unit	distance	unit	type
Air	9	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	10	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	11	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	12	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	13	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	14	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	15	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	16	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	17	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	18	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	19	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	20	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	21	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	22	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	23	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	24	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	25	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	26	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	27	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	
Air	28	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	Very Short Haul	

	quantity	unit	distance	unit	type	
Ship	9	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0
Ship	10	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0
Ship	11	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0
Ship	12	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0
Ship	13	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0
Ship	14	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0
Ship	15	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0
Ship	16	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0
Ship	17	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0
Ship	18	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0
Ship	19	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0
Ship	20	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0
Ship	21	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0 [Select]	0

<b>Ship</b>	22	0:[Select]	0:[Select]	0
<b>Ship</b>	23	0:[Select]	0:[Select]	0
<b>Ship</b>	24	0:[Select]	0:[Select]	0
<b>Ship</b>	25	0:[Select]	0:[Select]	0
<b>Ship</b>	26	0:[Select]	0:[Select]	0
<b>Ship</b>	27	0:[Select]	0:[Select]	0
<b>Ship</b>	28	0:[Select]	0:[Select]	0

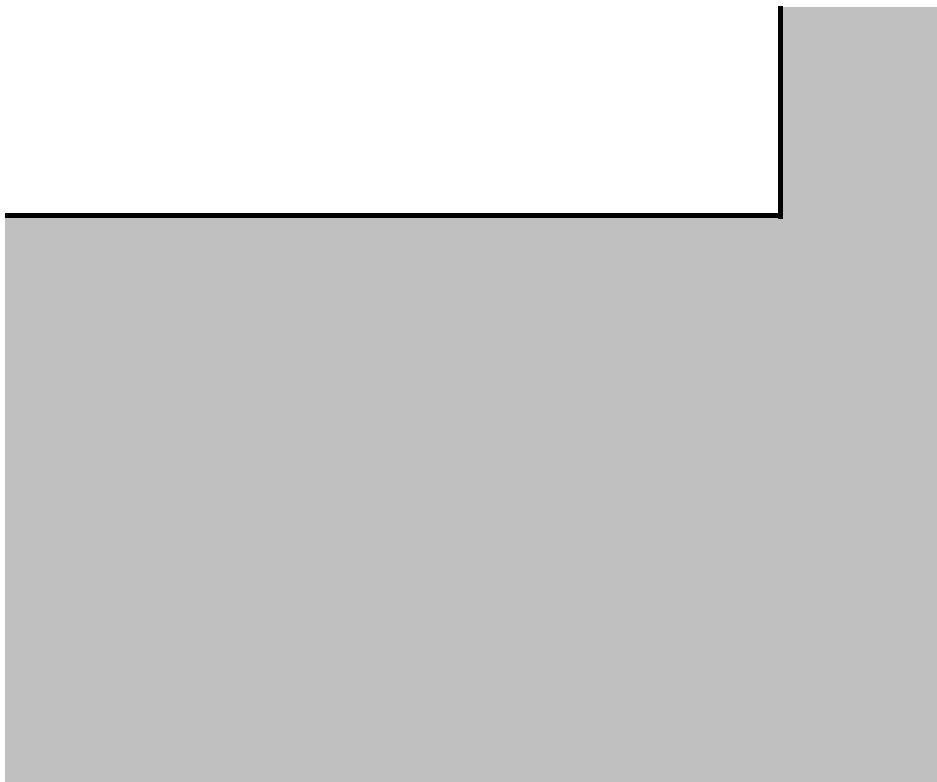


### deadweights:

- Small tanker:** ~1,000 tonnes
- Large tanker:** ~20,000 tonnes
- Very large tanker:** ~100,000 tonnes
- Small bulk carrier:** ~ 2,000 tonnes
- Large bulk carrier:** ~15,000 tonnes
- Very large bulk carrier:** ~70,000 tonnes
- Small container vessel:** ~ 2,500 tonnes
- Large container vessel:** ~20,000 tonnes

**Very Short Haul:** < 500 miles or 800 kms  
**Short Haul:** Between 500 miles (800 kms) and 1000 miles (1600kms)  
**Long Haul:** > 1000 miles or 1600 kms

**deadweights:**  
**Small tanker:** ~1,000 tonnes  
**Large tanker:** ~20,000 tonnes  
**Very large tanker:** ~100,000 tonnes  
**Small bulk carrier:** ~ 2,000 tonnes  
**Large bulk carrier:** ~15,000 tonnes  
**Very large bulk carrier:** ~70,000 tonnes  
**Small container vessel:** ~ 2,500 tonnes  
**Large container vessel:** ~20,000 tonnes













Emissions CO2-equiv	kg CO2 eq	1.0000
0.0	tonnes CO	0.0010
0.0	pounds CO <sub>2</sub>	2.2046
0.0	tons CO <sub>2</sub>	0.0011

6869.1

total

2698.321

0 0.021

0

0

	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
	0	0.021	0	0
total	0	0.021	0	0

	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0
total	0			

definitions of short flight haulage from wikipedia

very short < 500 miles or 1.5 hours  
short < 3 hours (from which I inferred 1000 miles)

km                    1                    1  
mile                2                1.612

806  
1612

<i>kgs</i>	<i>0.001</i>
<i>tonnes</i>	1

<i>tons (US, short)</i>	0.90718
<i>litres</i>	0.001

Road      Heavy Goods      1    0.12038

Light Goods      2    0.3395  
*Light Goods*      2    0.3395

Rail      Rail      1    0.021

Air      Very Short      1    1.93623  
 Short Haul      2    1.41831  
 Long Haul      3    0.60076

Ship      Small tank      1    0.02016  
 Large tank      2    0.00504  
 Very large      3    0.00403  
 Small bulk      4    0.01109  
 Large bulk      5    0.00706  
 very large      6    0.00605  
 Small cont      7    0.01512  
 Large cont      8    0.01311

assuming truck weight is 1/3 of laden weight

no	1
yes - single	1.333
yes - return	1.6667

# Results

YOUR RESULTS SO FAR

by land area  
by product

HOME

GENERAL

CROPS

SEQUESTRATION

LIVESTOCK

ETC

on this page:

1. Summary

2.

3. Field Management Emissions

4. Carbon Storage in System

## Summary

Summary reporting units

kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq

### Key Results:

1. The total annual emissions from your farm system are 20.64 kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq per kilogram finished product.
2. In terms of CO<sub>2</sub> equivalents the greatest emissions in your case come from fertiliser production, with 1,582.652.9 kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq per kilogram.
3. In terms of compounds the largest emissions in CO<sub>2</sub> equivalents come from CO<sub>2</sub>.  
- with a total of 20.05kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> per kilogram.

### Summary Table:

Tomato	CO <sub>2</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	CH <sub>4</sub>	Emissions for total area, kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq
fertiliser production	1,582,652.9			1,582,652.9
direct and indirect field N <sub>2</sub> O	485.3	0.6		649.5
paddy methane			-	-
pesticides	410.0			410.0
crop residue management	-	11.2	1,444.7	39,434.6
carbon stock changes	-			-
livestock enteric emissions			-	-
livestock manure management		-	-	-
livestock feed	-			-
field energy use	525.6			525.6
primary processing	-			-

waste water		-	-	-
off-farm transport				6,869.1
<b>totals</b>	#####	11.8	1,444.7	1,630,541.8

#### Summary Comments

(Type over this message to enter notes about modeling assumptions)

## Livestock

### Key Livestock Results:

1. 0% of your emissions for livestock come from 0

	CO2	N2O	CH4	Per kilogram
enteric digestion				0.0
manure management				0.0
feed	0			0.0

## Field management emissions

### Key Field Management Results:

1. For the field management side the greater part of your emissions come from fertiliser production; i
2. Changing fertiliser type may help - emissions do differ between fertiliser types.
3. Also, be aware that recent technologies such as N<sub>2</sub>O recapture have allowed for lower emissions

process	CO <sub>2</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	CH <sub>4</sub>	Emissions for total area, kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq
fertiliser production	1582652.9	0.0	0.0	1582652.9
fertiliser application	485.3	0.6	0.0	649.5
paddy methane	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
pesticides	410.0	0.0	0.0	410.0
crop residue management	0.0	11.2	1444.7	39434.6

## Carbon storage in system

### Key Carbon Storage Results:

1. This is for carbon which is stored over periods of time longer than a typical growing season
2. Above ground biomass represents mainly the woody biomass in trees or bushes.
3. in your case this is zero
4. Below ground biomass is typically that in living roots
5. in your case this is zero
- 6.

7.

---

	Annual totals, kg CO2 eq	Cumulative, kg CO2 eq
Above ground biomass	0.00	0.00
Below ground biomass	0.00	0.00
Soil C	0.00	0.00
Total	0	0.00

## Machinery operations

6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
1

## Direct energy use and emissions. Not including transport

### Key Energy and Emissions Results:

Most of your energy emissions come from Fossil Fuels - representing 52.1537006599463% of the total

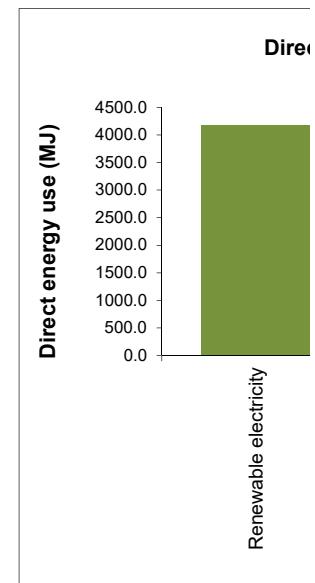
On farm use accounts for most (100%) of your energy use

Non renewable electricity constitutes 100% of your electricity use. Is it possible to consider renewable

	MJ	kg CO2 eq
Renewable electricity	4188.5	0.0
Non renewable electricity	991.2	251.5

Grid electricity	5179.7	251.5
Local wind, solar, hydro-electric	0.0	0.0
Biomass & Bioenergy	0.0	0.0
Fossil Fuels	4119.4	274.1

On farm use	9299.1	525.6
Primary processing	0.0	0.0



## Transport

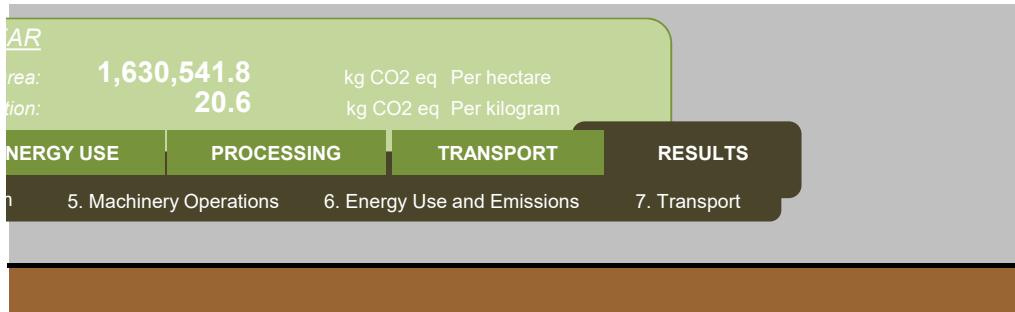
	kg CO2 eq
Road	6869.1
Rail	0.0
Air	0.0
Shipping	0.0
<b>total</b>	<b>6869.1</b>

As a general rule, emissions factors tend to increase in the following order; ship, rail, road, air.

DUMMY NUMBERS FOR INDICATOR BAR ON NAVIGATION PANEL

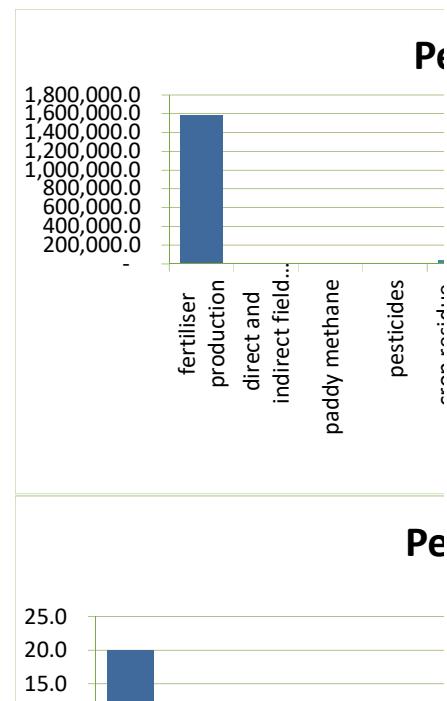
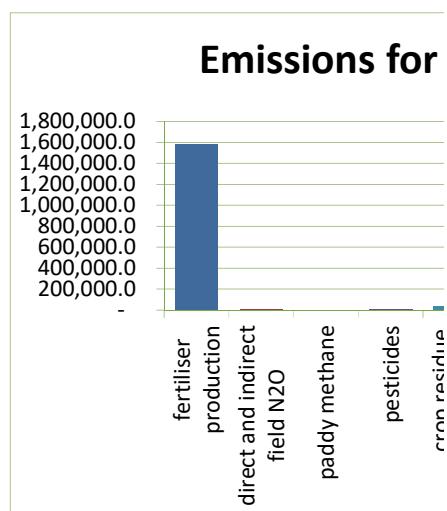
kg/acre	tonnes/acre	pounds/acre	tons/acre	kg/ha
-9071.8474	-9.0718474	-20000	-10	-21863.15223
-8164.66266	-8.16466266	-18000	-9	-19676.83701
-7257.47792	-7.25747792	-16000	-8	-17490.52179

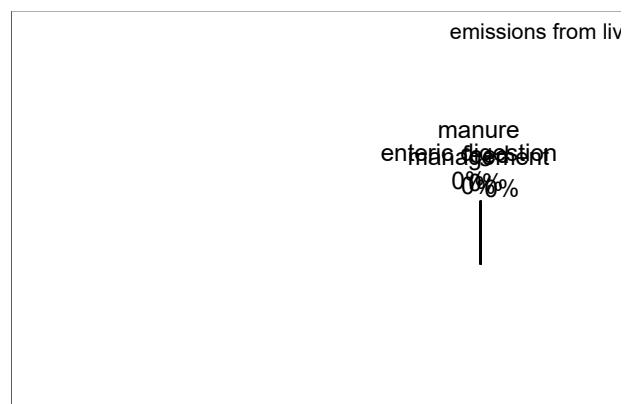
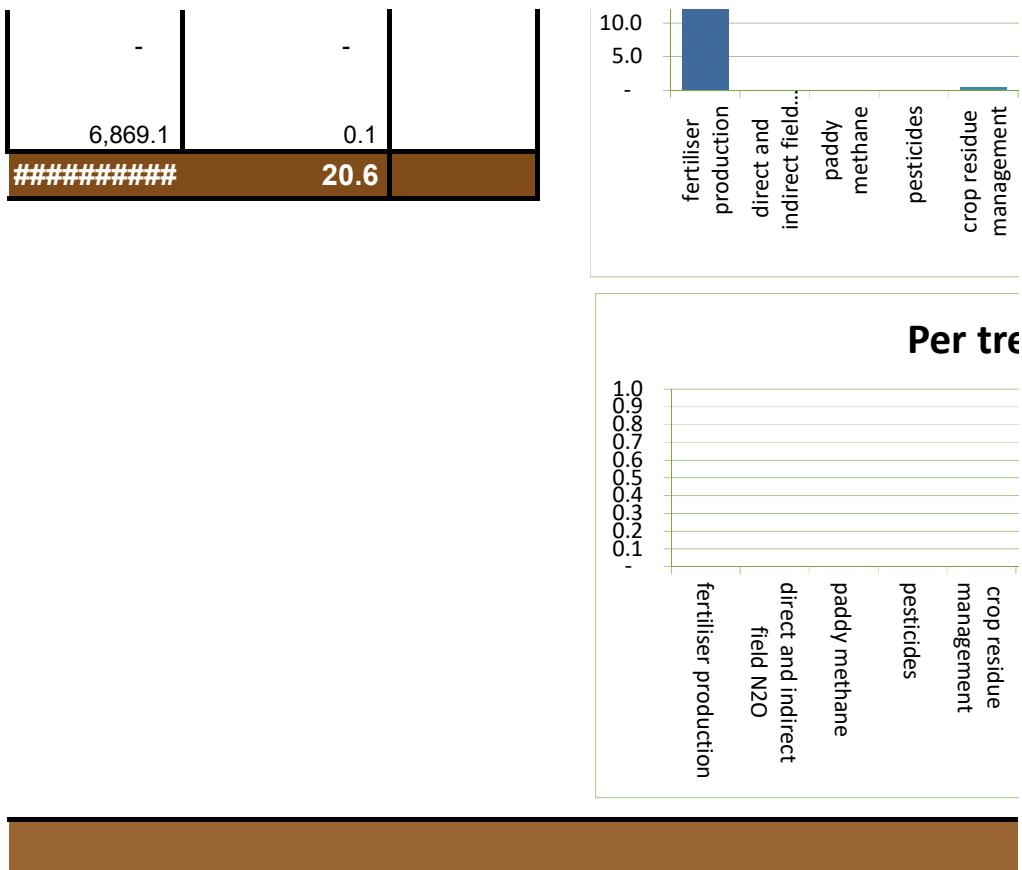
-6350.29318	-6.35029318	-14000	-7	-15304.20656
-5443.10844	-5.44310844	-12000	-6	-13117.89134
-4535.9237	-4.5359237	-10000	-5	-10931.57612
-3628.73896	-3.62873896	-8000	-4	-8745.260894
-2721.55422	-2.72155422	-6000	-3	-6558.94567
-1814.36948	-1.81436948	-4000	-2	-4372.630447
-907.18474	-0.90718474	-2000	-1	-2186.315223
0	0	0	0	0
907.18474	0.90718474	2000	1	2186.315223
1814.36948	1.81436948	4000	2	4372.630447
2721.55422	2.72155422	6000	3	6558.94567
3628.73896	3.62873896	8000	4	8745.260894
4535.9237	4.5359237	10000	5	10931.57612
5443.10844	5.44310844	12000	6	13117.89134
6350.29318	6.35029318	14000	7	15304.20656
7257.47792	7.25747792	16000	8	17490.52179
8164.66266	8.16466266	18000	9	19676.83701
9071.8474	9.0718474	20000	10	21863.15223



luct.  
ith a total of 20

Per hectare	Per kilogram	Per tree (if relevant)
1,582,652.9	20.0	
649.5	0.0	
-	-	
410.0	0.0	
39,434.6	0.5	
-	-	
-	-	
-	-	
525.6	0.0	
-	-	



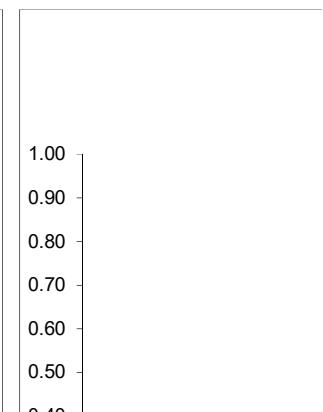
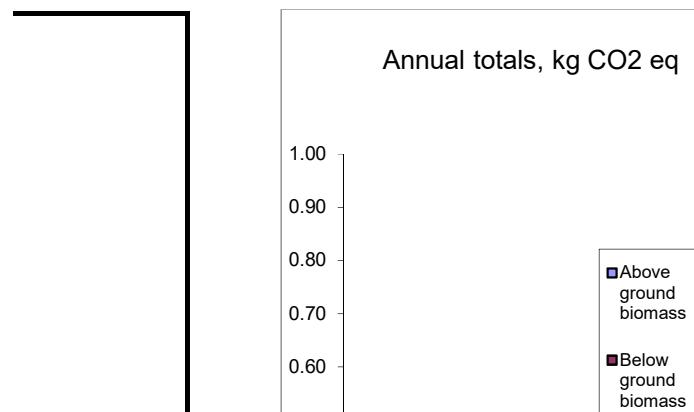
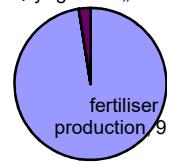


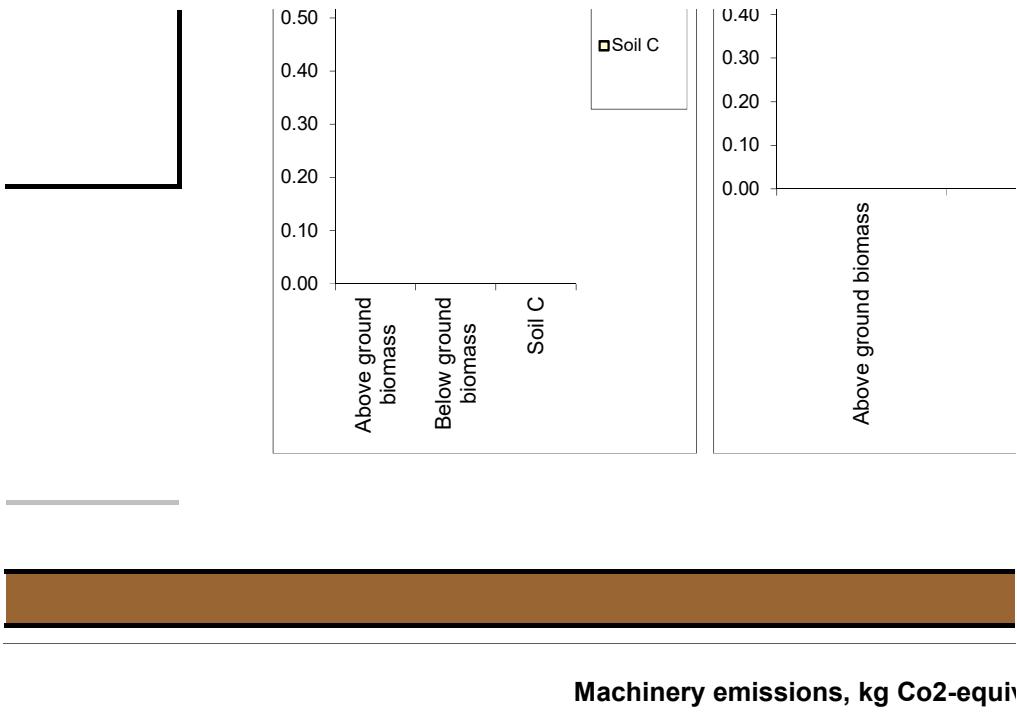


making 97.5% of the total  
from synthetic fertiliser production.

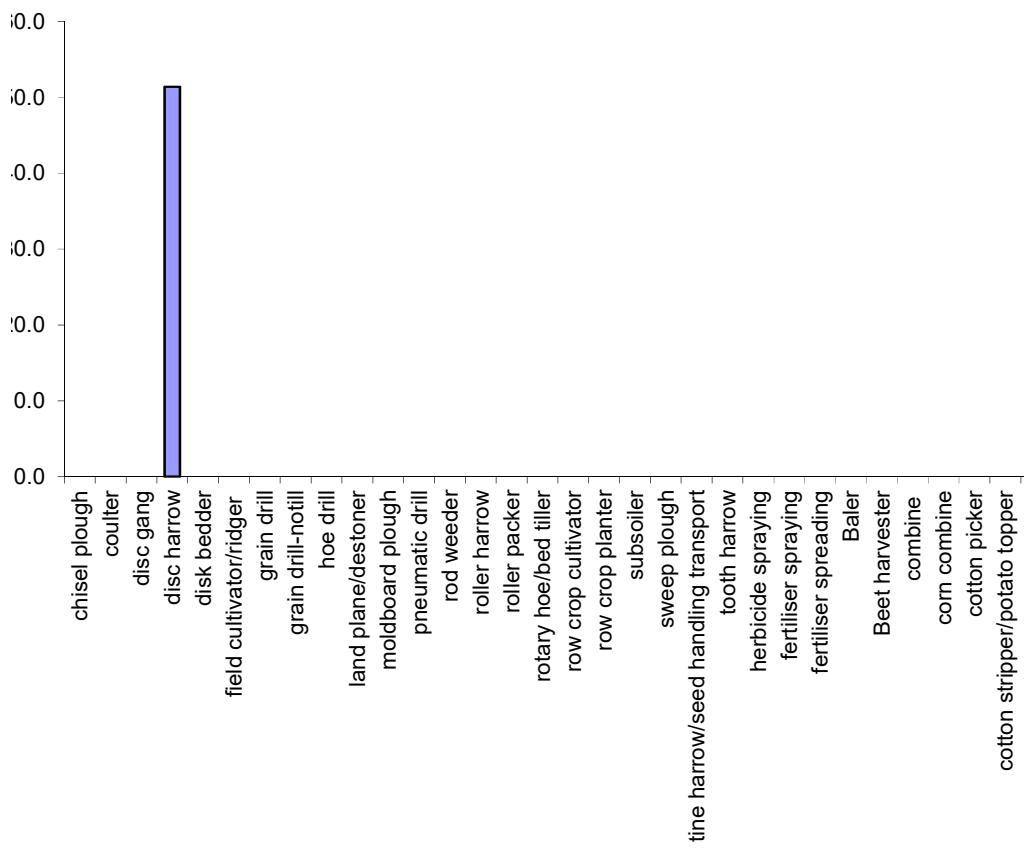
per hectare	per kilogram	% emissions
1582652.9	20.0	97.5
649.5	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
410.0	0.0	0.0
39434.6	0.5	2.4

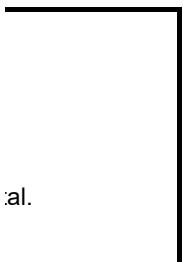
fertiliser production,  
particulate phase 0.4





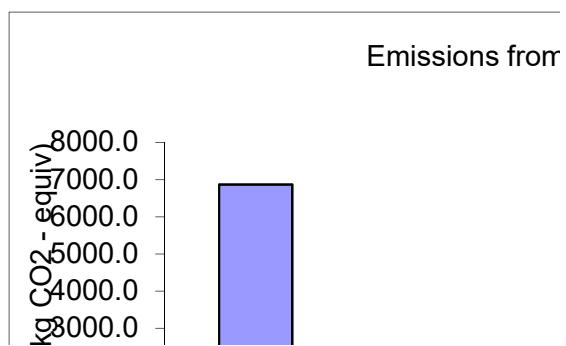
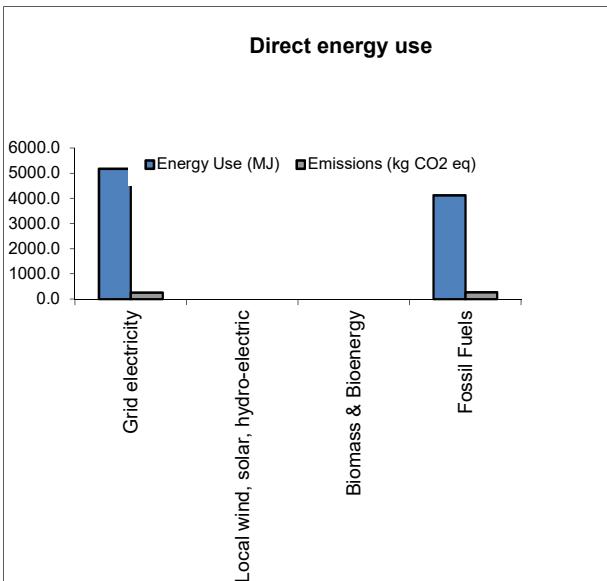
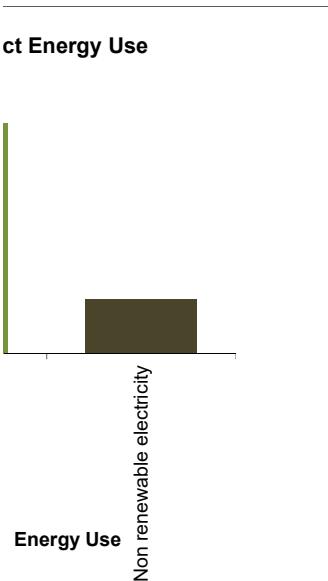
Machinery emissions, kg Co<sub>2</sub>-equiv

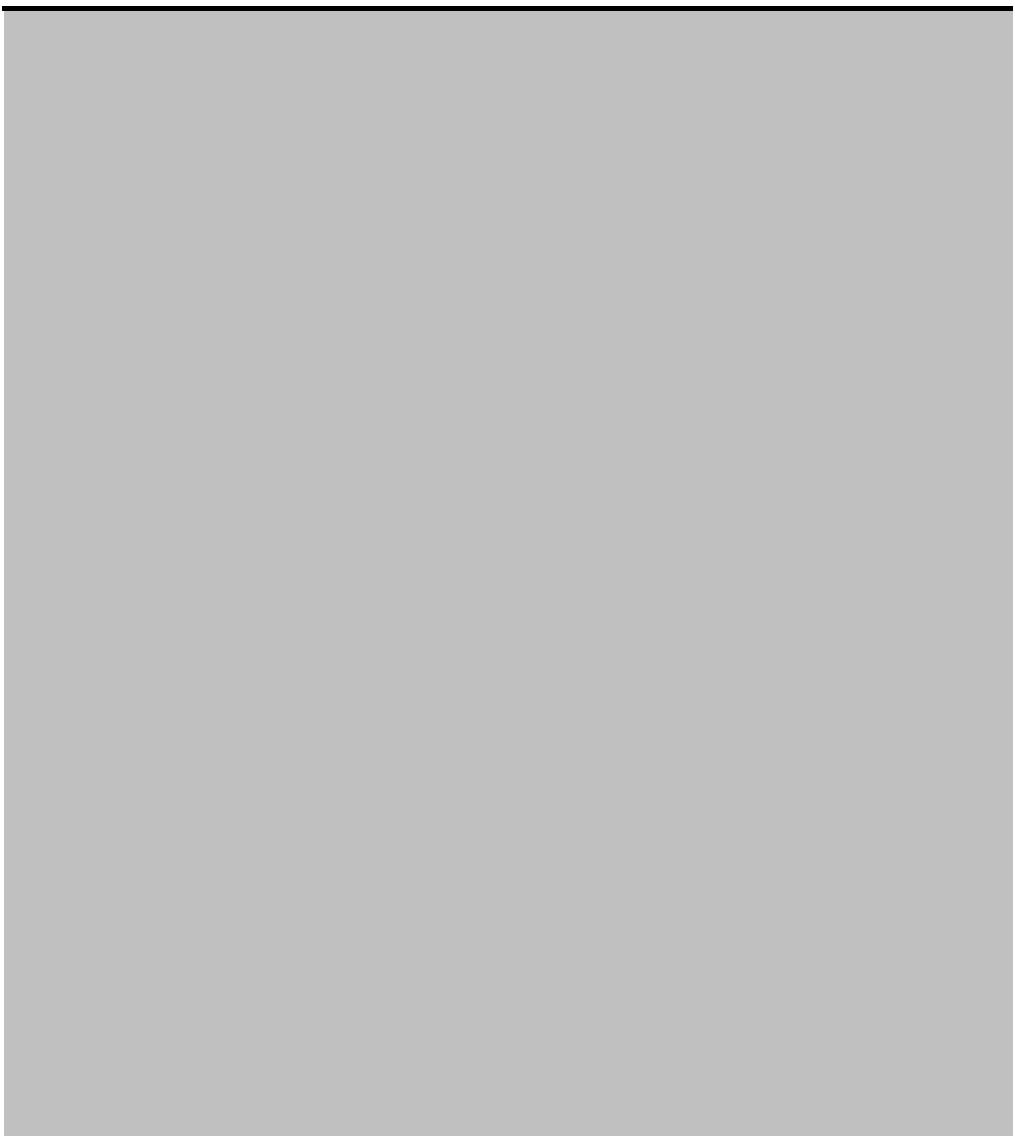
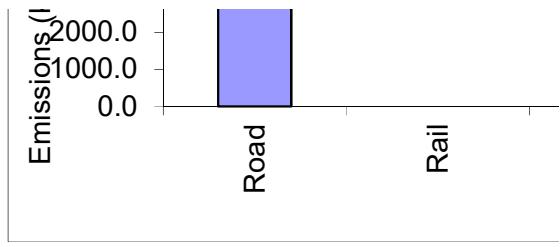




al.

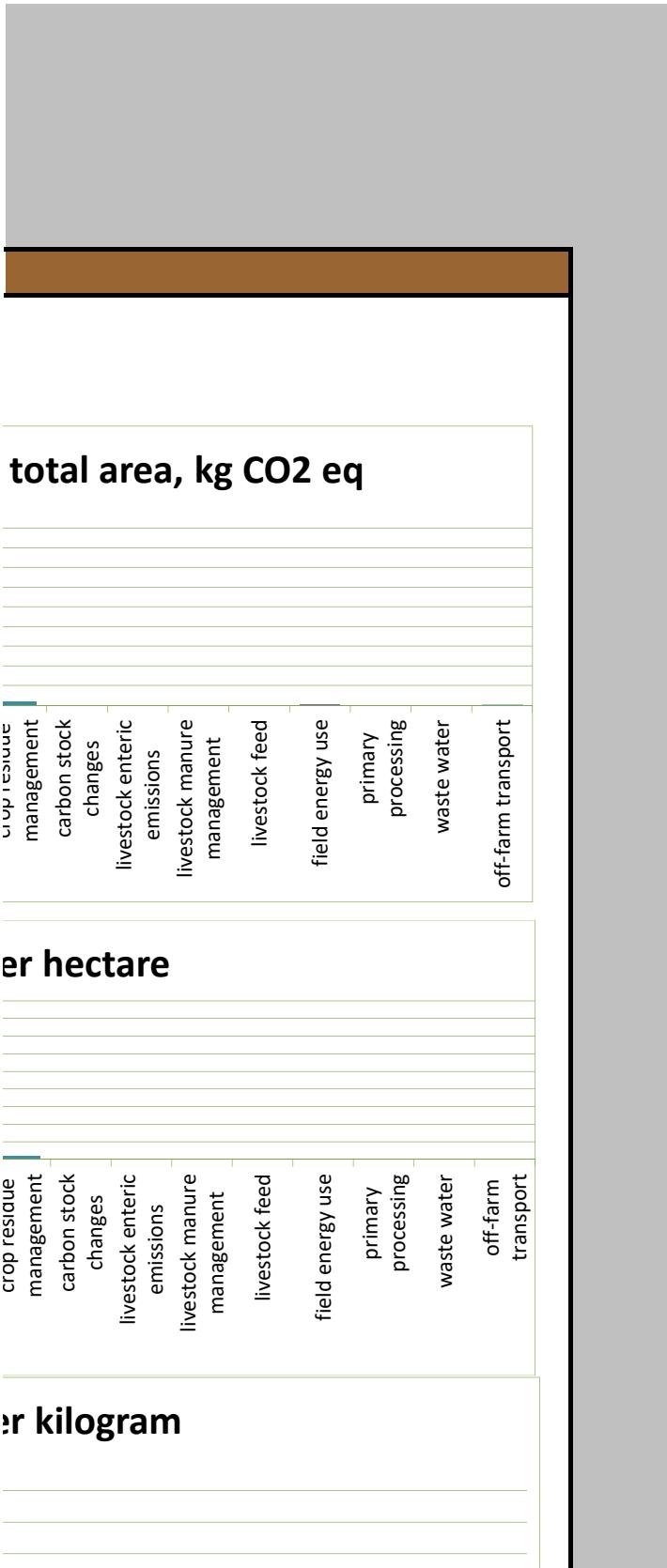
le options which may have lower emission factors?

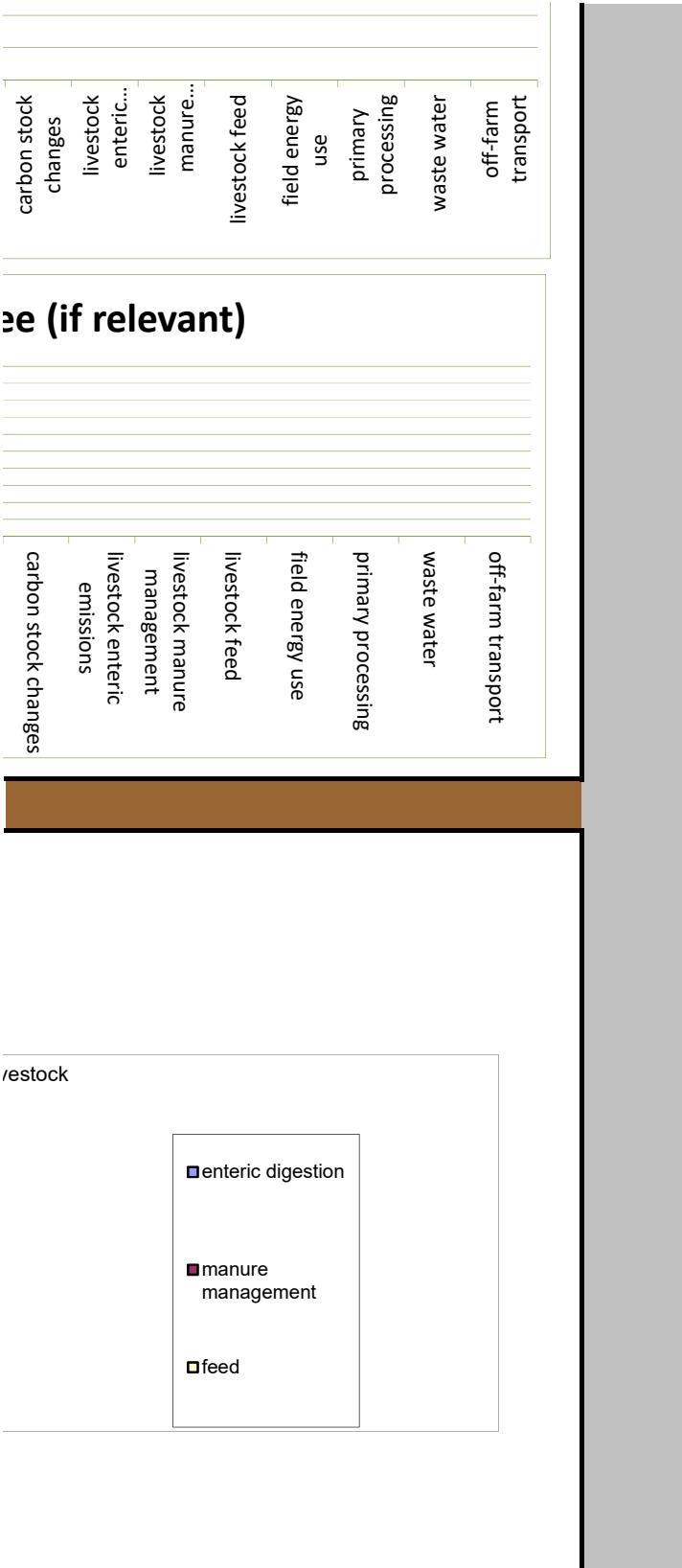


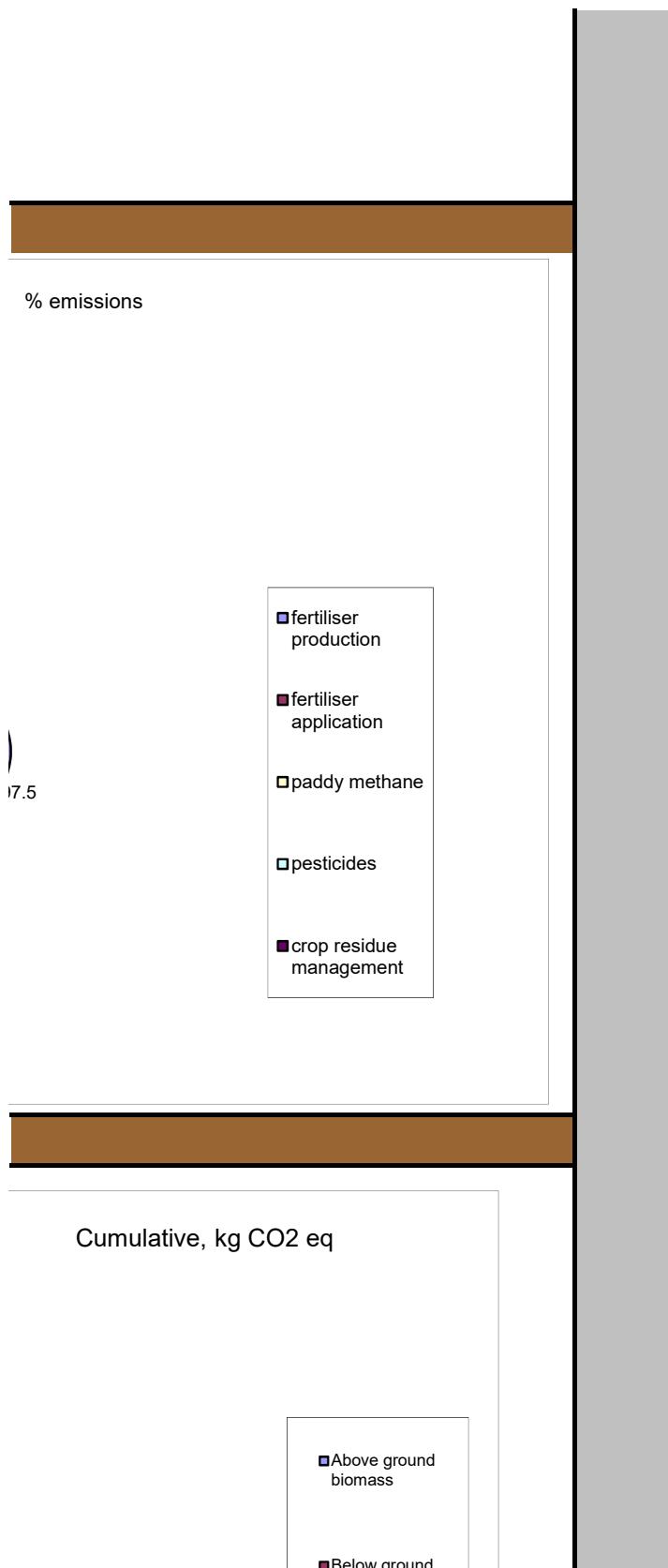


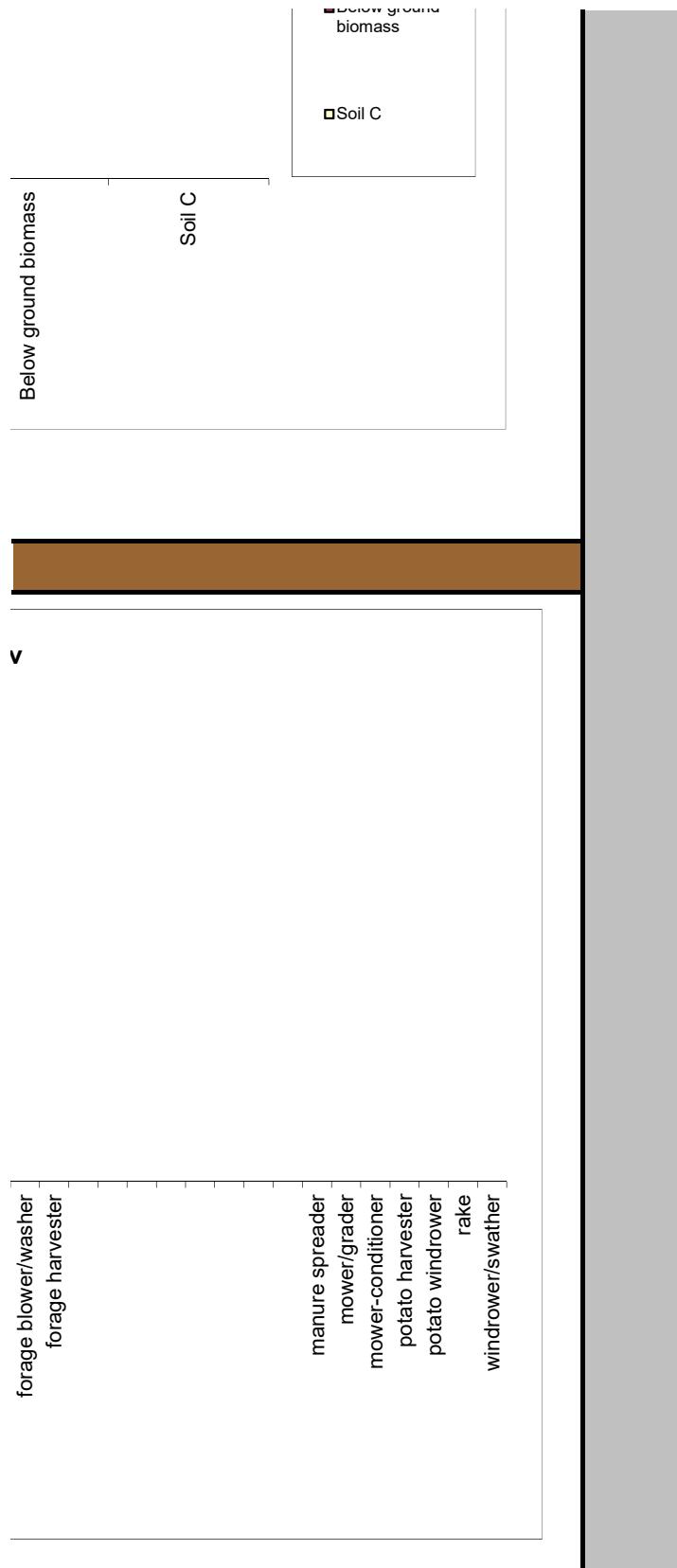
tonnes/ha	pounds/ha	tons/ha
-22.41653493	-49420	-24.71
-20.17488143	-44478	-22.239
-17.93322794	-39536	-19.768

-15.69157445	-34594	-17.297
-13.44992096	-29652	-14.826
-11.20826746	-24710	-12.355
-8.96661397	-19768	-9.884
-6.724960478	-14826	-7.413
-4.483306985	-9884	-4.942
-2.241653493	-4942	-2.471
0	0	0
2.241653493	4942	2.471
4.483306985	9884	4.942
6.724960478	14826	7.413
8.96661397	19768	9.884
11.20826746	24710	12.355
13.44992096	29652	14.826
15.69157445	34594	17.297
17.93322794	39536	19.768
20.17488143	44478	22.239
22.41653493	49420	24.71

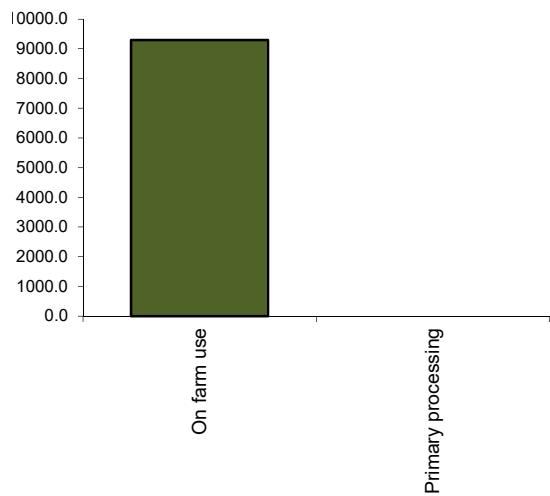








### Where is most energy used?



### in transportation

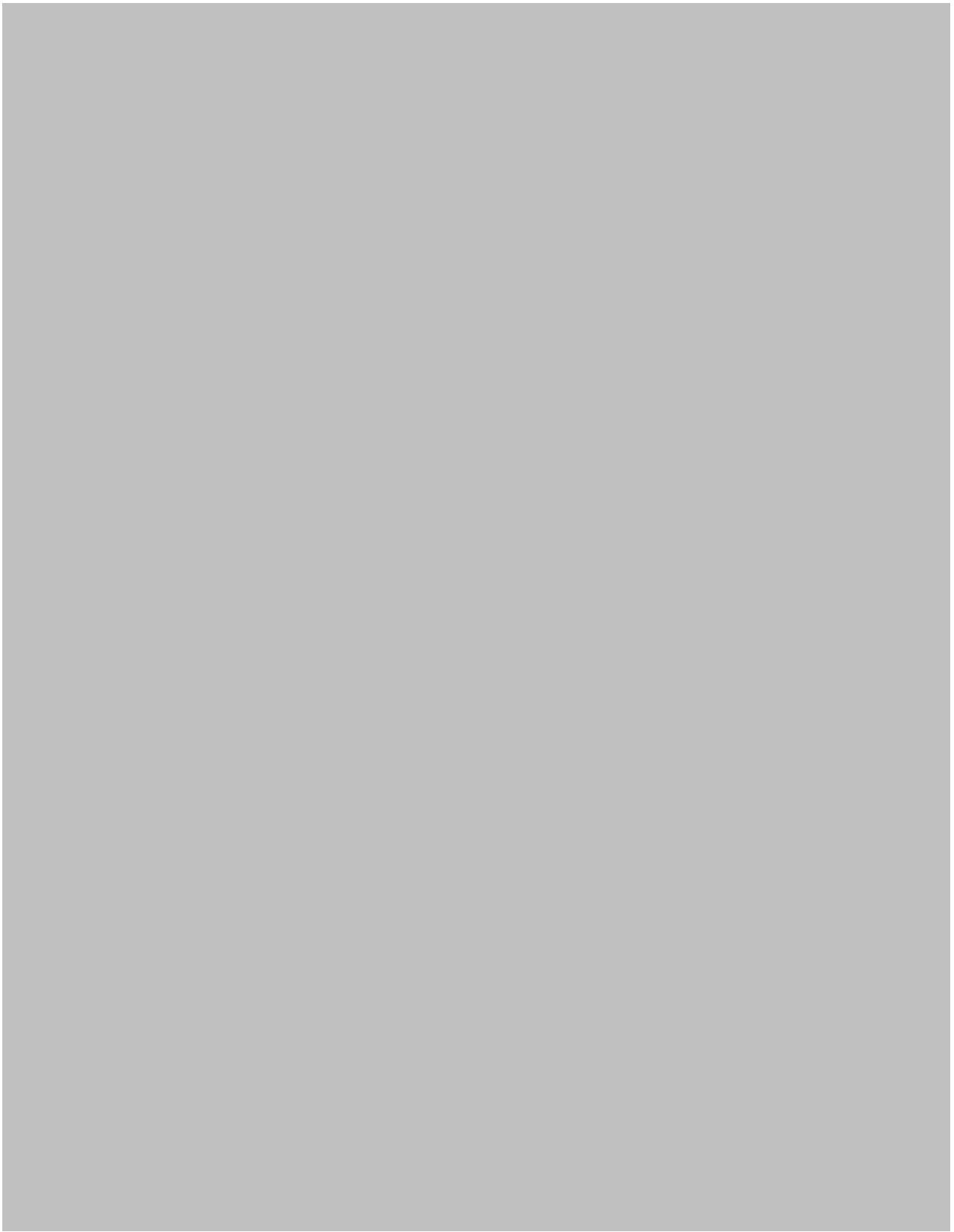
























	hectare	kilogram			
	""				
Fat/protein adj	FALSE	TRUE	0	1	
			1	0.2534	
fertiliser production	20	20	#####	#####	
	1		#####	#####	
	2		#####	#####	
	3		1.00		
	4		1		
	5		1584074		
	6		CO2		
	7		- the 20.05		
	8		- with a tota		
	9		78987.6		
	10				
	11				
	12				
	13				

0.0                  0                  0                  1 Methane fr.  
2 Lagoons, li.  
3 Emissions  
4

1            2

97.5        97.5

fertiliser production

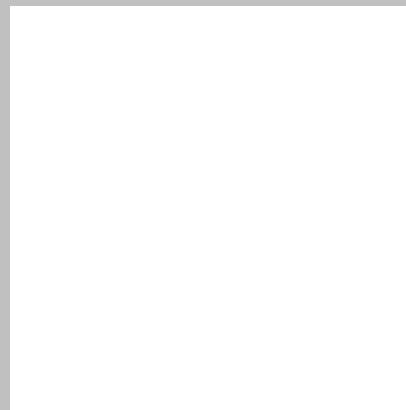
1 Type        Changing fertiliser Also, be aw

2 App        Can you reduce Or fertiliser

3 Paddy        Is an option to modify you

4 Pesticide    Can you reduce the pesticide

5 Residue      This may be offset by soil s



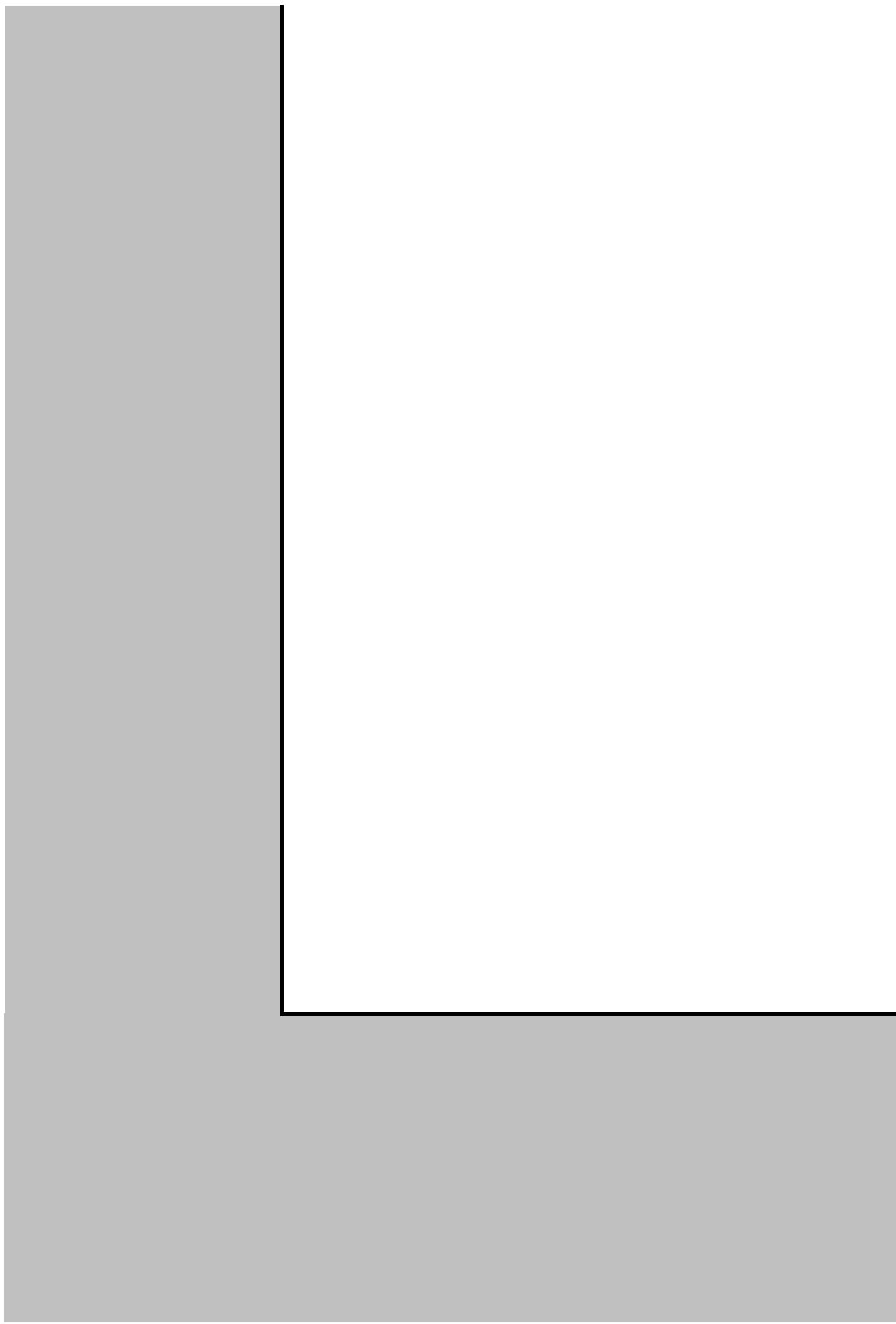
Energy U MJ                    274.116768 Fossil Fuel:  
                                      52.15370066

9299.11848 On farm us  
                                      100

251.4773213 Non renew  
                                      100

Renewab 4188.52  
Energy U MJ

Overall energy use (not including transport)







Emissions for kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq  
Emissions for tonnes CO<sub>2</sub>  
Emissions for pounds CO<sub>2</sub>  
Emissions for tons CO<sub>2</sub> eq

12	1445	1630542	1630542	<b>20.64</b>
3481.128	36117.73			

#####

296      25  
2      3  
1584074

1 kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> equate to 20.055 kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq per kilogram.

A tonne of CO<sub>2</sub> is equivalent to 20.05kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> per kilogram.

om enteric digestion is, of course, naturally higher for some species (ruminants) than other, in which case liquid slurries, and deep bedding systems tend to have the highest methane emissions, although direct air from feed will usually depend on the production method of the feed constituents. Feed mix, of course, ca

vare that recent technologies such as N<sub>2</sub>O recapture have allowed for lower emissions from synthetic fer

s with for example nitrification inhibition  
ur flooding regime or residue incorporation?

de requirements of your crop?

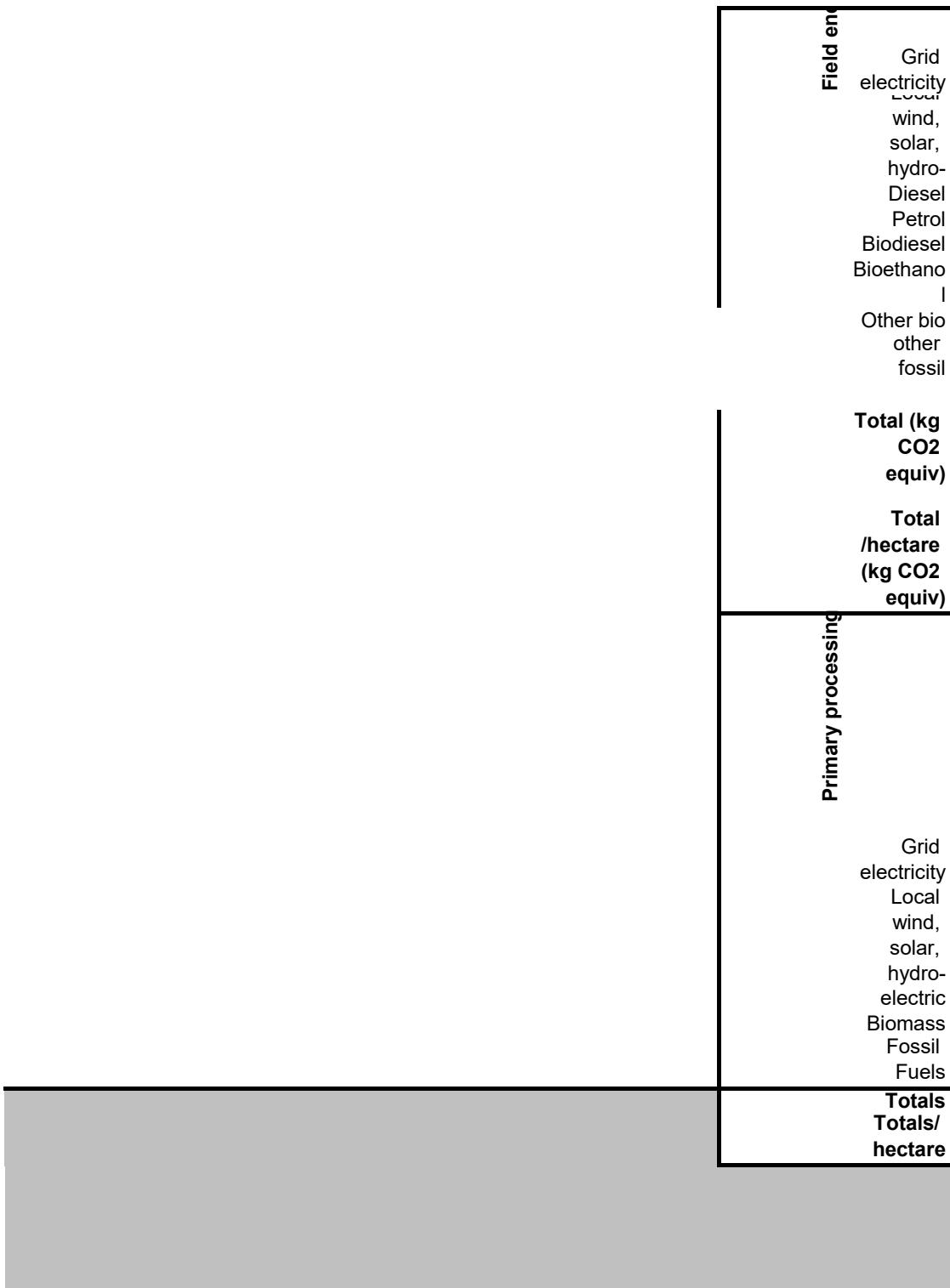
sequestration if, for example, incorporated into the soil or composted and applied to the soil. If not are the



s 1  
e 2  
e 3  
e 4

Non renewable electricity constitutes 100% of your electricity use.

Is it possible to consider renewable options which may have lower emission factors?







1.0000
0.0010
2.2046
0.0011

dummy

1582652.9
649.5
0.0
410.0
39434.6
0.0
0.0
0.0
525.6
0.0
0.0
6869.1

any trees involved?	0	
	FALSE	FALSE
<b>fertiliser production</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>fertiliser application</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>paddy methane</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>pesticides</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>crop residue management</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>carbon stock changes</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>livestock enteric emissions</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>livestock manure management</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>livestock feed</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>livestock residues</b>		#REF!
<b>field energy use</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>primary processing</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>waste water</b>		#DIV/0!

---

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**1630541.8**

off-farm transport	#DIV/0!
totals	#DIV/0!

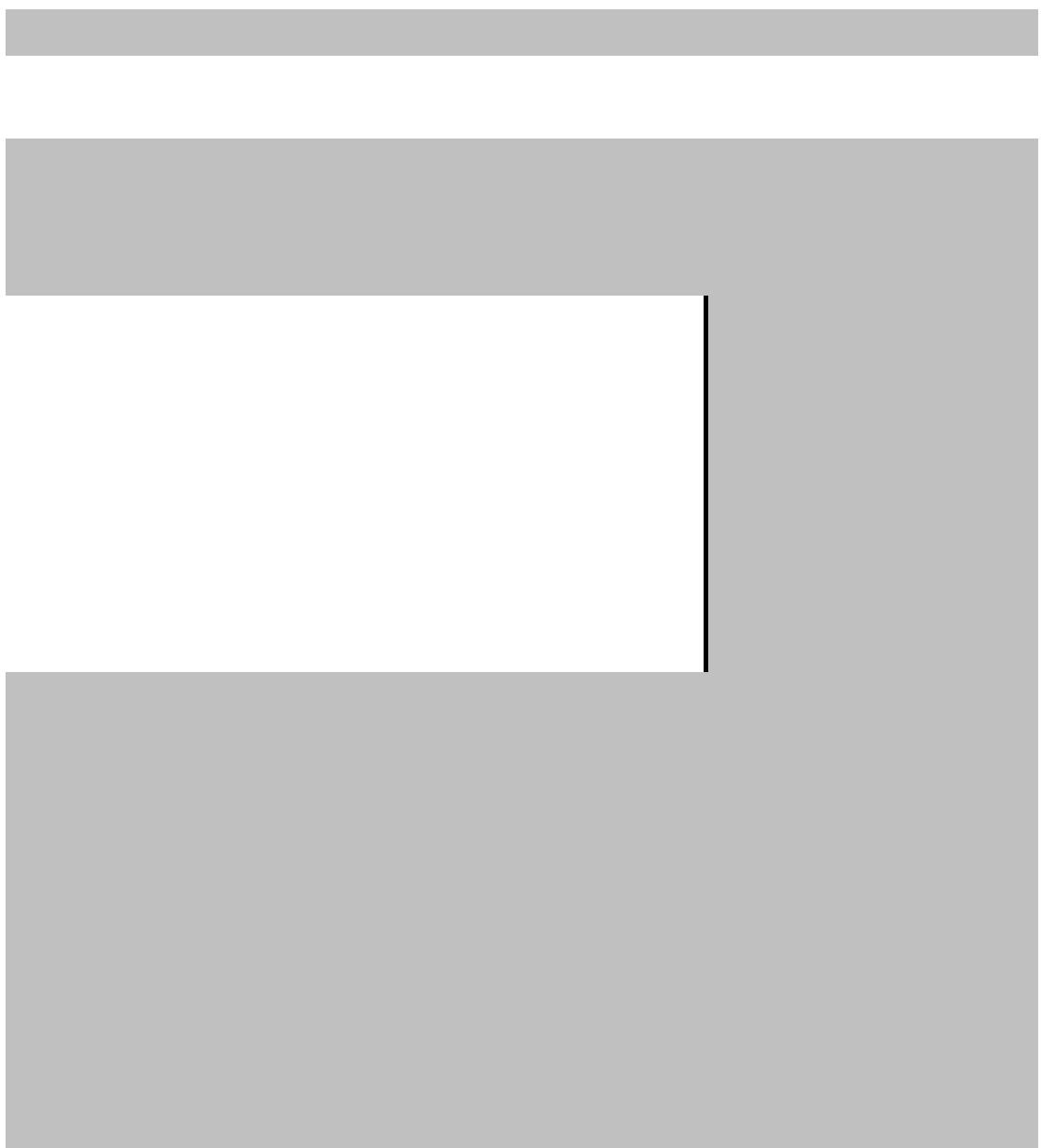
es changes to diet will affect this.

nd indirect nitrous oxide emissions can also be a factor.

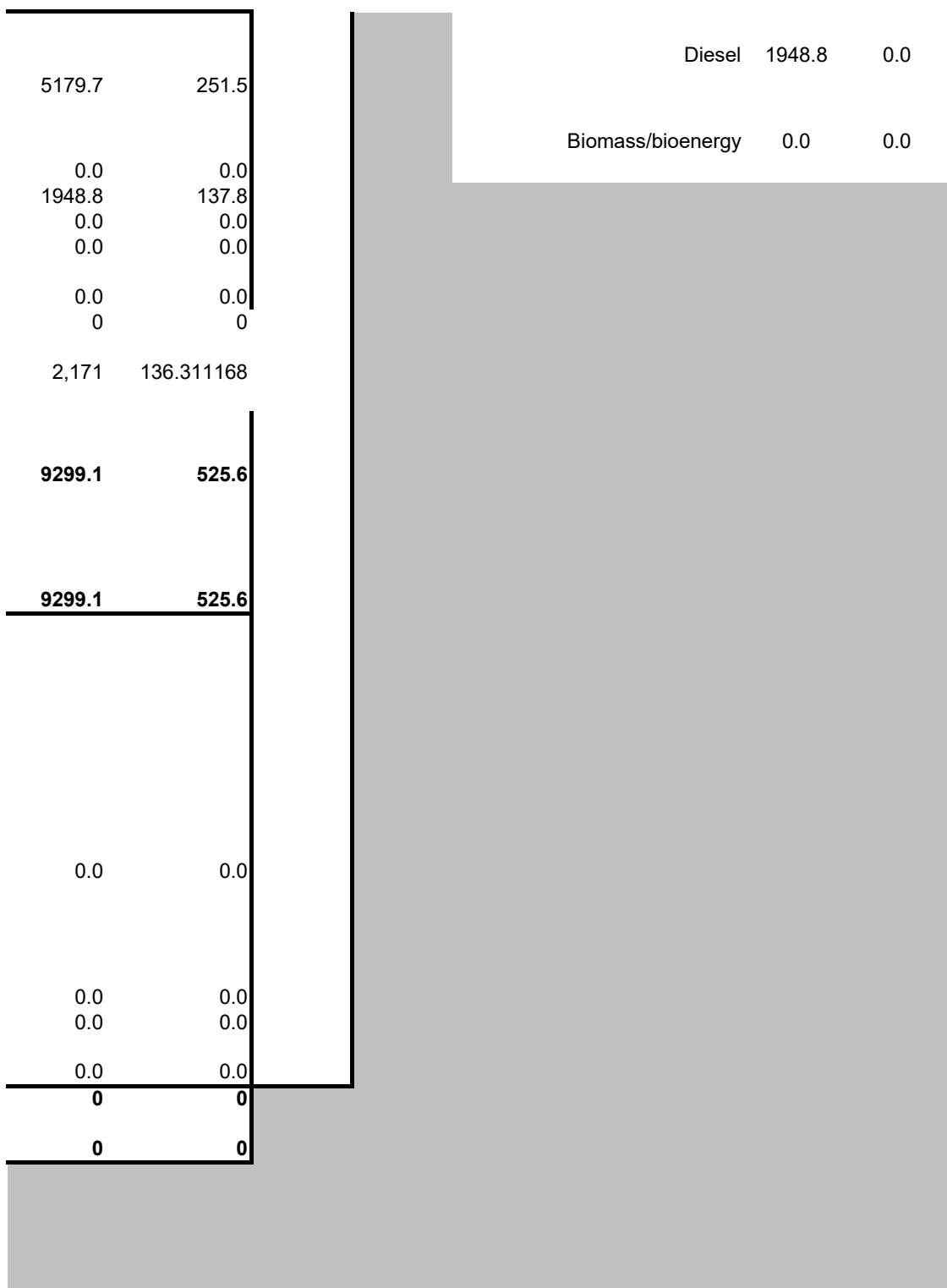
an affect emissions from enteric digestion.

tiliser production.

ese options for you?











The total annual emissions from your farm system are 20.64 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-equiv per tree.

In terms of CO<sub>2</sub> equivalents the greatest emissions in your case come from fertiliser prc

In terms of compounds the largest emissions in CO<sub>2</sub> equivalents come from CO<sub>2</sub>

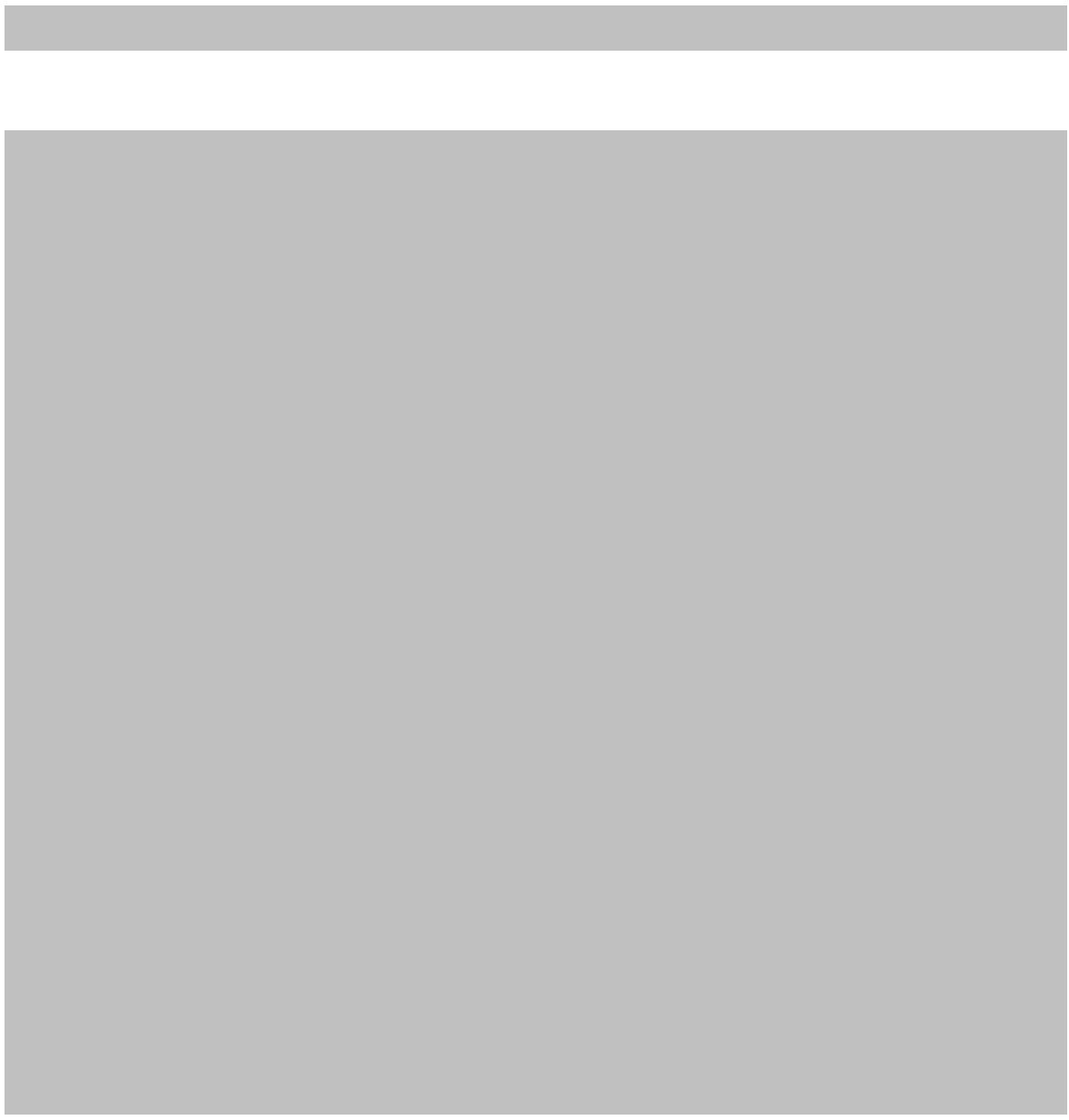
- with a total of 20.0547174493212kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> per tree.

- the 20.054715436347 kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> equating to 20.0547174493212 kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> per tree.

- with a total of 20.0547174493212kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> per tree.







field energy	primary processing	Grid electricity
251.5	0.0	5179.7
0.0	0.0	primary processing 0.0

137.8 0.0 field energy emis 251.5

0.0 0.0 primary processing ε 0.0







roduction, with a total of 20kg CO<sub>2</sub> equiv per tree.

e.





Machinery emissions	
chisel plow	#N/A
coulter	#N/A
disc gang	#N/A
disc harrow	51.4
disk bedde	#N/A
field cultivat	#N/A
grain drill	#N/A
grain drill-r	#N/A
hoe drill	#N/A
land plane,	#N/A
moldboard	#N/A
pneumatic	#N/A
rod weede	#N/A
roller harrc	#N/A
roller pack	#N/A
rotary hoe/	#N/A
row crop c	#N/A
row crop p	#N/A
subsoiler	#N/A
sweep plot	#N/A
tine harrow	#N/A
tooth harrc	#N/A

herbicide s	#N/A
fertiliser sp	#N/A
fertiliser sp	#N/A
Baler	#N/A
Beet harve	#N/A
combine	#N/A
corn comb	#N/A
cotton pick	#N/A
cotton strip	#N/A
forage blo	#N/A
forage har	#N/A

manure sp #N/A  
mower/gra #N/A  
Fertilizer #N/A  
Weed killer #N/A

Local wind	Fossil fuel	Biomass/ bioenergy
0.0	1948.8	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0



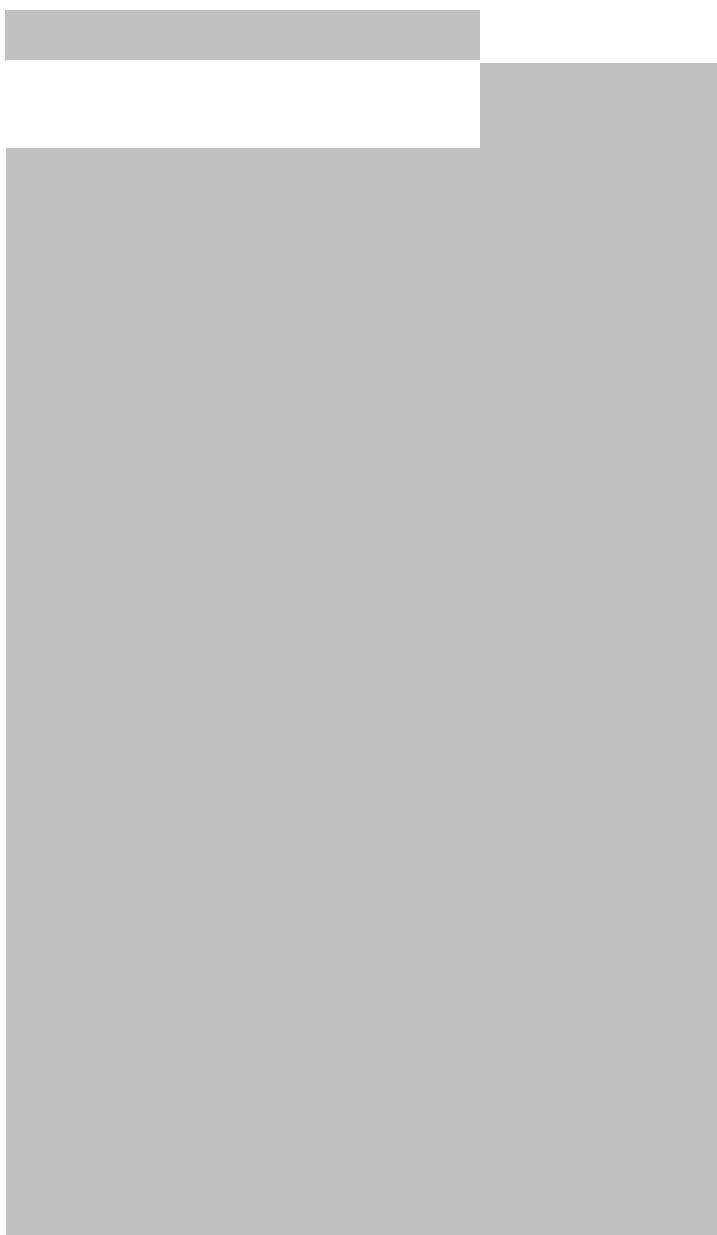
















# Results

YOUR RESULTS SO FAR

by land area  
by product

HOME

GENERAL

CROPS

SEQUESTRATION

LIVESTOCK

etc.

on this page:

1. Summary

2.

3. Field Management Emissions

4. Carbon Storage in System

5. Mac...

## Summary

Summary reporting units

kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq

### Key Results:

1. The total annual emissions from your farm system are 20.64 kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq per kilogram finished product.
2. In terms of CO<sub>2</sub> equivalents the greatest emissions in your case come from fertiliser production, with 1,582,652.9 kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq per kilogram.
3. In terms of compounds the largest emissions in CO<sub>2</sub> equivalents come from CO<sub>2</sub>.  
- with a total of 20.05kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> per kilogram.

### Summary Table:

Tomato	CO <sub>2</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	CH <sub>4</sub>	Emissions for total area, kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq*
fertiliser production	1,582,652.9			1,582,652.9
direct and indirect field N <sub>2</sub> O	485.3	0.6		649.5
paddy methane			-	-
pesticides	410.0			410.0
crop residue management	-	11.2	1,444.7	39,434.6
livestock enteric emissions			-	-
livestock manure management		-	-	-
livestock feed	-			-
field energy use	525.6			525.6
primary processing	-			-
waste water			-	-

off-farm transport				6,869.1
<b>totals</b>	#####	11.8	1,444.7	1,630,541.8

Co-products	for total area	for total area	for total area	for total area
fertiliser production	0	0	0	0
direct and indirect field N2O	0	0	0	0
paddy methane	0	0	0	0
pesticides	0	0	0	0
crop residue management	0	0	0	0
livestock enteric emissions	0	0	0	0
livestock manure management	0	0	0	0
livestock feed	0	0	0	0
field energy use	0	0	0	0
primary processing	0	0	0	0
waste water	0	0	0	0
off-farm transport	0	0	0	0
<b>totals</b>	0	0	0	0

#### Summary Comments

(Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this section.)

#### Livestock

## Key Livestock Results:

1. 0% of your emissions for livestock come from

	CO2	N2O	CH4	Per kilogram*
enteric digestion				0.0
manure management				0.0
feed				0.0

0

## Field management emissions

### Key Field Management Results:

1. For the field management side the greater part of your emissions come from fertiliser production; i
2. Changing fertiliser type may help - emissions do differ between fertiliser types.
3. Also, be aware that recent technologies such as N2O recapture have allowed for lower emissions

process	CO2	N2O	CH4	Emissions for total area, kg CO2 eq*
fertiliser production	1582652.9	0.0	0.0	1582652.9

<b>fertiliser application</b>	485.3	0.6	0.0	649.5
<b>paddy methane</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>pesticides</b>	410.0	0.0	0.0	410.0
<b>crop residue management</b>	0.0	11.2	1444.7	39434.6

## Machinery operations

6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
1

## Direct energy use and emissions. Not including transport

### Key Energy and Emissions Results:

Most of your energy emissions come from Fossil Fuels - representing 52.1537006599463% of the tot

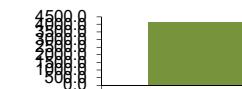
On farm use accounts for most (100%) of your energy use

Non renewable electricity constitutes 100% of your electricity use. Is it possible to consider renewable

	MJ	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq
Renewable electricity	4188.5	0.0
Non renewable electricity	991.2	251.5

Grid electricity	5179.7	251.5
Local wind, solar, hydro-electric	0.0	0.0
Biomass & Bioenergy	0.0	0.0
Fossil Fuels	4119.4	274.1

On farm use	9299.1	525.6
Primary processing	0.0	0.0



## Transport

	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq
Road	6869.1
Rail	0.0
Air	0.0
Shipping	0.0
<b>total</b>	<b>6869.1</b>

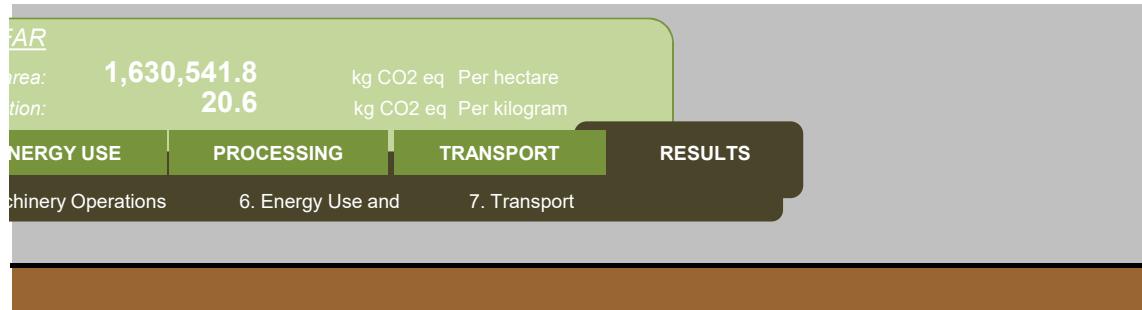
As a general rule, emissions factors tend to increase in the following order; ship, rail, road, air.



DUMMY NUMBERS FOR INDICATOR BAR ON NAVIGATION PANEL

kg/acre	tonnes/acre	pounds/acre	tons/acre	kg/ha
-9071.8474	-9.0718474	-20000	-10	-21863.15223
-8164.66266	-8.16466266	-18000	-9	-19676.83701
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-2721.55422	-2.72155422	-6000	-3	-6558.94567
-1814.36948	-1.81436948	-4000	-2	-4372.630447
-907.18474	-0.90718474	-2000	-1	-2186.315223
0	0	0	0	0
907.18474	0.90718474	2000	1	2186.315223
1814.36948	1.81436948	4000	2	4372.630447
2721.55422	2.72155422	6000	3	6558.94567
3628.73896	3.62873896	8000	4	8745.260894

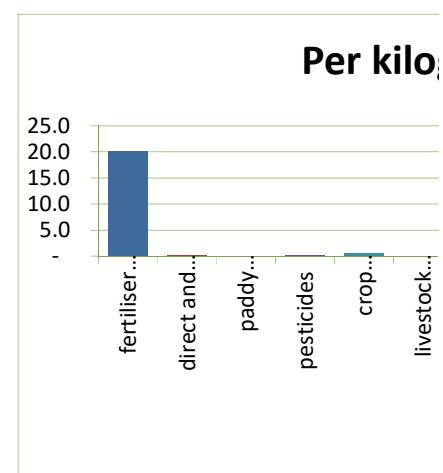
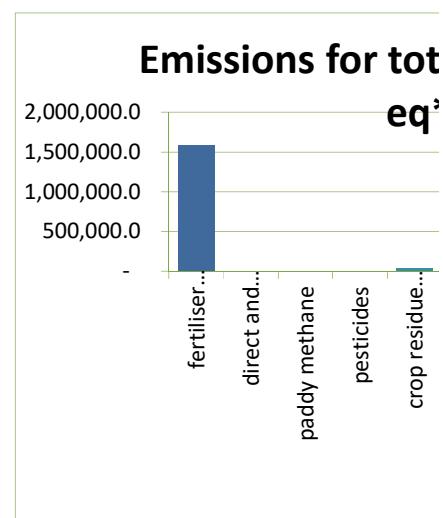
4535.9237	4.5359237	10000	5	10931.57612
5443.10844	5.44310844	12000	6	13117.89134
6350.29318	6.35029318	14000	7	15304.20656
7257.47792	7.25747792	16000	8	17490.52179
8164.66266	8.16466266	18000	9	19676.83701
9071.8474	9.0718474	20000	10	21863.15223



uct.  
ith a total of 20

\*100% of emissions are allocated to main product

Per hectare*	Per kilogram*	Per tree (if relevant)
1,582,652.9	20.0	
649.5	0.0	
-	-	
410.0	0.0	
39,434.6	0.5	
-	-	
-	-	
525.6	0.0	
-	-	
-	-	



A horizontal bar chart with two bars. The first bar is light blue and labeled "6,869.1". The second bar is dark blue and labeled "0.1".

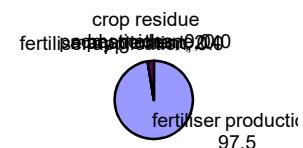
Value	Label
6,869.1	6,869.1
0.1	0.1

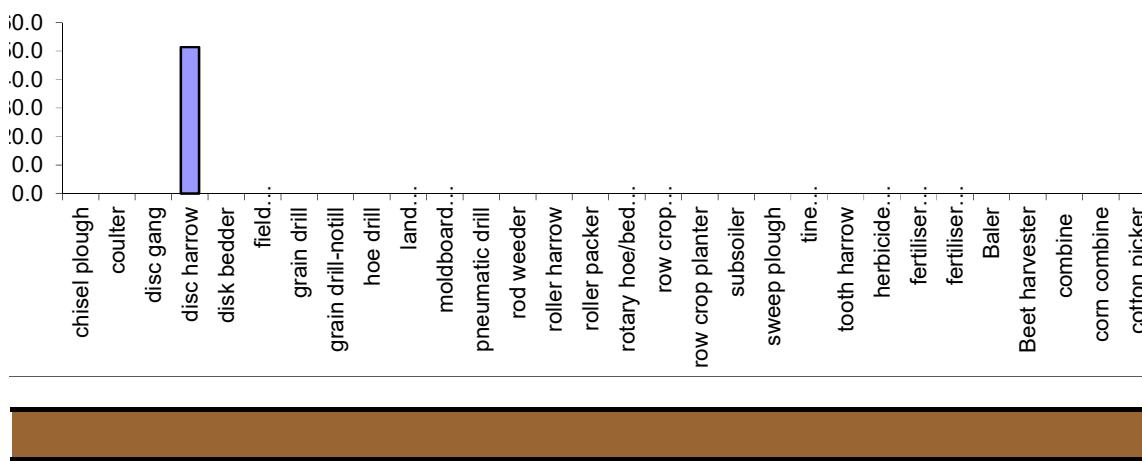
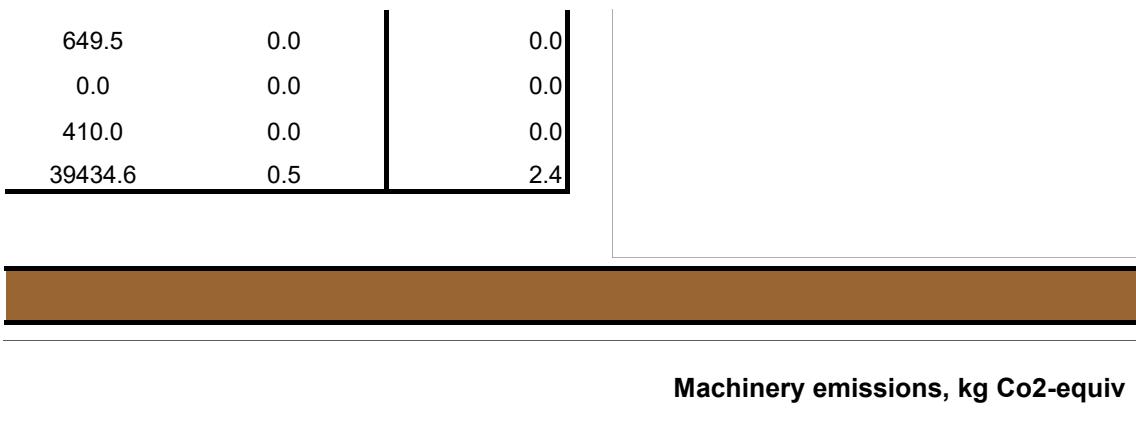


making 97.5% of the total

from synthetic fertiliser production.

per hectare	per kilogram	% emissions
1582652.9	20.0	97.5

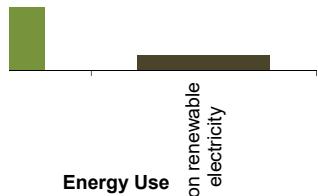




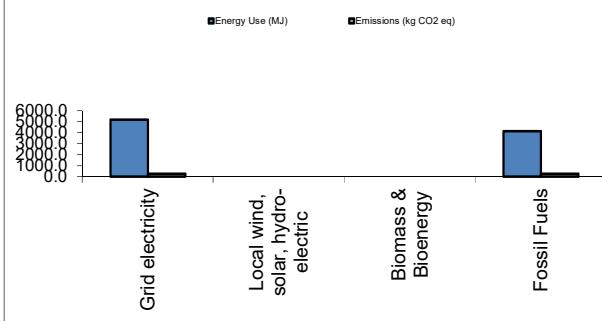
:al.

the options which may have lower emission factors?

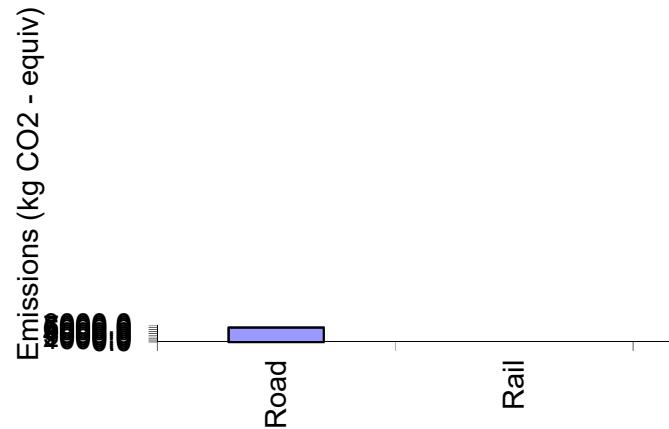
### Direct Energy Use

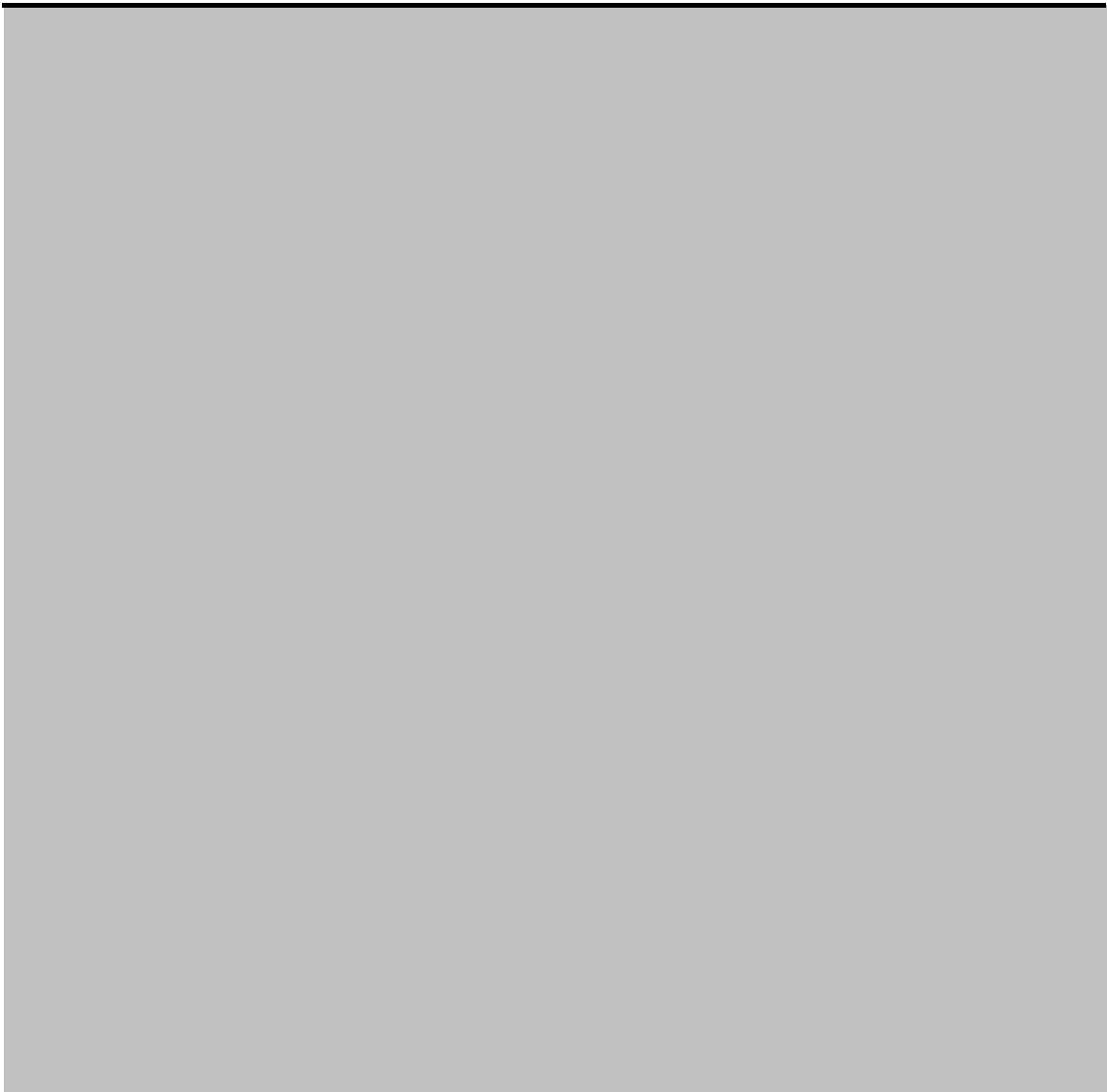


### Direct energy use



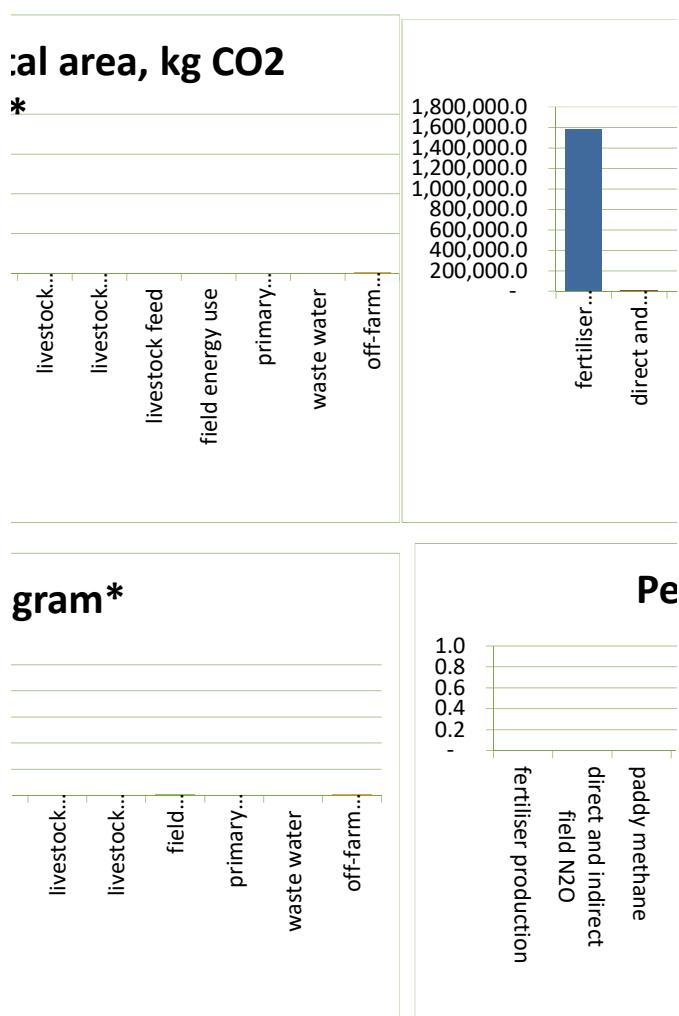
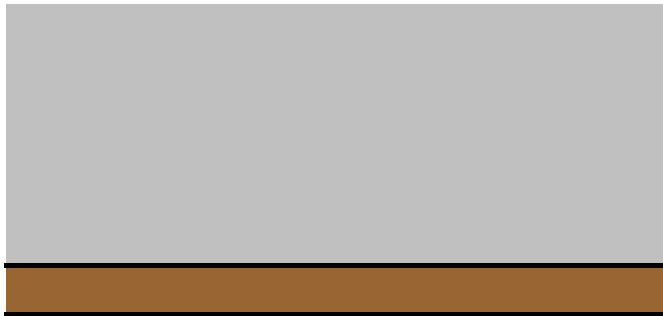
### Emissions from tra

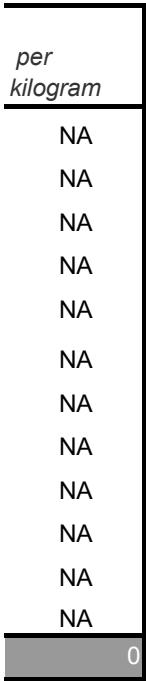




tonnes/ha	pounds/ha	tons/ha
-22.41653493	-49420	-24.71
-20.17488143	-44478	-22.239
-17.93322794	-39536	-19.768
-15.69157445	-34594	-17.297
-13.44992096	-29652	-14.826
-11.20826746	-24710	-12.355
-8.96661397	-19768	-9.884
-6.724960478	-14826	-7.413
-4.483306985	-9884	-4.942
-2.241653493	-4942	-2.471
0	0	0
2.241653493	4942	2.471
4.483306985	9884	4.942
6.724960478	14826	7.413
8.96661397	19768	9.884

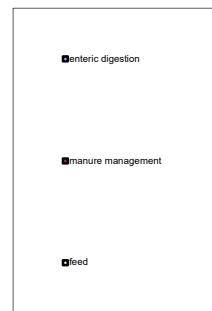
11.20826746	24710	12.355
13.44992096	29652	14.826
15.69157445	34594	17.297
17.93322794	39536	19.768
20.17488143	44478	22.239
22.41653493	49420	24.71





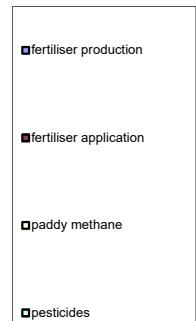
tock

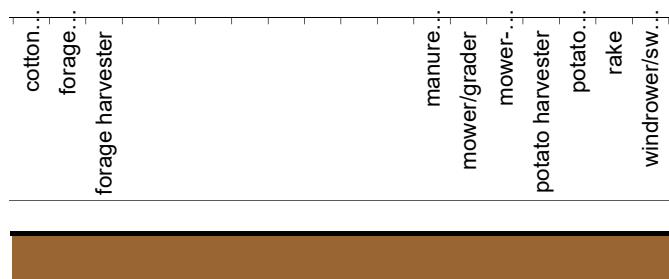
hent



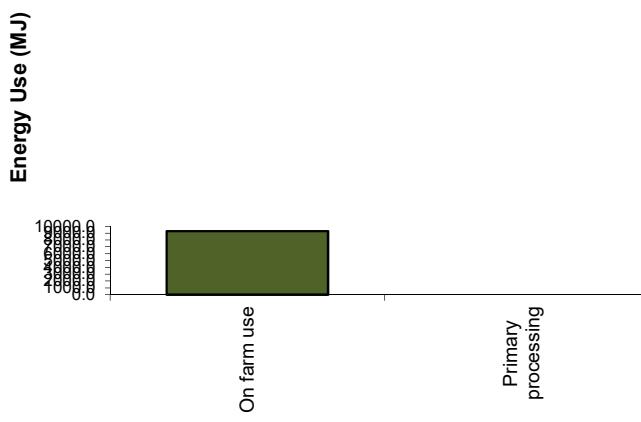
% emissions

on,

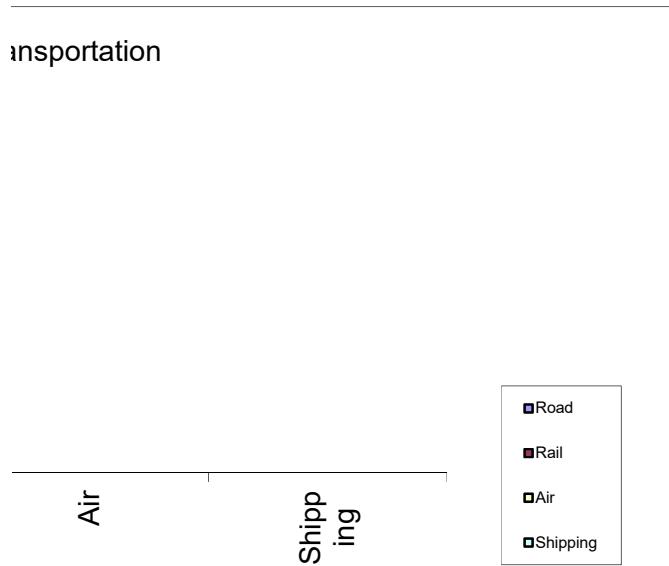




**Where is most energy used?**



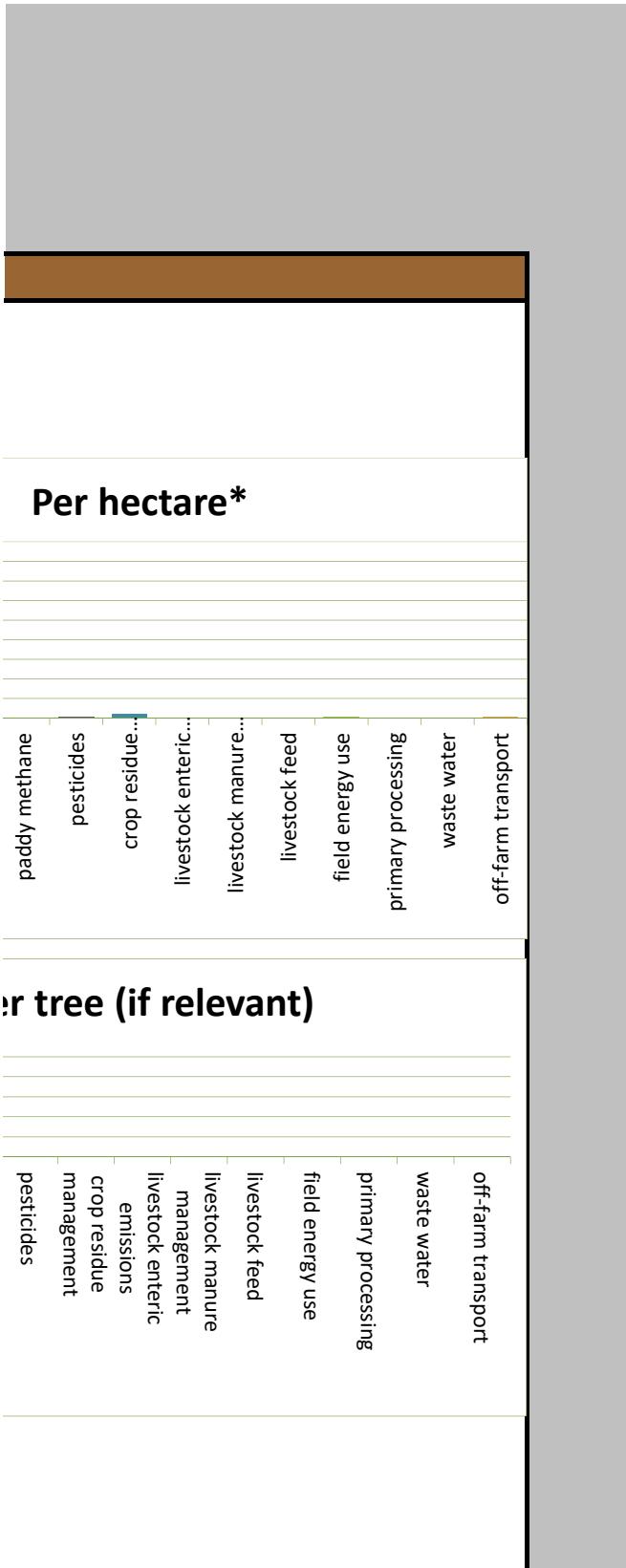
importation

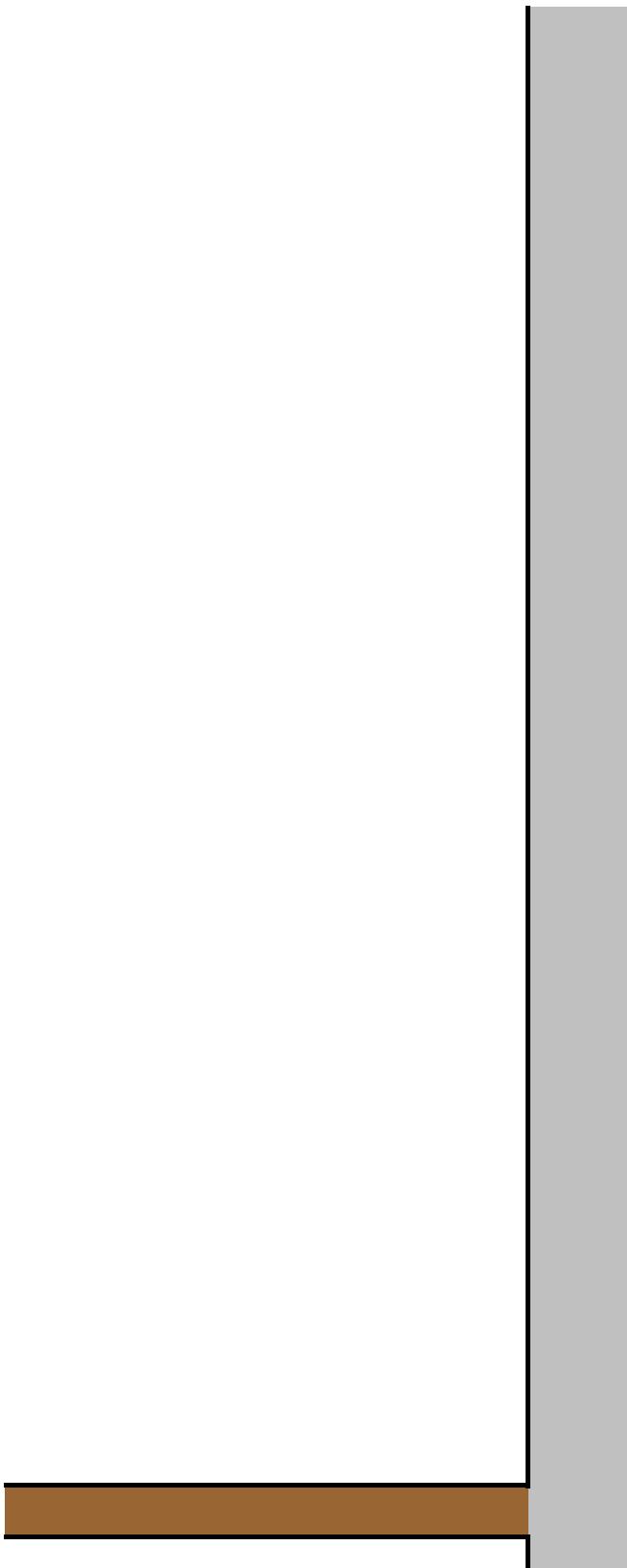


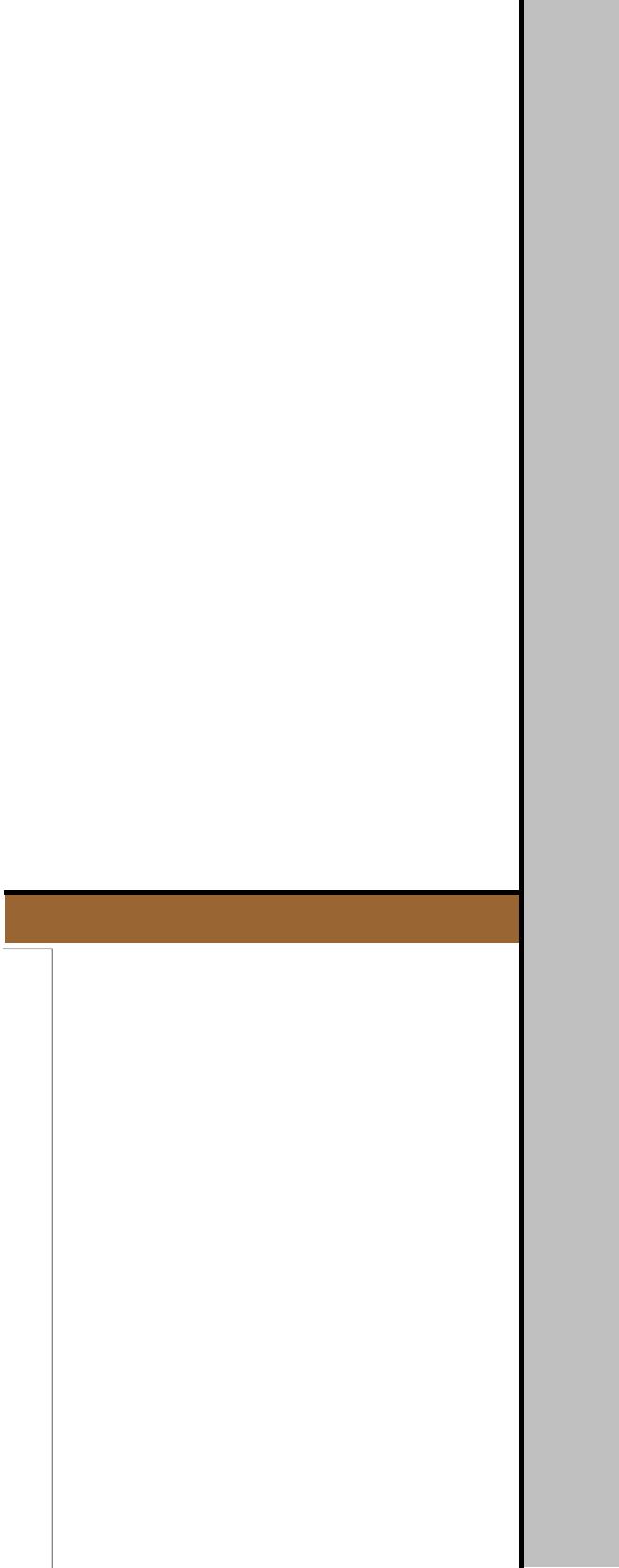


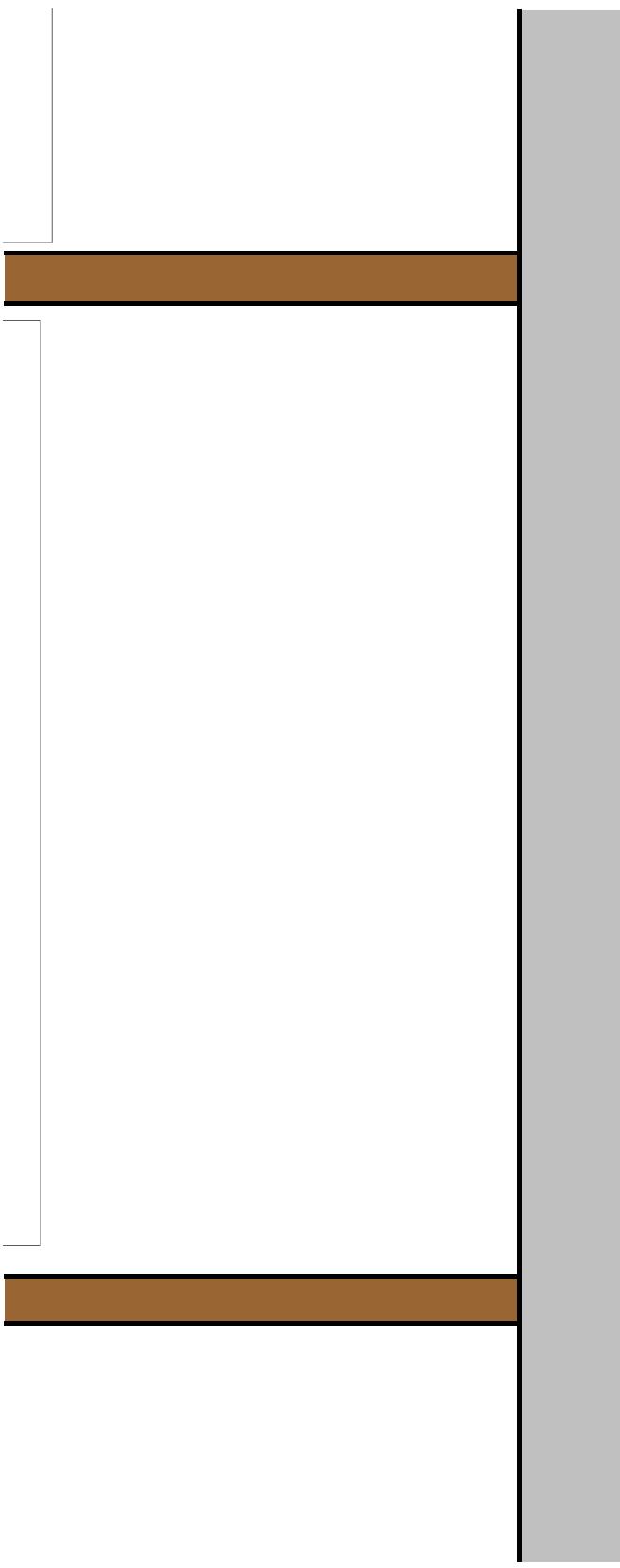


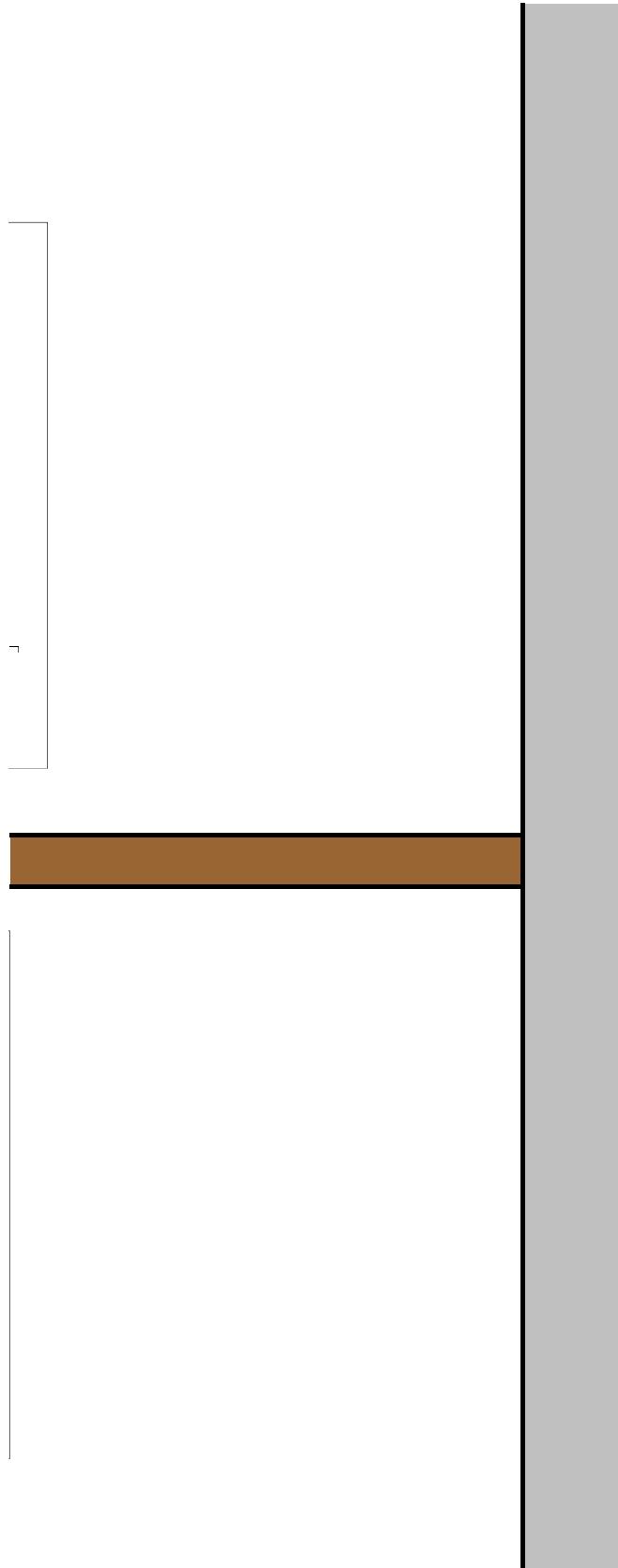






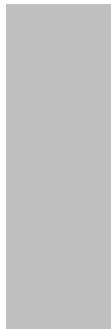












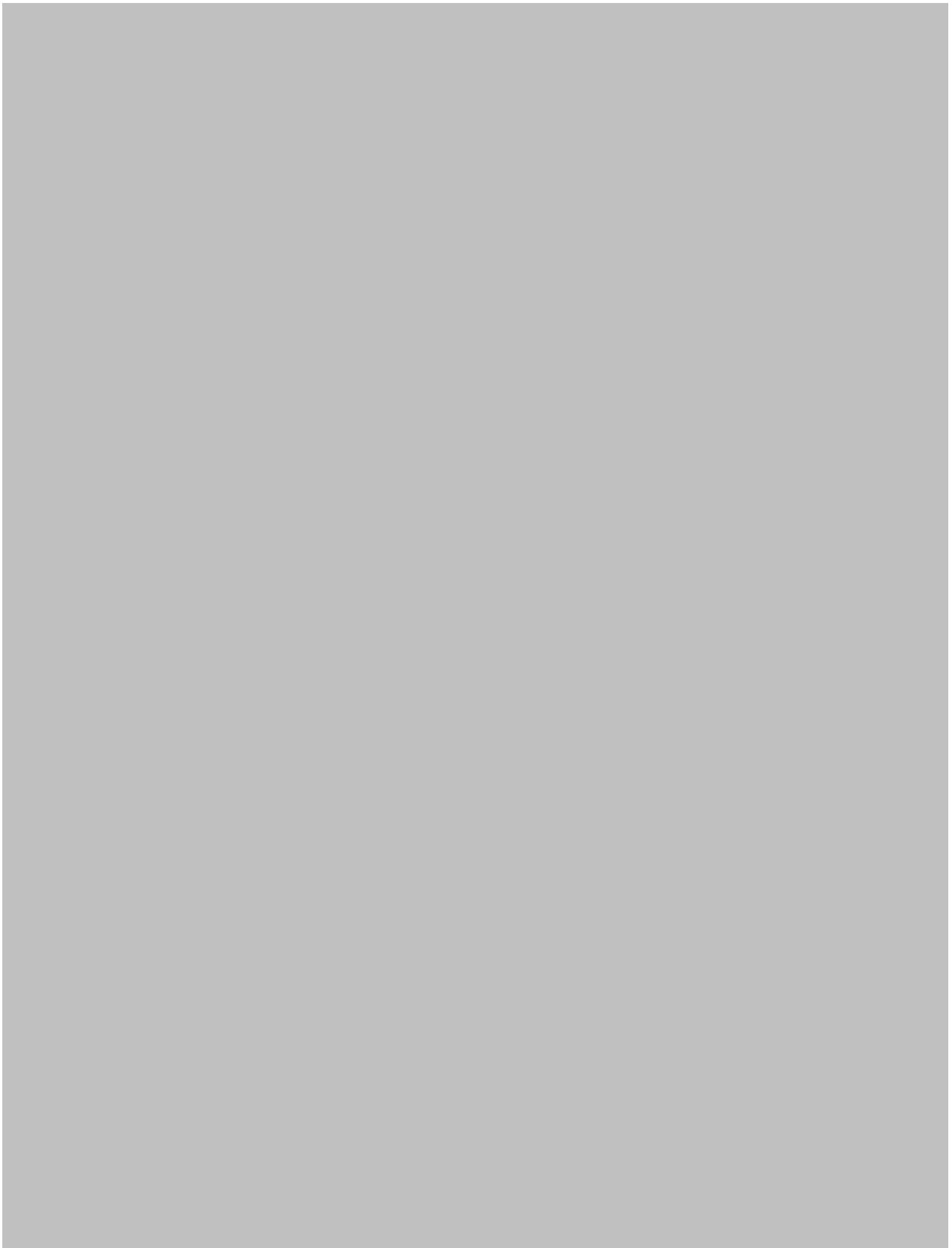
















	hectare	kilogram			
	""				
Fat/protein adj	FALSE	TRUE	0	1	
			1	0.2534	
fertiliser production	20	20	#####	#####	
	1		#####	#####	
	2		#####	#####	
	3			1.00	
	4				1
	5			1584074	
	6			CO2	
	7			- the 20.05	
	9			78987.6	
	10				
	11				
	12				
	13				
	14				



0.0                  0                  0                  1 Methane from  
2 Lagoons, liquid manure  
3 Emissions from  
4

1                  2  
97.5                  97.5

#### fertiliser production

1 Type      Changing fertiliser type. Also, be aware of

2 App      Can you reduce Or fertiliser application?

3 Paddy      Is it an option to modify your

4 Pesticide      Can you reduce the pesticide use?

5 Residue      This may be offset by soil s



Energy U MJ                    274.116768 Fossil Fuel

52.15370066

9299.11848 On farm us

100

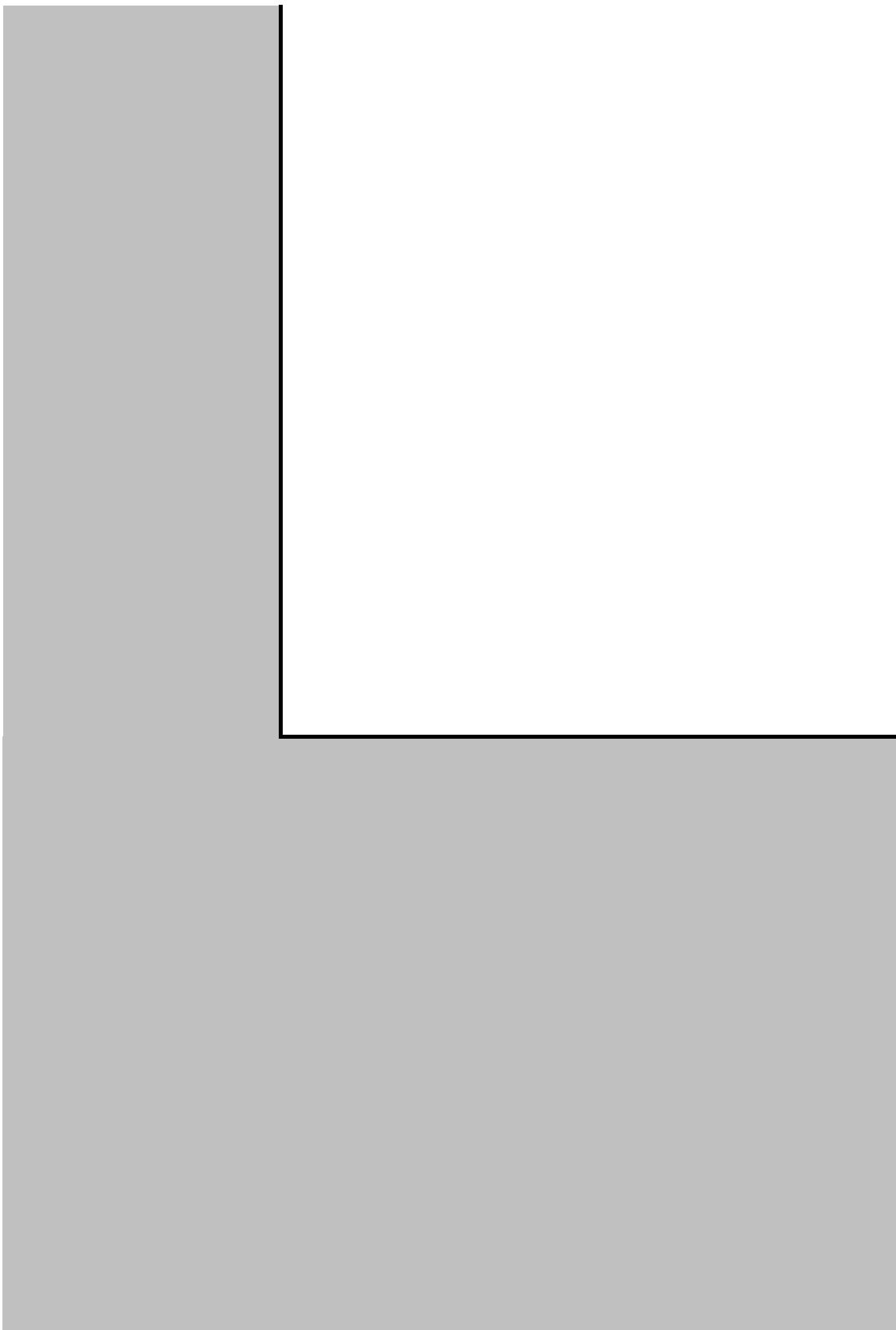
251.4773213 Non renew

100

Renewab 4188.52

Energy U MJ

**Overall energy use (not including transport)**







Emissions for kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq  
Emissions for tonnes CO<sub>2</sub>  
Emissions for pounds CO<sub>2</sub>  
Emissions for tons CO<sub>2</sub> eq

12	1445	1630542	1630542	<b>20.64</b>
3481.128	36117.73			

#####  
296      25  
2      3  
1584074

1 kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> equate to 20.055 kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq per kilogram.

co-product  
names

0 0

om enteric digestion is, of course, naturally higher for some species (ruminants) than other, in which case  
quid slurries, and deep bedding systems tend to have the highest methane emissions, although direct ar  
from feed will usually depend on the production method of the feed constituents. Feed mix, of course, ca

3

ware that recent technologies such as N<sub>2</sub>O recapture have allowed for lower emissions from synthetic fer

s with for example nitrification inhibi NI  
ur flooding regime or residue incorporation?

1

de requirements of your crop?

sequestration if, for example, incorporated into the soil or composted and applied to the soil. If not are the



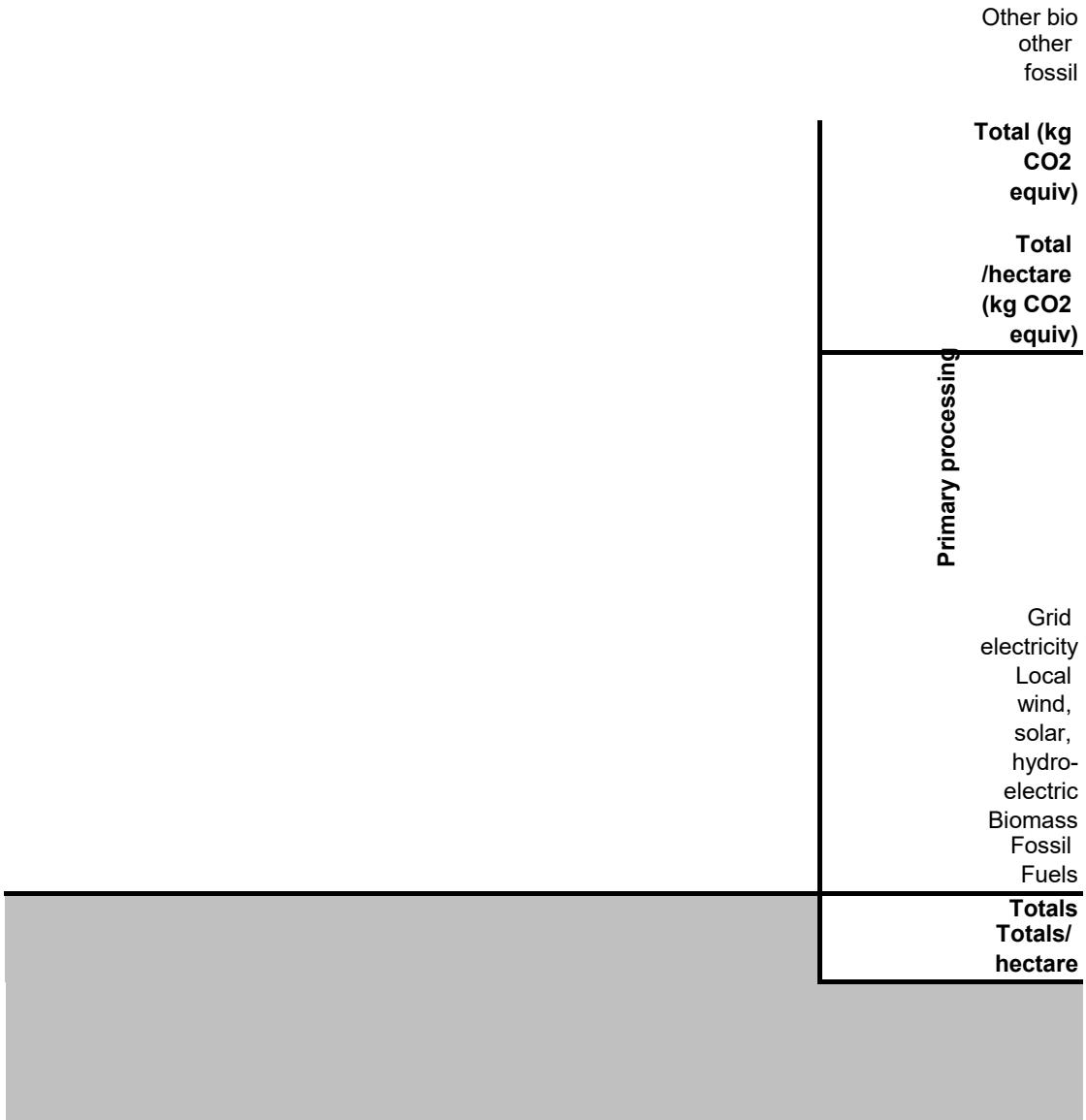
s 1  
e 2  
e 3  
e 4

Non renewable electricity constitutes 100% of your electricity use.

Is it possible to consider renewable options which may have lower emission factors?

Field energy sources

- Grid electricity
- wind, solar, hydro-
- Diesel
- Petrol
- Biodiesel
- Bioethanol







1.0000
0.0010
2.2046
0.0011

null

#####	1582652.9
649.5	649.5
0.0	0.0
410.0	410.0
39434.6	39434.6
0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0
525.5941	525.6
0	0.0
0.0	0.0
6869.1	6869.1
#####	<b>1630541.8</b>

any trees involved?	FALSE	0
<b>fertiliser production</b>	FALSE	#DIV/0!
<b>fertiliser application</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>paddy methane</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>pesticides</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>crop residue management</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>carbon stock changes</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>livestock enteric emissions</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>livestock feed</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>livestock residues</b>		#REF!
<b>field energy use</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>primary processing</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>waste water</b>		#DIV/0!
<b>off-farm transport</b>		#DIV/0!

<b>totals</b>	#DIV/0!
---------------	---------

0 0

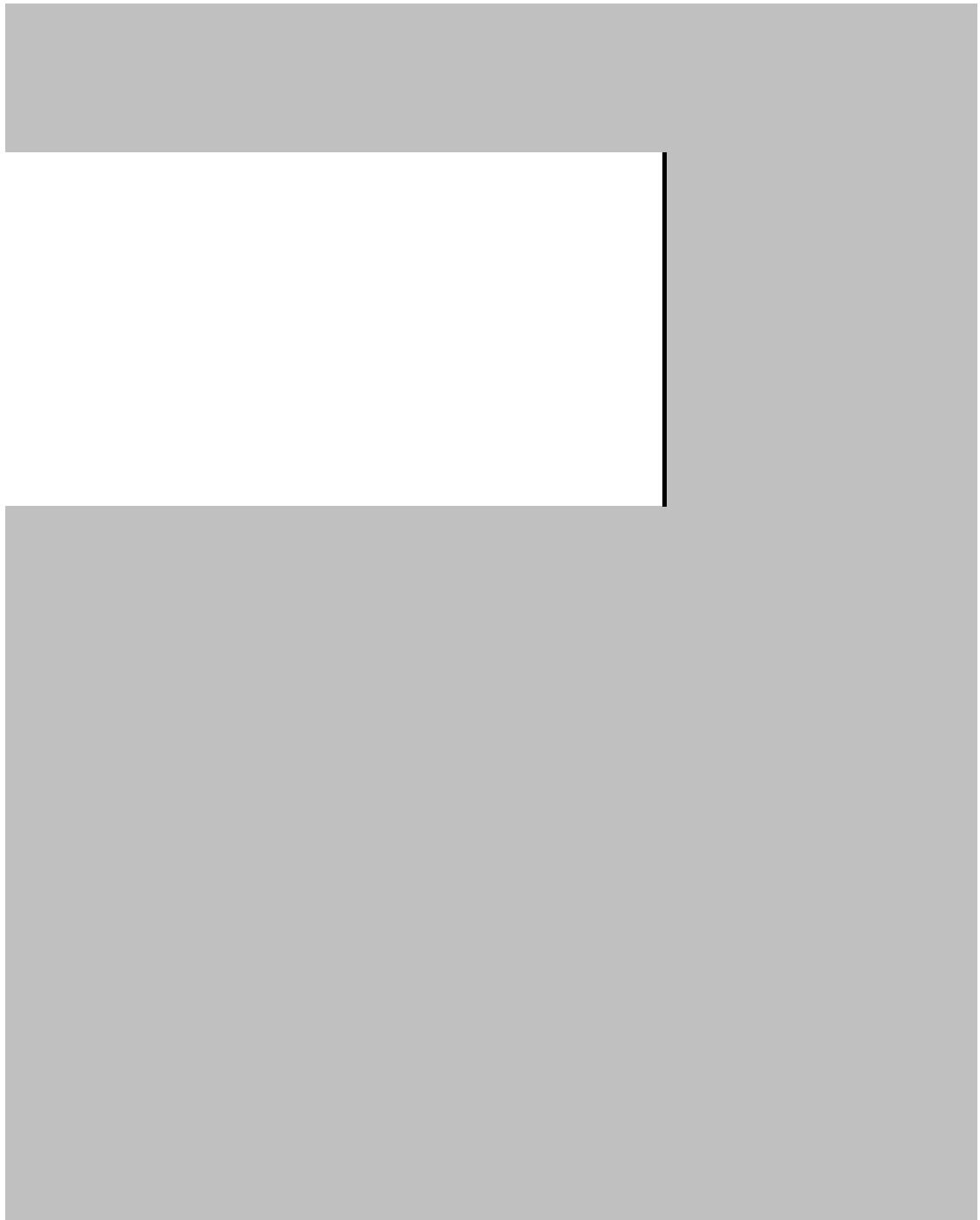
es changes to diet will affect this.

nd indirect nitrous oxide emissions can also be a factor.

an affect emissions from enteric digestion.

tiliser production.

ose options for you?



		field energy	
Energy Use (MJ)	Emissions (kg CO2 eq)	primary processing	processing
5179.7	251.5	5179.7	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1948.8	137.8	1948.8	0.0
0.0	0.0	Biomass/bioenergy	0.0
0.0	0.0		0.0
0.0	0.0		

0	0
2,171	136.311168
<b>9299.1</b>	<b>525.6</b>
<b>9299.1</b>	<b>525.6</b>
0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>





The total annual emissions from your farm system are 20.64 kg CO<sub>2</sub>-equiv per tree.

In terms of CO<sub>2</sub> equivalents the greatest emissions in your case come from fertiliser prc

In terms of compounds the largest emissions in CO<sub>2</sub> equivalents come from CO<sub>2</sub>

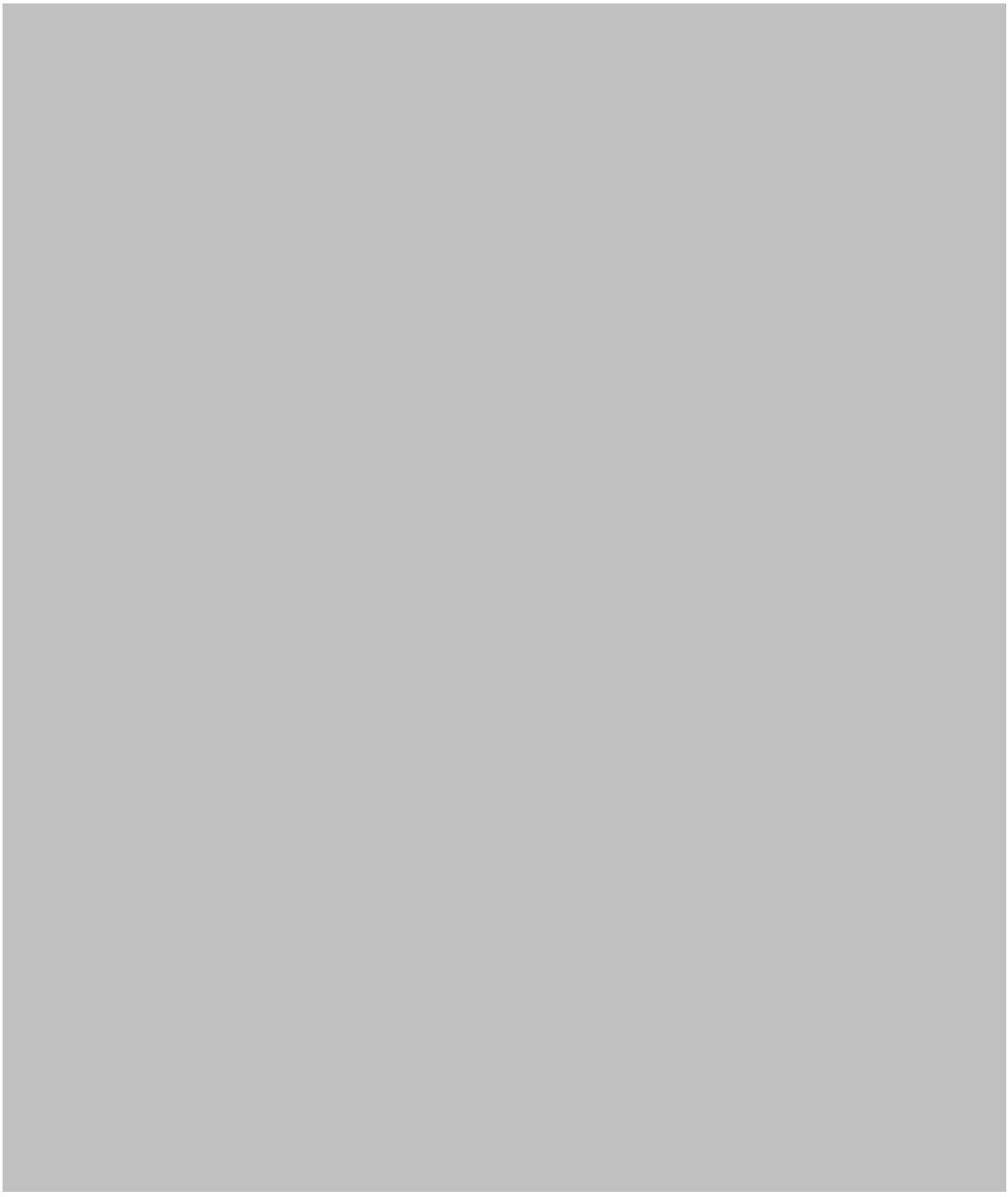
- with a total of 20.0547174493212kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> per tree.

- the 20.054715436347 kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> equating to 20.0547174493212 kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> per tree.

- with a total of 20.0547174493212kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> per tree.







field energy u	primary processing	Grid electricity
251.5	0.0	5179.7
0.0	0.0	primary processing
137.8	0.0	field energy emis
0.0	0.0	primary processing e







production, with a total of 20kg CO<sub>2</sub> equiv per tree.

e.	Finished product in kgs	3. Proportion of finished product value (%)	In tonnes	weightings
	Co-product 1	kgs	0	0
	Co-product 2	kgs	0	0
	Co-product 3	kgs	0	0
	Co-product 4	kgs	0	0
	main product		78.9876	7898.76
		product		1





chisel plough	#N/A
coulter	#N/A
disc gang	#N/A
disc harrow	51.4
disk bedder	#N/A
field cultivator/ridger	#N/A
grain drill	#N/A
grain drill-notill	#N/A
hoe drill	#N/A
land plane/destoner	#N/A
moldboard plough	#N/A
pneumatic drill	#N/A
rod weeder	#N/A
roller harrow	#N/A
roller packer	#N/A
rotary hoe/bed tiller	#N/A
row crop cultivator	#N/A
row crop planter	#N/A
subsoiler	#N/A
sweep plough	#N/A
tine harrow/seed handlin	#N/A
tooth harrow	#N/A
herbicide spraying	#N/A
fertiliser spraying	#N/A
fertiliser spreading	#N/A
Baler	#N/A
Beet harvester	#N/A
combine	#N/A

corn combine	#N/A
cotton picker	#N/A
cotton stripper/potato top	#N/A
forage blower/washer	#N/A
forage harvester	#N/A

manure spreader	#N/A
mower/grader	#N/A
FENCE MENDER	#N/A

---

Local wind	Fossil fuel	Biomass/bioenergy
0.0	1948.8	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	137.8	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0





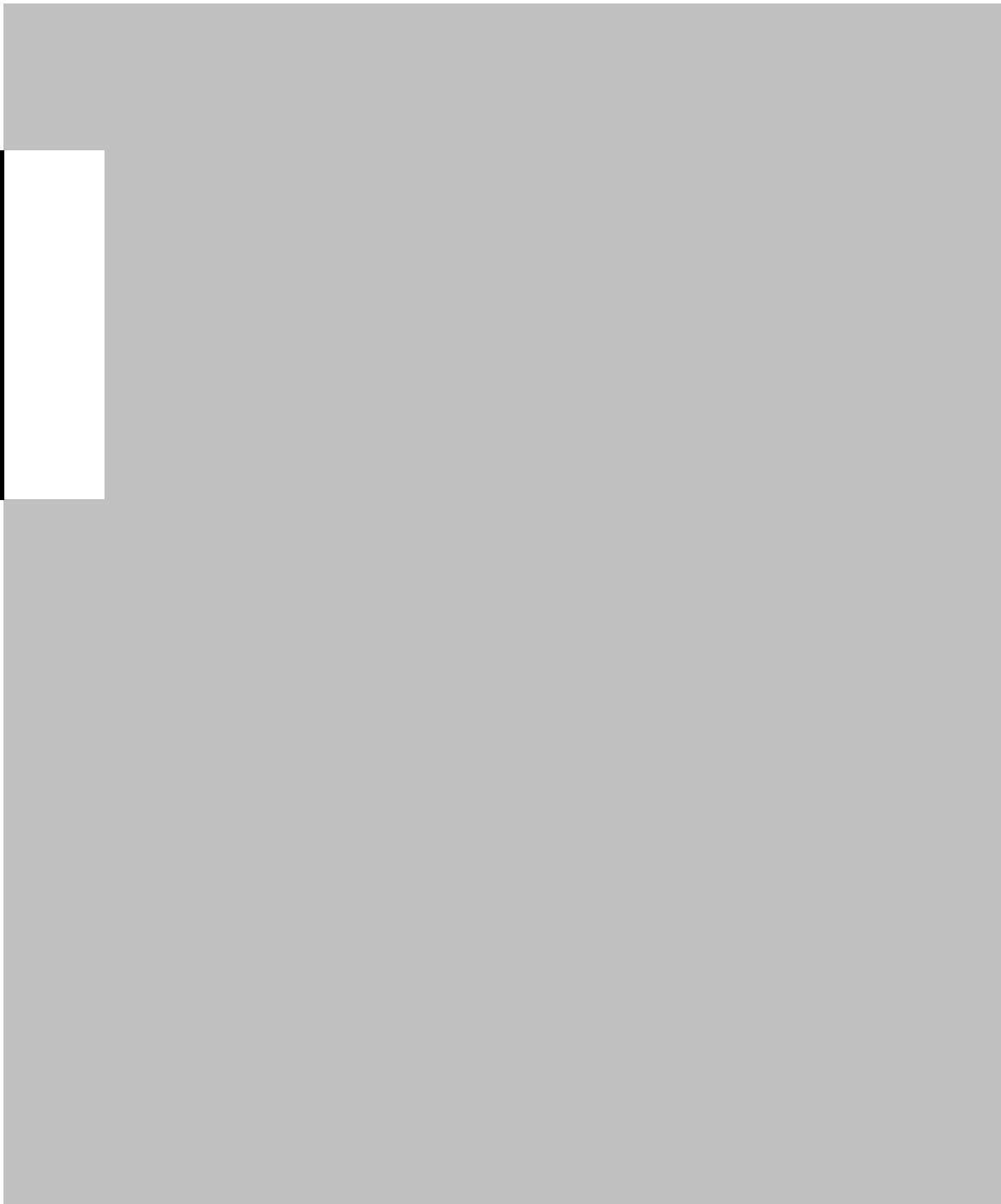


### Quantity conversions

[Select]	Conversion factor to tonnes	
kgs	0.001	
tonnes	1	
tons (US, short)	0.90718474	
litres	0.001	
0      0      0      0 pieces	1	
0	trees	
0	gallons	0.003785412
0	pounds	0.000453592

























	Parameter
<b>Pesticides</b>	Embodied emissions in pesticides
<b>Fossil fuels (Emissions per litre)</b>	Diesel Petrol
<b>Liquid Biofuels</b>	Bioethanol Biodiesel
<b>Fossil Fuels (energy density)</b>	Coal Propane gas Heavy oil Other
<b>Biomass (energy density)</b>	High density biomass Fuel wood
<b>Fossil Fuels (emissions per MJ)</b>	Coal Gas Oil Other
<b>Biomass (emissions per MJ)</b>	High density biomass Fuel wood
<b>Emissions - renewable electricity</b>	Grid Hydro Wind Photo-voltaic







<b>meter</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Default</b>
Emissions per dose per hectare	kg CO2-eq / dose per hectare	20.50	20.50
Emissions per litre	kg CO2-eq/litre	2.68	2.68
Emissions per litre	kg CO2-eq/litre	2.32	2.32
Emissions per litre	kg CO2-eq/litre	2.32	2.32
Emissions per litre	kg CO2-eq/litre	2.68	2.68
Energy Density	MJ/kg	31.50	31.50
Energy Density	MJ/kg	47.50	47.50
Energy Density	MJ/litre	40.33	40.33
Energy Density	MJ/kg	0.00	0.00
Energy Density	MJ/kg	20.08	20.08
Energy Density	MJ/kg	12.99	12.99
Emissions per MJ	kg CO2-eq/MJ	0.0927	0.0927
Emissions per MJ	kg CO2-eq/MJ	0.0628	0.0628
Emissions per MJ	kg CO2-eq/MJ	0.0784	0.0773
Emissions per MJ	kg CO2-eq/MJ	0	0
Emissions per MJ	kg CO2-eq/MJ	0	0
Emissions per MJ	kg CO2-eq/MJ	0	0
Emissions per MJ	kg CO2-eq/MJ	0.04855018	0.048550178
Emissions per MJ	kg CO2-eq/MJ	0.00166667	0.001666667
Emissions per MJ	kg CO2-eq/MJ	0.033333	0.003333333
Emissions per MJ	kg CO2-eq/MJ	0.01972222	0.019722222







Average from Audsley Harmonisation 1997

UK Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (DEFRA) Data, <http://www.ghgprotocol.org>

UK Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (DEFRA) Data, <http://www.ghgprotocol.org>

Assumed as diesel - if you have more accurate factors include them in cell S12.

Assumed as petrol - if you have more accurate factors include them in cell S11.

[Average of several from www.fao.org/DOCREP/006/AD582E/ad582e00.pdf](http://www.fao.org/DOCREP/006/AD582E/ad582e00.pdf)

[www.dti.gov.uk/energy/inform/table\\_a1\\_a2.xls](http://www.dti.gov.uk/energy/inform/table_a1_a2.xls)

[The carbon Trust Energy and carbon conversion figures](#)

#N/A

Average of various - see submodels and data

Average of various - see submodels and data

GHG Protocol website - Coal

GHG Protocol website LPG

GHG Protocol website

#N/A

Assumed

Assumed

From EIA 2009 data for countries/regions. From US EPA EGRID for US state emissions factors.

European average, Ecoinvent, (T Garcia-Suarez, Unilever)

European average from 3 main technologies (T Garcia-Suarez, Unilever)

Average from several countries (T Garcia-Suarez, Unilever)







metric user metric default

20.50	20.5
2.68	2.68
2.32	2.32
2.32	2.32
2.68	2.68
31.50	32
47.50	48
40.33	40
0.00	0
20.08	20
12.99	13

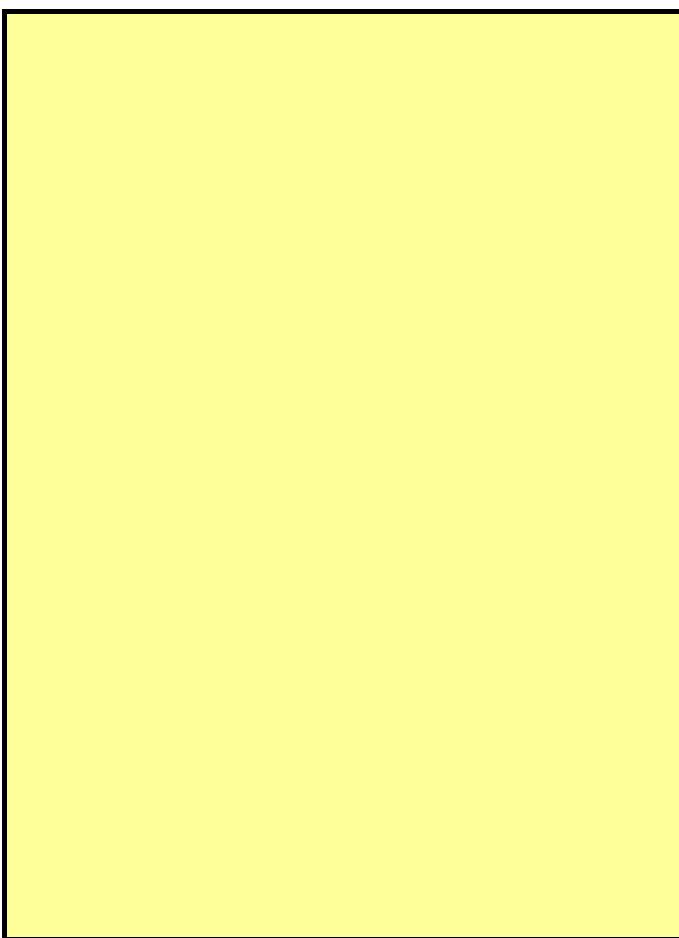
hectares	1	hectare
litres	1	litre
	1	
litres	1	litre
litres	1	litre
	1	
	1	
	1	

**EDITING THIS DATA WILL AFFECT CALCULATIONS ELSEWHERE**

Ammonium Bicarbonate - 30% N  
Ammonium nitrate - 35% N  
Ammonium sulphate - 21% N  
Ammonium sulphate nitrate - 26% N  
Anhydrous ammonia - 82% N  
Calcium ammonium nitrate - 27% N  
Calcium nitrate - 15% N  
Compound NK - 14% N; 44% K<sub>2</sub>O  
Compound NPK 15% N 15% K<sub>2</sub>O 15% P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>  
Diammonium phosphate - 18% N; 46% P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>  
Kainit / Magnesium Sulphate - 11% K<sub>2</sub>O; 5% MgO  
Lime - 52% CaO  
Limestone - 55% CaCO<sub>3</sub> / 29% CaO  
Lime, algal - 30% CaO  
Monoammonium phosphate - 11% N; 52% P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>  
Muriate of potash / Potassium Chloride - 60% K<sub>2</sub>O  
Phosphate/Rock Phosphate - 25% P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>  
Potassium sulphate - 50% K<sub>2</sub>O; 45% SO<sub>3</sub>  
Super phosphate - 21% P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>  
Triple super phosphate - 48% P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>  
Urea - 46.4% N  
Urea ammonium nitrate solution - 32% N  
Compost (zero emissions) - 1% N  
Compost (fully aerated production) - 1% N  
Compost (non-fully aerated production) - 1% N  
Cattle Farmyard manure - 0,6% N  
Pig Farmyard manure - 0,7% N  
Sheep Farmyard manure - 0,7% N  
Horse Farmyard Manure - 0,7% N  
Poultry layer manure - 1,9% N  
Broiler/Turkey litter - 3% N  
Cattle Slurry - 0,26% N

Pig slurry - 0,36% N  
Separated Pig slurry - liquid part - 0,36% N  
Separated Pig slurry - solid part - 0,5% N

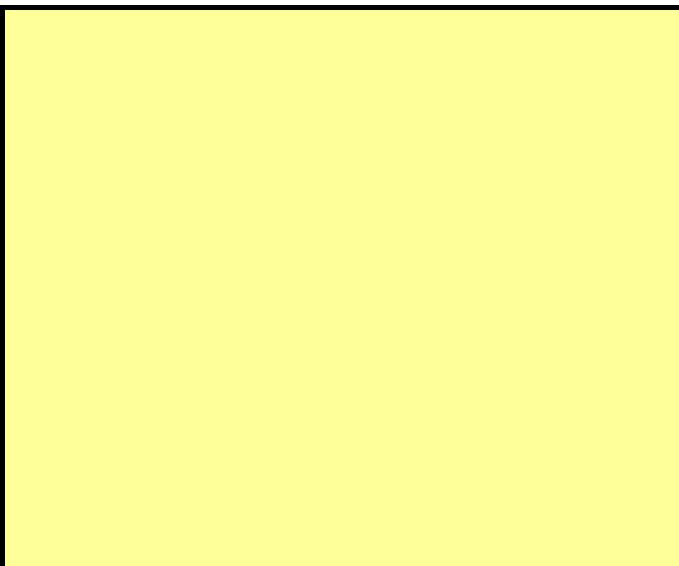
straw

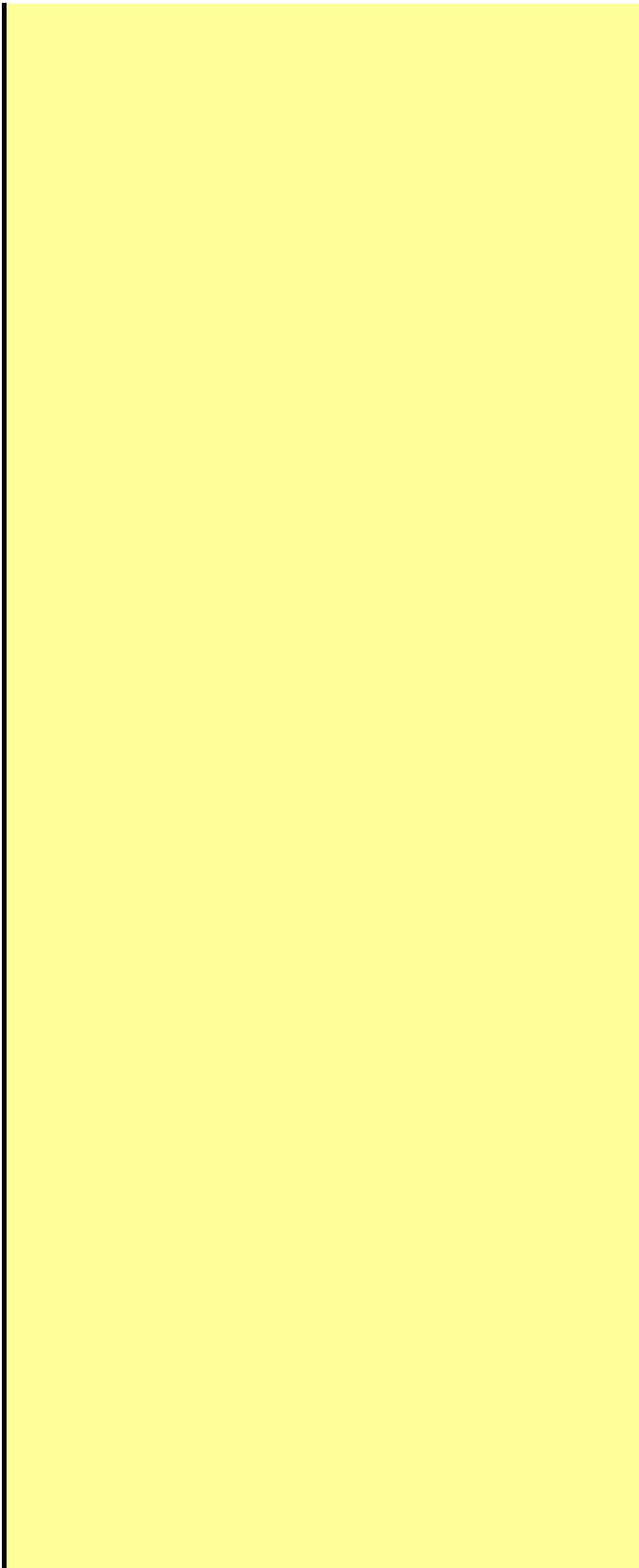


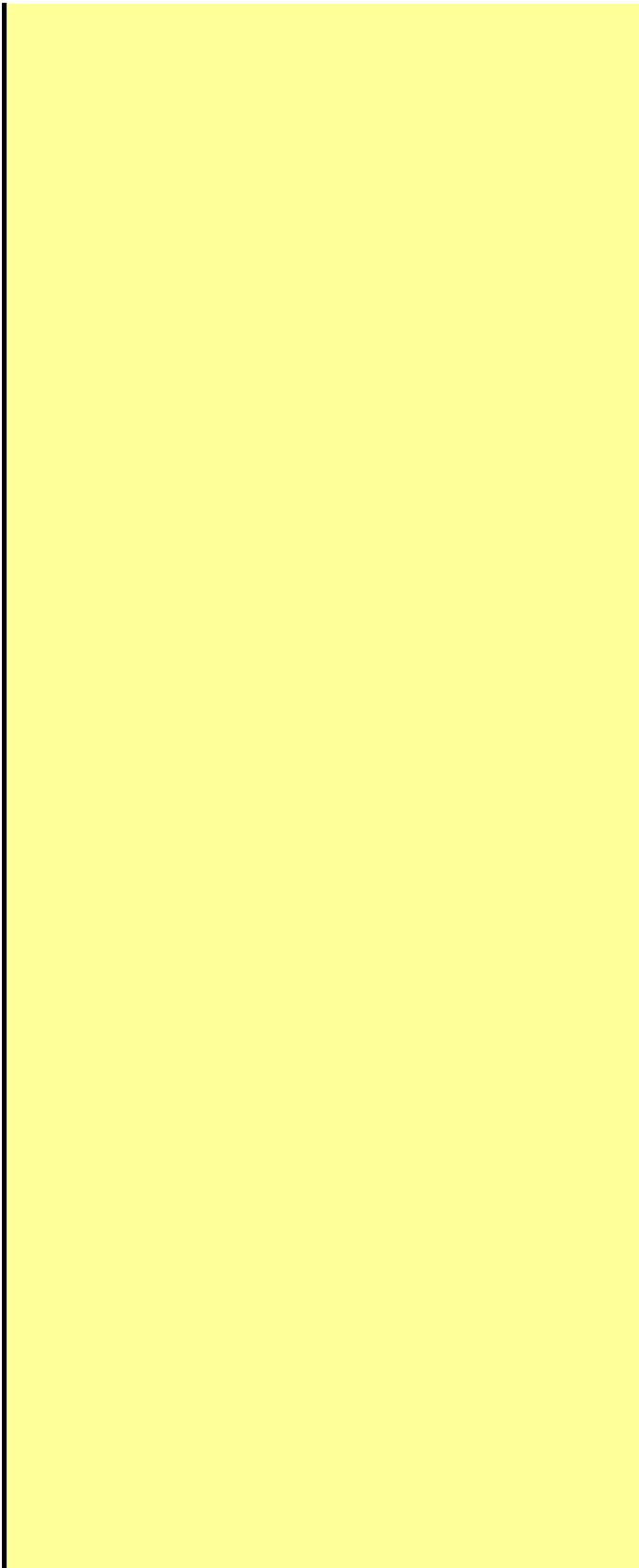
#### EMISSIONS ARISING FROM SOIL MANAGEMENT OPTIONS

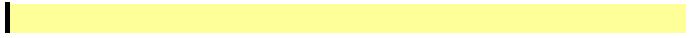
Temp moist  
Land Use Change  
Previous  
Forest

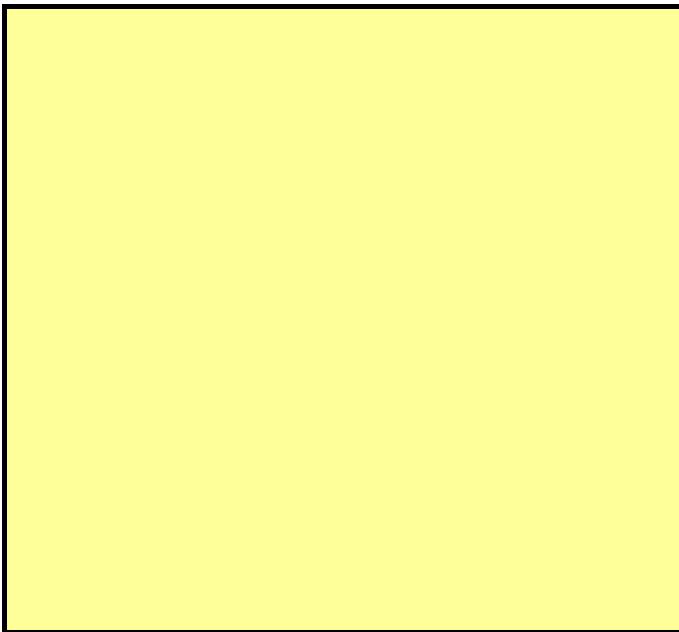
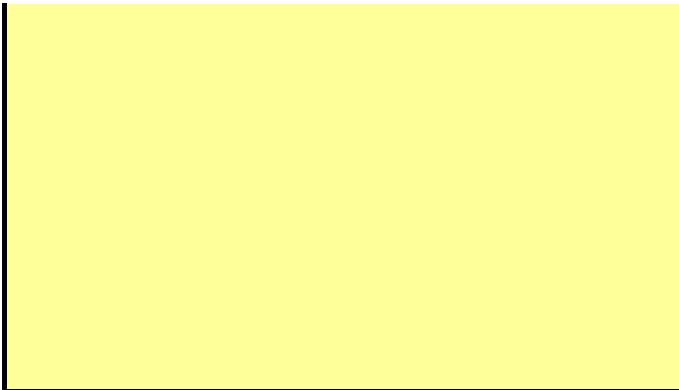
<b>Grass arable</b>	
<b>Tillage practices change</b>	
no till	
reduced till	
conventional till	
<b>Input practice change</b>	
low inputs	
medium	
high	
<b>organic inps with amend</b>	
Forest/Natural	
Pasture/Set-aside	
Arable	
previous practice/LU is in rows, current in columns	











#### VARIOUS OTHER WORKING DATA/MODELS

No till N2O emissions	1.5
	1.13
	0.87
GWPs	
CH4	
N2O	
N to N2O conversion	

Smith et al 1997 Fym model

compost model

manure model

residue model

Emissions factors for N leaching and volatilisation

Index

- 1
- 2
- 3
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- 8

9  
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15  
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17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31

---

**WHERE IN THE SPREADSHEET!!**

---

**database used for fertiliser production emissions**

**EFMA (2006)**

Ammonium Bicarbonate  
Ammonium nitrate  
Ammonium sulphate  
Ammonium sulphate nitrate  
Anhydrous ammonia  
Calcium ammonium nitrate  
Calcium nitrate  
Compound NK  
Compound NPK  
Diammonium phosphate  
Kainit / Magnesium Sulphate  
Lime  
Limestone  
Lime, algal  
Monoammonium phosphate  
Muriate of potash / Potassium Chloride  
Phosphate/Rock Phosphate  
Potassium sulphate  
Super phosphate  
Triple super phosphate  
Urea  
Urea ammonium nitrate solution  
Compost (zero emissions)  
Compost (fully aerated production)  
Compost (non-fully aerated production)  
Cattle Farmyard manure  
Pig Farmyard manure  
Sheep Farmyard manure  
Horse Farmyard Manure  
Poultry layer manure  
Broiler/Turkey litter  
Cattle Slurry

Pig slurry  
Separated Pig slurry - liquid part  
Separated Pig slurry - solid part

This is only an option for rice

## EMISSIONS FROM N FERTILISER APPLICATION

Bouwman N2O-model

Croptype  
SoilTexture  
SOC  
pH  
CEC  
Drainage  
Climate

Bouwman NO-model

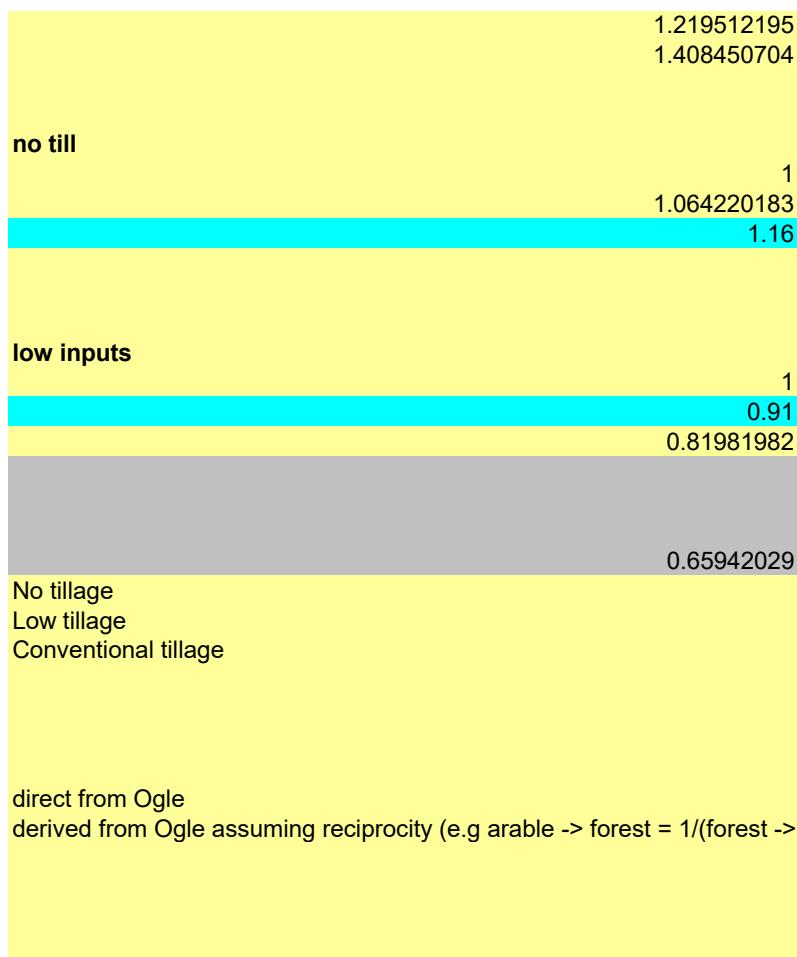
Croptype  
SoilTexture  
SOC  
pH  
CEC  
Drainage  
Climate

Bouwman NH4-model

Croptype  
SoilTexture  
SOC  
pH  
CEC  
Drainage  
Climate  
Application method

## § AND LAND USE CHANGE

forest



#### ELECTRICITY EMISSIONS BY COUNTRY/REGION

Country
/Select]
- Albania
- Algeria
- Angola
- Argentina
- Armenia
- Australia
- Austria
- Azerbaijan
- Bahrain
- Bangladesh
- Belarus
- Belgium
- Benin

- Bolivia
- Bosnia & Herzegovina
- Brazil
- Brunei Darussalam
- Bulgaria
- Cameroon
- Canada
- Chile
- China, People's Rep. of
- Chinese Taipei
- Colombia
- Congo Dem. Rep.
- Costa Rica
- Cote d'Ivoire
- Croatia
- Cuba
- Cyprus
- Czech Republic
- Denmark
- Dominican Republic
- Ecuador
- Egypt
- El Salvador
- Eritrea
- Estonia
- Ethiopia
- Finland
- France
- Gabon
- Georgia
- Germany
- Ghana
- Greece
- Guatemala
- Haiti
- Honduras
- Hong Kong (China)
- Hungary
- Iceland
- India
- Indonesia
- Iran Islamic Rep.
- Iraq
- Ireland
- Israel
- Italy
- Jamaica
- Japan
- Jordan
- Kazakhstan
- Kenya
- Korea, Dem Rep. of
- Korea, Rep. of
- Kuwait
- Kyrgyzstan
- Latvia

- Lebanon
- Libya
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malaysia
- Malta
- Mexico
- Moldova
- Morocco
- Mozambique
- Myanmar
- Namibia
- Nepal
- Netherlands
- Netherlands Antilles
- New Zealand
- Nicaragua
- Nigeria
- Norway
- Oman
- Pakistan
- Panama
- Paraguay
- Peru
- Philippines
- Poland
- Poland
- Portugal
- Qatar
- Romania
- Russia
- Saudi Arabia
- Senegal
- Serbia & Montenegro
- Singapore
- Slovak Republic
- Slovenia
- South Africa
- Spain
- Sri Lanka
- Sudan
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- Syria
- Tajikistan
- Tanzania United Rep.
- Thailand
- The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
- Togo
- Trinidad & Tobago
- Tunisia
- Turkey
- Turkmenistan
- Ukraine
- United Arab Emirates
- United Kingdom

- United States
-- AL
-- AK
-- AZ
-- AR
-- CA
-- CO
-- CT
-- DE
-- DC
-- FL
-- GA
-- HI
-- ID
-- IL
-- IN
-- IA
-- KS
-- KY
-- LA
-- ME
-- MD
-- MA
-- MI
-- MN
-- MS
-- MO
-- MT
-- NE
-- NV
-- NH
-- NJ
-- NM
-- NY
-- NC
-- ND
-- OH
-- OK
-- OR
-- PA
-- RI
-- SC
-- SD
-- TN
-- TX
-- UT
-- VT
-- VA
-- WA
-- WV
-- WI
-- WY
- Uruguay
- Uzbekistan
- Venezuela
- Vietnam

- Yemen
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe
Africa
Asia
Central and Eastern Europe
China (including Hong Kong)
Former USSR
Latin America
Middle East
North America
Pacific
Rest of Europe

#### Conversion figures for Transport and Fuel

##### *Figures used for converting miles per gallon to litres*

car
hgv

Ref: Transport Statistics Great Britain 2005, Dept for Transport, Published

##### *Figures used for converting MJ per litre for fuel use.*

Conversion figures
Diesel
Petrol
Biodiesel
Bioethanol

Ref: University of Strathclyde and HM Treasury

#### Biofuels - Greenhouse Gas emissions

Estimated at 50% of fossil alternatives (Email Christof Walter 290108)

Fine - moist
medium
coarse
25
296
1.571428571

intercept
1
1
1

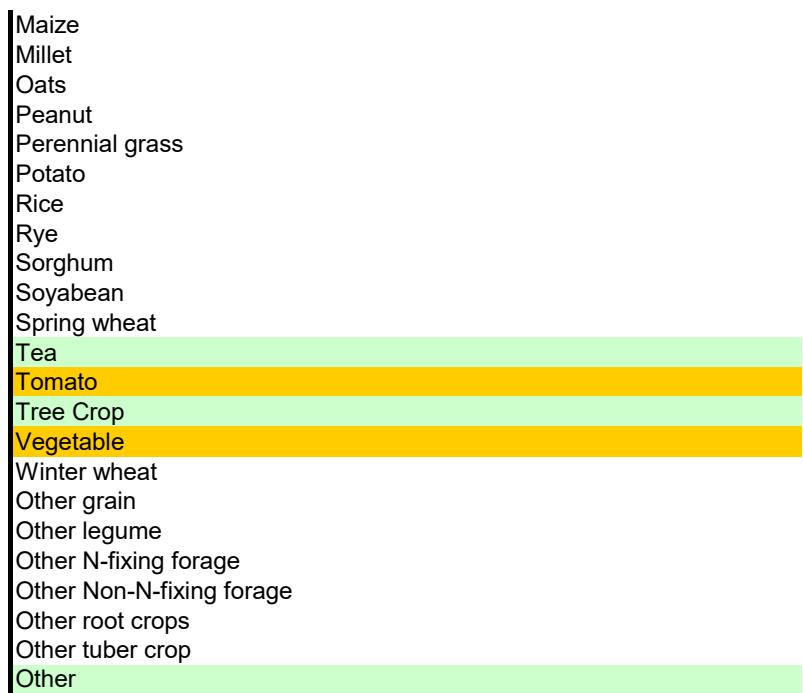
volatilisation  
Limestone  
Urea

Removed; left untreated in heaps or pits  
Removed; non-Forced Aeration Compost  
Removed; Forced Aeration Compost  
Left on field; Incorporated or mulch  
Burned  
Exported off farm

**The default (left untreated method) using the IPCC shallow landfill scenario.**

#### Fine classification

Alfalfa  
Apple  
Barley  
Clover  
Coffee  
Cotton  
Dry Bean  
Grass-clover mix

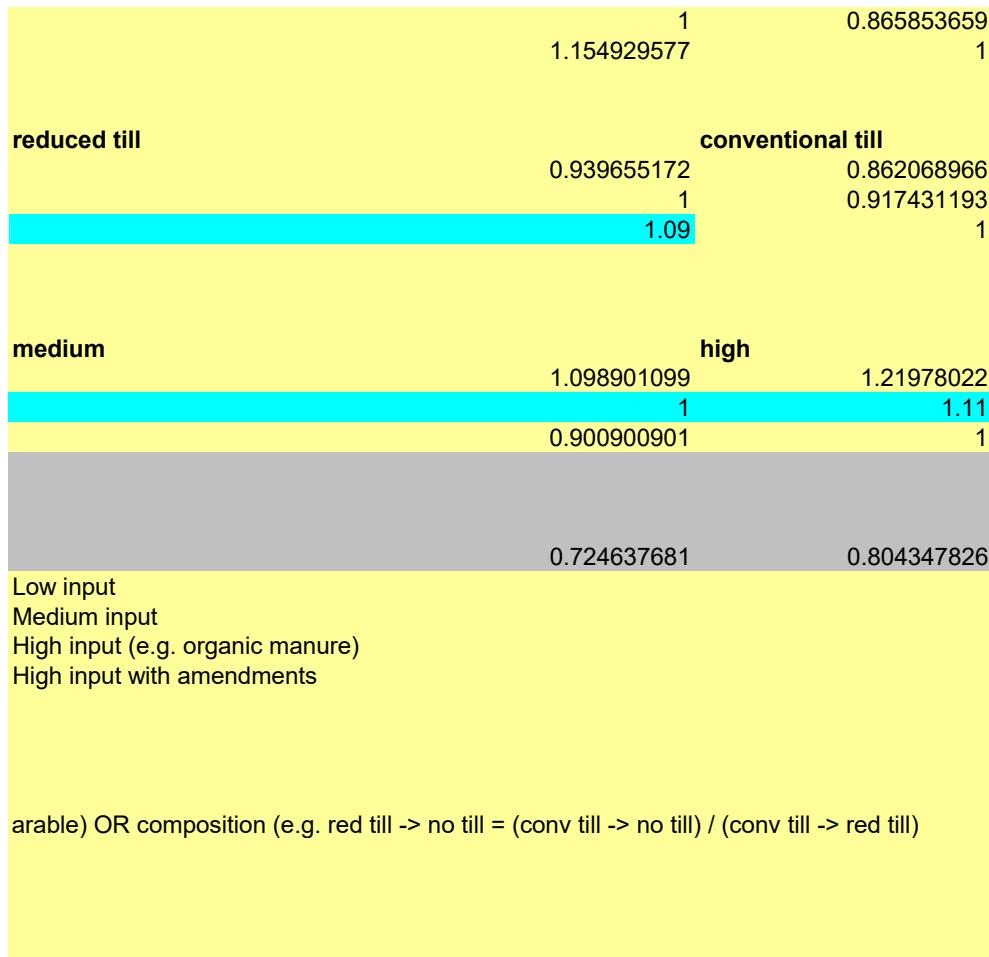


	Index
Ammonium Bicarbonate - 30% N	1
Ammonium nitrate - 35% N	2
Ammonium sulphate - 21% N	3
Ammonium sulphate nitrate - 26%N	4
Anhydrous ammonia - 82% N	5
Calcium ammonium nitrate -27% N	6
Calcium nitrate - 15% N	7
Compound NK - 14% N; 44% K2O	8
Compound NPK 15%N 15% K2O 15% P2O5	9
Diammonium phosphate - 18% N; 46% P2O5	10
Kainit / Magnesium Sulphate - 11% K2O; 5% MgO	11
Lime - 52% CaO	12
Limestone - 55% CaCO <sub>3</sub> / 29%CaO	13
Lime, algal - 30% CaO	14
Monoammonium phosphate - 11% N; 52% P2O5	15
Muriate of potash / Potassium Chloride - 60% K2O	16
Phosphate/Rock Phosphate - 25% P2O5	17
Potassium sulphate - 50% K2O; 45% SO <sub>3</sub>	18
Super phosphate - 21% P2O5	19
Triple super phosphate - 48% P2O5	20
Urea - 46.4% N	21
Urea ammonium nitrate solution - 32% N	22
Compost (zero emissions)	23
Compost (fully aerated production)	24
Compost (non-fully aerated production)	25
Cattle Farmyard manure	26
Pig Farmyard manure	27
Sheep Farmyard manure	28
Horse Farmyard Manure	29
Poultry layer manure	30
Broiler/Turkey litter	31
Cattle Slurry	32

Pig slurry		33
Separated Pig slurry - liquid part		34
Separated Pig slurry - solid part		35
		36
		37
		38
		39
straw		40

-0.4136		
-1.268		-1.242
0		-0.472
0		0.14
0		0.109
0		0
0		-0.42
0		0.824
-1.527		
0		0
0		0
0		0
0		0
0		0
0		0.946
0		0
0		
-0.158		-0.158
0		0
0		0
-1.072		-0.933
0.088		0.012
0		0
-0.402		0
-1.292		-1.305

grass	arable	
	0.82	0.71



kg co2e/MJ electricity produced - Data from IEA CO2 Highlights for countries and regions. 2009 figures. Data for US states from EGRID - 2007 figures.	% National/State Renewables
0.003095364	98.33
0.159542831	0.80
0.065773567	66.47
0.098421175	31.70
0.029916277	33.13
0.236261887	7.80
0.045215264	65.91
0.12282867	12.73
0.184169045	0.00
0.162124582	5.71
0.083745465	0.02
0.060356361	4.32
0.200827188	1.23

0.108945513	51.13
0.214942416	46.83
0.017763401	86.17
0.209197436	0.00
0.128374791	8.13
0.067222554	95.38
0.046323264	58.68
0.10327114	48.43
0.205740504	16.19
0.175834586	4.54
0.048550178	80.86
0.000812663	99.68
0.011027675	98.19
0.118112301	32.35
0.078498393	53.10
0.208176358	4.66
0.206163455	10.88
0.142448081	3.93
0.083861473	25.12
0.163578361	12.01
0.080231471	58.90
0.128953112	13.00
0.088302753	54.38
0.186029433	0.35
0.194967281	0.58
0.032771621	99.29
0.056897185	30.50
0.024888727	12.44
0.089232088	58.56
0.035633834	87.36
0.119247392	11.34
0.051669336	87.45
0.200104523	11.10
0.096702916	47.14
0.15155357	47.53
0.095377471	48.48
0.211343355	0.00
0.08367062	2.85
0.000117448	99.95
0.263539434	13.53
0.206556241	13.59
0.174499668	6.46
0.18949185	1.53
0.128871203	6.84
0.192482591	0.08
0.107035847	24.91
0.150815254	3.46
0.114874393	11.70
0.160811796	0.62
0.132976177	12.04
0.109399904	75.88
0.138185411	56.89
0.137862623	1.71
0.24088064	0.00
0.02242761	93.09
0.042401553	68.12

0.198518255	10.99
0.241484223	0.00
0.030789353	5.81
0.106447222	24.13
0.179675413	7.03
0.235565038	0.00
0.126030291	15.33
0.110827257	1.63
0.176849154	9.39
0.000139414	99.70
0.054249536	36.21
0.06562166	96.91
0.001203039	99.83
0.103732345	6.82
0.195810829	0.00
0.046121331	73.32
0.140110007	24.77
0.115158373	34.18
0.004788776	99.56
0.233369148	0.00
0.126789742	29.95
0.08370217	66.01
0	100.00
0.065456928	72.92
0.132450182	33.73
0.177334846	4.08
0.177334846	3.25
0.102001926	28.51
0.136840465	0.00
0.114776003	29.23
0.087920908	34.84
0.209753403	0.00
0.170202733	23.18
0.188450468	30.98
0.143723334	0.00
0.061415332	14.01
0.087538925	27.67
0.256475657	2.23
0.082763168	20.28
0.127450138	36.85
0.098500037	27.22
0.011948395	45.49
0.011061718	56.95
0.177526918	13.24
0.008095713	97.66
0.077898522	95.08
0.142206509	6.99
0.196643297	22.24
0.055835278	61.07
0.19910965	0.36
0.149048022	1.52
0.132940333	30.75
0.218678315	0.03
0.103585535	6.54
0.174855004	0.00
0.124511777	4.40

	0.14076309	9.58
0.167188353		5.5183
0.142907264		19.0936
0.148765655		5.9685
0.151653016		8.9568
0.071344095		24.8481
0.228145833		5.3542
0.087413724		3.1047
0.227696187		0.5638
0.350762647		0.0000
0.158716482		1.8879
0.177192403		3.6015
0.195078785		7.2460
0.017679168		84.2430
0.139784393		0.7183
0.2591424		0.5204
0.224989352		7.7733
0.217381592		2.3204
0.264717336		2.1951
0.136539307		4.1117
0.06794532		49.1853
0.169056733		4.4508
0.151463694		2.5151
0.179026959		2.1583
0.192410222		8.3709
0.15577121		2.6376
0.22520903		1.7744
0.203942493		34.4644
0.180376136		3.3416
0.146444751		10.0563
0.084020076		10.2520
0.08836193		1.2824
0.225939103		4.6622
0.095049226		18.8142
0.156036836		3.6827
0.281714		6.2121
0.228354869		0.3648
0.187376151		6.7217
0.051856152		65.0223
0.152623323		1.7677
0.114252256		2.2571
0.114648804		2.2622
0.154933697		45.7928
0.171467284		5.4732
0.164882439		2.9425
0.244458058		1.6164
0.001061638		19.0631
0.143845908		3.2140
0.032760913		77.2029
0.248493665		1.5138
0.201099434		4.4486
0.282775638		3.2527
	0.070130528	81.64
	0.127828824	12.84
	0.055011591	71.00
	0.106396642	38.38

0.174635675	0.00
0.000899308	99.39
0.171449399	56.81
0.178111	17.09
0.206365	15.47
0.093903	16.25
0.205811	
0.096388889	28.70
0.048475	69.76
0.19113	2.82
	15.72
	10.96
0.107222222	19.81

Choose a sub category

Choose a sub category

petrol	30
rigid	8.3
1 Oct 2005	
MJ/l	
37.9	
31.5	
35.6	
21.1	


slope - fresh weight	slope - dry weight
0.000835955	0.001
0.00036	0.001545064
0.00124	0.001

0.01  
0.12  
0.2

Methane emissions (for untreated, use IPCC method for small h kg/kg residue	N2O kg/kg
0.065333333	0.00050675
0.005	0.00050675
0.003	0.000337833
0	#N/A
0.0027	0.00007
0	0

The equation is CH4 = 16/12 * L * DOC * DOCf * MCF * residue amount, using IPCC default values of	L
	DOC
	DOCf
	MCF

Gross classification	Bouwman equivalent
Alfalfa	Other crop
Tree Crop	Other crop
Grain	Other crop
N-fixing forage	Legume
Tree Crop	Other crop
Other	Other crop
Beans & pulses	Legume
Grass-clover mix	Grass-clover

Grain	Other crop
Grain	Other crop
Grain	Other crop
Beans & pulses	Legume
Perennial grass	Grass
Tuber	Other crop
Grain	Wetland rice
Grain	Other crop
Grain	Other crop
Beans & pulses	Legume
Grain	Other crop
Tree Crop	Other crop
Tomato	Other crop
Bush crop	Other crop
Vegetable	Other crop
Grain	Other crop
Grain	Other crop
Beans & pulses	Legume
N-fixing forage	Legume
Non-N-fixing forage	Grass
Root crop	Other crop
Tuber	Other crop
Other	Other crop

---

Parent index	Dry matter	AI	C
1	#N/A	N	0.00%
2	#N/A	N	0.00%
3	#N/A	N	0.00%
4	#N/A	N	0.00%
5	#N/A	N	0.00%
6	#N/A	N	0.00%
7	#N/A	N	0.00%
8	#N/A	N	0.00%
9	#N/A	N	0.00%
10	#N/A	N	0.00%
11	#N/A	K	0.00%
12	#N/A	CaO	0.00%
13	#N/A	CaO	0.00%
14	#N/A	CaO	0.00%
15	#N/A	N	0.00%
16	#N/A	K	0.00%
17	#N/A	P2O5	0.00%
18	#N/A	K2O	0.00%
19	#N/A	P2O5	0.00%
20	#N/A	P2O5	0.00%
21	#N/A	N	0.00%
22	#N/A	N	0.00%
23		60 N	15.00%
24		60 N	15.00%
25		60 N	15.00%
26		25 N	11.40%
27		25 N	9.80%
28		25 N	11.20%
29		30 N	21.00%
30		35 N	11.40%
31		60 N	48.00%
32		6 N	1.53%

33		4	N	2.10%
34		3	N	2.10%
35		20	N	2.92%
0		0		0.00%
0		0		0.00%
0		0		0.00%
0		0		0.00%
	40		N	30.00%

-0.023	0	-2.536
-0.008		
0.58	1.045	
-0.352	-0.352	
0	0	
0	0	0
0		
2.571	2.571	
0	0	
0	0	
-0.045	-0.045	0
0		
0	0	
-0.608	0	
0.163	0	
-1.844	-2.465	-1.895 -1.292

Temperate Dry			
Previous Forest	forest	grass	
		1 0.93	

	<b>Grass arable</b>	1.075268817 1 1.219512195 1.134146
	<b>no till</b>	<b>no till</b>
	<b>reduced till</b>	<b>reduced ti</b>
	<b>conventional till</b>	1 0.936364 1 1.067961165 1 1.1 1.03
		<b>low inputs</b>
1.516483516	<b>low inputs</b>	1 1.086957
1.38	<b>medium</b>	0.92 1
1.243243243	<b>high</b>	0.859813084 0.934579
	<b>1 organic inps with amend</b>	0.686567164 0.746269

	Calorific Va
Biomass briquettes	19
Coco shell	22
RB chips	20
Bagasse	12
Fibre/shell (oil palm factory waste)	15
Firewood (daddaps)	12
Firewood/fuelwood grown on	16
Coal Leco	26
Coal SFC	36
Steam coal	36
Imported coal	28
Propane gas	49
Other petroleum gas	46
Heavy oil	42
Furnace oil	40

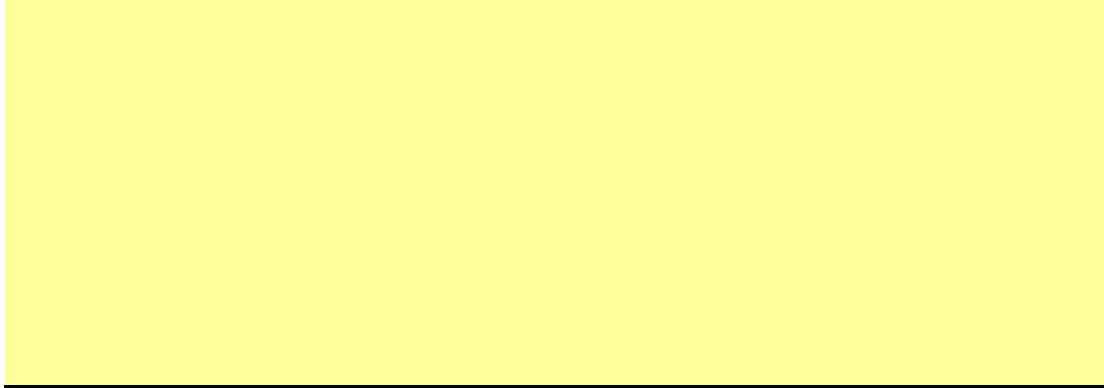
Light oil  
Other

39  
insert

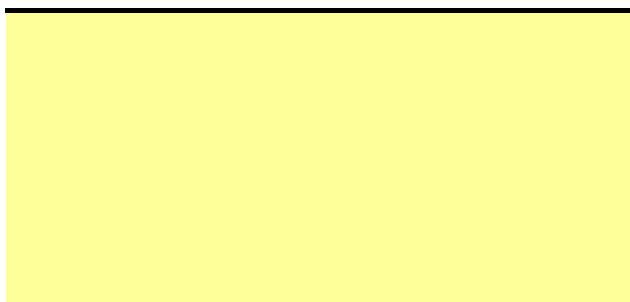
	Emission p
Coal Leco	0.0927
Coal SFC	0.0927
Steam coal	0.0927
Imported coal	0.0927
Propane gas	0.0628
Other petroleum gas	0.0628
Heavy oil	0.0784
Furnace oil	0.0784
Light oil	0.0751
Other	Total

as venezuela





mpg	diesel	40	mpg
mpg	Articulated	7.9	mpg

A horizontal line with a small rectangular box below it.

	assume 60% dry weight in compost
	FYM, assume 23.3% dry ma
	residues

assume 60% dry weight in compost

FYM, assume 23.3% dry ma

## residues

23.3

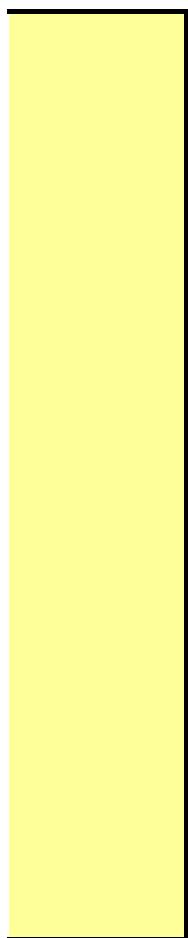
Note
See below explanation
CARB
CARB
N <sub>2</sub> O accounted for as an emission from soil
V4, C2, table 2.5 (agricultural residues)
someone elses problem if it goes off-site
0.5 V5 Ch3
0.49 V5 C2
0.5 V5 C3
0.4 V5 C3

Dry matter fraction harvested	slope	intercept	content - above	
	0.9	0.29	0	0.027
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A		0.015167
0.89		0.98	0.59	0.007
0.9		0.3	0	0.025
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A		0.014561
0.7916666667		0.665	0.7216666667	0.015167
0.9		0.36	0.68	0.01
0.9		0.3	0	0.025

0.87	1.03	0.61	0.006
0.9	1.43	0.14	0.007
0.89	0.91	0.89	0.007
0.94	1.07	1.54	0.016
0.9	0.3	0	0.015
0.22	0.1	1.06	0.019
0.89	0.95	2.46	0.007
0.88	1.09	0.88	0.005
0.89	0.88	1.33	0.007
0.91	0.93	1.35	0.008
0.89	1.29	0.75	0.006
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	0.0152
0.9	0	3.22667	0.015167
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	0.015167
0.1235	0.155061111	0.116638889	0.032
0.89	1.61	0.4	0.006
0.88	1.09	0.88	0.006
0.91	1.13	0.85	0.008
0.9	0.3	0	0.027
0.9	0.3	0	0.015
0.94	1.07	1.54	0.016
0.22	0.1	1.06	0.019
0.791666667	0.665	0.721666667	0.015167

N	P	K	P2O5	K2O	MgO	Na2O
30.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
35.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
21.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
26.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
82.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
27.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
15.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
14.00%	0.00%	36.35%	0.00%	44.00%	0.00%	0.00%
15.00%	6.54%	12.39%	15.00%	15.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18.00%	20.06%	0.00%	46.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	9.09%	0.00%	11.00%	5.00%	26.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
11.00%	22.67%	0.00%	52.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	49.57%	0.00%	60.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	10.90%	0.00%	25.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	41.30%	0.00%	50.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	9.16%	0.00%	21.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	20.93%	0.00%	48.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
46.40%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
32.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
1.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
1.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
1.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.60%	0.14%	0.66%	0.32%	0.80%	0.18%	0.00%
0.70%	0.26%	0.66%	0.60%	0.80%	0.18%	0.00%
0.70%	0.14%	0.66%	0.32%	0.80%	0.16%	0.00%
0.70%	0.22%	0.50%	0.50%	0.60%	0.00%	0.00%
1.90%	0.61%	0.78%	1.40%	0.95%	0.26%	0.00%
3.00%	1.09%	1.49%	2.50%	1.80%	0.44%	0.00%
0.26%	0.05%	0.26%	0.12%	0.32%	0.06%	0.00%

0.36%	0.08%	0.20%	0.18%	0.24%	0.07%	0.00%
0.36%	0.07%	0.20%	0.16%	0.24%	0.00%	0.00%
0.50%	0.20%	0.18%	0.46%	0.22%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
1.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%



Tropical moist					
arable	Previous Forest	forest	grass	arable	
0.82			1	0.663832	0.58

0.88172043 1	<b>Grass arable</b>	1.506405198 1.724137931	1 1.144538	0.873715015 1
<b>conventional till</b>	<b>no till</b>	<b>reduced till</b>	<b>conventional till</b>	
0.909090909 0.970873786 1	<b>no till</b> <b>reduced till</b> <b>conventional till</b>	1 1.060344828 1.23	0.943089 1 1.16	0.81300813 0.862068966 1
<b>high</b>	<b>low inputs</b>	<b>medium</b>	<b>high</b>	
1.163043478 1.07 1	1.456522 1.34 1.252336	1 0.91 0.81981982	1.098901 1 0.900901	1.21978022 1.11 1
<b>organic inps</b>				
0.798507463	<b>1 with amend</b>	0.65942029	0.724638	0.804347826 1

alue, MJ/kg	REF
MJ/kg	<a href="http://www.fao.org/DOCREP/006/AD582E/ad582e00.pdf">www.fao.org/DOCREP/006/AD582E/ad582e00.pdf</a>
MJ/kg	Unilever
MJ/kg	Unilever
MJ/kg	<a href="http://www.localpower.org/documents_pub/report_bagasse_cogeneration.pdf">www.localpower.org/documents_pub/report_bagasse_cogeneration.pdf</a>
MJ/kg	Unilever
MJ/kg	<a href="http://www.dti.gov.uk/energy/inform/table_a1_a2.xls">www.dti.gov.uk/energy/inform/table_a1_a2.xls</a>
MJ/kg	<a href="http://www.fao.org/DOCREP/004/AB780E/AB780E06.htm">http://www.fao.org/DOCREP/004/AB780E/AB780E06.htm</a>
MJ/kg	<a href="http://www.fao.org/DOCREP/006/AD582E/ad582e00.pdf">www.fao.org/DOCREP/006/AD582E/ad582e00.pdf</a>
MJ/kg	<a href="http://www.fao.org/DOCREP/006/AD582E/ad582e00.pdf">www.fao.org/DOCREP/006/AD582E/ad582e00.pdf</a>
MJ/kg	<a href="http://www.fao.org/DOCREP/006/AD582E/ad582e00.pdf">www.fao.org/DOCREP/006/AD582E/ad582e00.pdf</a>
MJ/kg	<a href="http://www.dti.gov.uk/energy/inform/table_a1_a2.xls">www.dti.gov.uk/energy/inform/table_a1_a2.xls</a>
MJ/kg	<a href="http://www.dti.gov.uk/energy/inform/table_a1_a2.xls">www.dti.gov.uk/energy/inform/table_a1_a2.xls</a>
MJ/kg	<a href="http://www.dti.gov.uk/energy/inform/table_a1_a2.xls">www.dti.gov.uk/energy/inform/table_a1_a2.xls</a>
MJ/l	<a href="http://The%20carbon%20Trust%20Energy%20and%20carbon%20conversion%20figures">The carbon Trust Energy and carbon conversion figures</a>
MJ/l	<a href="http://The%20carbon%20Trust%20Energy%20and%20carbon%20conversion%20figures">The carbon Trust Energy and carbon conversion figures</a>

MJ/l  
MJ/kg

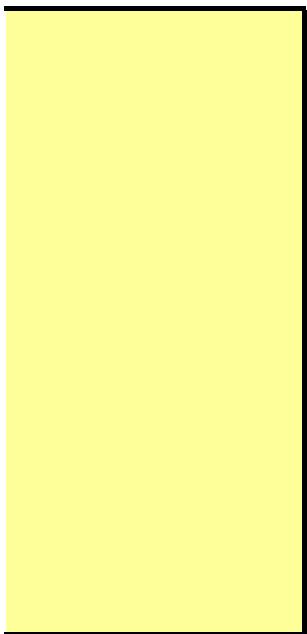
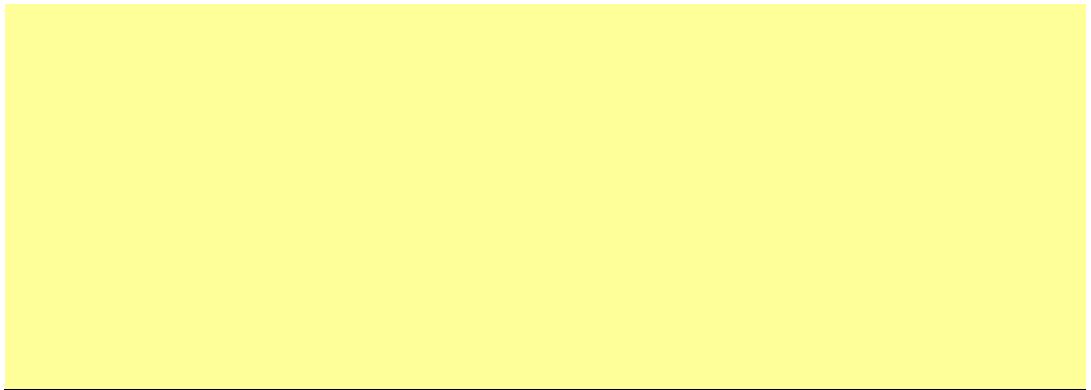
[The carbon Trust Energy and carbon conversion figures](#)

kg CO<sub>2</sub>/MJ

0	
0	GHG Protocol website - Coal
0	GHG Protocol website - Coal
0	GHG Protocol website - Coal
0	GHG Protocol website LPG
0	GHG Protocol website LPG
0	GHG Protocol website
0	GHG Protocol website - Heavy Oil
0	GHG Protocol website
0	estimate







below:above ratio	content below	
0.4	0.019	
0	0.013167	
0.22	0.014	
0.8	0.16	
0	0.013167	*values mostly as for tree crop
0.291666667	0.013167	
0.19	0.01	
0.8	0.16	



averages or borrows from ot



Not IPCC



Not IPCC

\*values mostly as for tree crop

0.22	0.007
1	0
0.25	0.008
1	0
0.54	0.012
0.2	0.014
0.16	0
0.635	0.011
1	0
0.19	0.008
0.28	0.009
0.0000	0.0132
0.291666667	0.013167
0	0.0132
0.3956	0.032
0.23	0.009
0.22	0.009
0.19	0.008
0.4	0.022
0.54	0.012
0.2	0.014
0.2	0.014
0.291666667	0.013167

\* values mostly as for other crop

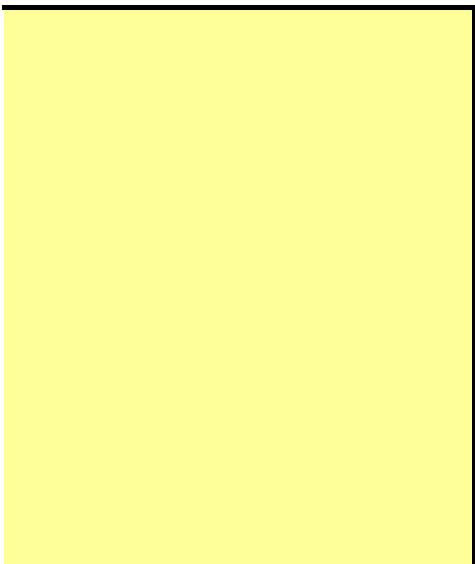
Ca	CaO	CaCO3	SO3	Current tech		New tech	Old tech
				EFMA (2006)		EFMA (2011)	Ecoinvent (2002)
				1	2	3	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.24	1.24	1.24	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.14	0.96	3.04	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	50.56%	0.59	0.59	0.59	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	32.50%	1.14	0.72	1.46	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.74	1.74	1.74	
10.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.66	0.75	2.38	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.49	0.56	0.60	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.67	2.67	2.67	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.96	0.96	0.96	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.70	0.70	1.27	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	10.00%	0.00	0.00	0.00	
0.00%	52.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.10	0.10	0.10	
0.00%	29.00%	55.00%	0.00%	0.01	0.01	0.01	
0.00%	30.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.07	0.07	0.07	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.18	1.18	1.18	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.36	0.36	0.32	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.33	0.33	0.33	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	45.00%	0.77	0.77	0.77	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.57	0.57	0.57	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.35	0.35	1.00	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.73	0.52	2.55	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.26	0.64	1.91	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	0	0	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.242	0.242	0.242	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.362	0.362	0.362	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.24%				
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.34%				
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.30%				
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%				
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.40%				
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.80%				
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.07%				

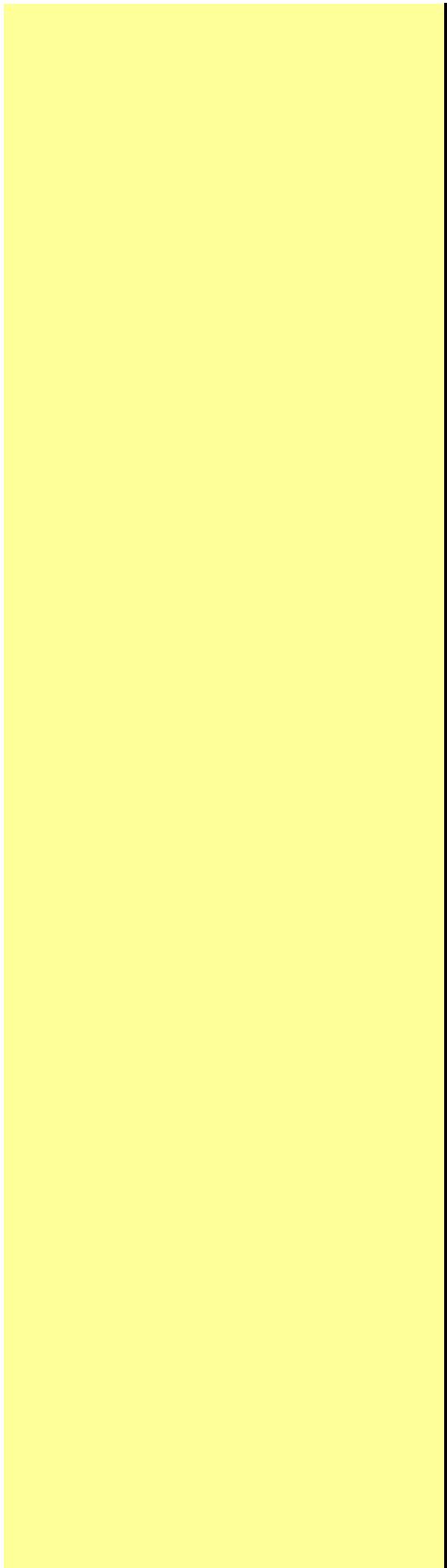
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.10%				
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%				
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%				
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	0	0	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	0	0	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	0	0	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	0	0	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	0	0	0

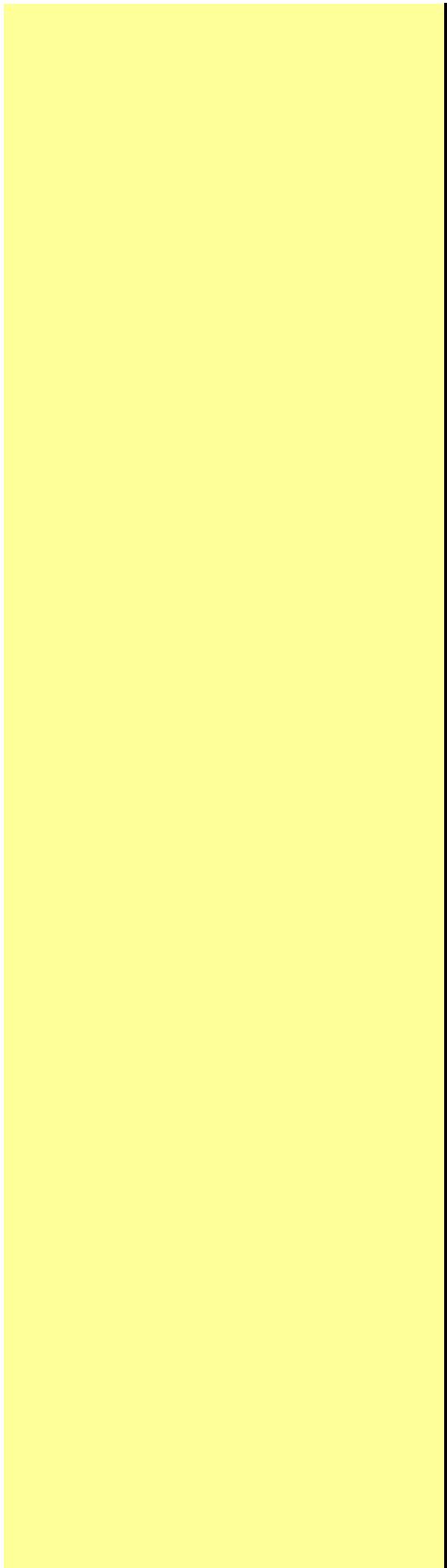
### Tropical Dry

Previous forest	grass	arable	
Forest	1 0.789731192	0.69	

<b>Grass arable</b>	1.266253644 1.449275362	1 1.144537959	0.873715015 1	
	<b>no till</b>	<b>reduced till</b>	<b>conventional till</b>	
<b>no till</b>	1	0.94017094	0.854700855	
<b>reduced till</b>	1.063636364	1	0.909090909	
<b>conventional till</b>	1.17	1.1	1	
	<b>low inputs</b>	<b>medium</b>	<b>high</b>	
<b>low inputs</b>	1	1.086956522	1.163043478	1.456521739
<b>medium</b>	0.92	1	1.07	1.34
<b>high</b>	0.859813084	0.934579439	1	1.252336449
<b>organic inputs with amend</b>	0.686567164	0.746268657	0.798507463	1

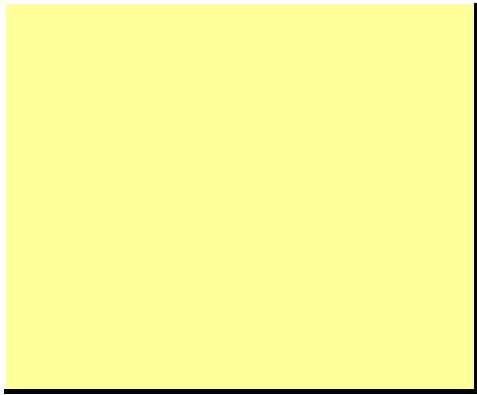






[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]



her crops in list



Not from Database Assumption made

For Smith et al  
assumed C content for smith et al is 13.35%

Older tech

Kongshaug (1998), "Av europe"	C:N ratio	Bouwman N2O	Bouwman NO	Bouwman NH3	Used in ca 1	synthetic /FYM/Co mpost/li me
4						
1.24		0.0051	0.0056	0.387	1.236	0
2.38		0.0061	0.004	-0.35	2.14	0
0.59		0.0051	0.0056	0.429	0.58674	0
1.23		0.005457143	0.005028571	0.150785714	1.141476	0
1.91		0.0056	0.0051	-1.151	1.737416	0
1.82		0.0037	0.0062	-1.064	1.66	0
1.69		0.0034	0.0054	-1.585	1.49	0
2.67		0.0034	0.0054	-1.585	2.67	0
0.60		0.0039	0.0055	-1.585	0.96	0
0.46		0.0039	0.0055	0.182	0.7	0
0.00		0	0	0	0	0
0.10		0	0	0	0.1	3
0.01		0	0	0	0.00551	3
0.07		0	0	0	0.0681	3
0.31		0.0039	0.0055	-0.622	1.18	0
0.20		0	0	0	0.36	0
0.33		0	0	0	0.333375	0
0.13		0	0	0	0.766	0
0.02		0	0	0	0.57	0
0.17		0	0	0	0.35	0
0.61		0.0051	0.0061	0.666	0.73	0
1.31		0.0053	0.0004	0	1.26	0
0	15	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	0	2
0.242	15	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	0.242	2
0.362	15	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	0.362	2
	19	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	0	1
	14	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	0	1
	16	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	0	1
	30	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	0	1
	6	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	0	1
	16	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	0	1
	5.9	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	0	1

	5.83	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	0	1
	5.83	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	0	1
	5.83	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0.0021	0.0016	0.995	1	















et al 1997

















N	1
P	2
K	3
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	4
K <sub>2</sub> O	5
MgO	6
Na <sub>2</sub> O	7
Ca	8
CaO	9
CaCO <sub>3</sub>	10
SO <sub>3</sub>	11

All data on this sheet is taken from the IPCC method, except for composting MCFs, and N2O.  
 "Emissions from Livestock Production"

Emission factors for N2O emissions from manure management			
		offset	
Daily spread		7	
Solid storage	0.005	3	
Dry lot	0.02	4	
Liquid slurry with natural crust cover	0.005	2	
Liquid slurry without natural crust cover	0	2	
Uncovered anaerobic lagoon	0	1	
Pit storage below animal confinement	0.002	5	
Anaerobic digester	0	8	
Deep bedding - no mixing	0.01	9	
Deep bedding - active mixing	0.07	10	
Composting - forced aeration	0.00666667	11	
Composting - non-forced aeration	0.01	12	
Poultry manure with litter	0.001	13	
Poultry manure without litter	0.001	14	
Aerobic treatment - natural aeration	0.01	15	
Aerobic treatment - forced aeration grazing	0.005	16	
		17	

MCFs	1	2	3
Temperature	10	66	17
Lagoon	11	68	19
Liquid slurry	12	70	20
Solid storage	13	71	22
	14	73	25
	15	74	27
	16	75	29
	17	76	32
	18	77	35
	19	77	39
	20	78	42
	21	78	46
	22	78	50
	23	79	55
	24	79	60
	25	79	65
	26	79	71
	27	80	78
			5

		28	80	80	5
<b>Mass, B, and VS</b>					
<b>Breeding swine</b>					
	Mass	B	VS		
North America	198	0.48	0.5		
Western Europe	198	0.45	0.46		
Eastern Europe	180	0.45	0.5		
Oceania	180	0.45	0.5		
Latin America	28	0.29	0.3		
Africa	28	0.29	0.3		
Middle East	28	0.29	0.3		
Asia	28	0.29	0.3		
Indian Subcontinent	28	0.29	0.3		
<b>Market Swine</b>					
	Mass	B	VS		
North America	46	0.48	0.27		
Western Europe	50	0.45	0.3		
Eastern Europe	50	0.45	0.3		
Oceania	45	0.45	0.28		
Latin America	28	0.29	0.3		
Africa	28	0.29	0.3		
Middle East	28	0.29	0.3		
Asia	28	0.29	0.3		
Indian Subcontinent	28	0.29	0.3		
<b>Buffalo</b>					
	Mass	B	VS		
North America	380	0.1	3.9		
Western Europe	380	0.1	3.9		
Eastern Europe	380	0.1	3.9		
Oceania	380	0.1	3.9		
Latin America	380	0.1	3.9		
Africa	380	0.1	3.9		
Middle East	380	0.1	3.9		
Asia	380	0.1	3.9		
Indian Subcontinent	295	0.1	3.1		
<b>Other Cattle</b>					
	Mass	B	VS		
North America	389	0.19	2.4		
Western Europe	420	0.18	2.6		
Eastern Europe	391	0.17	2.7		
Oceania	330	0.17	3		
Latin America	305	0.1	2.5		

Africa	173	0.1	1.5
Middle East	173	0.1	1.5
Asia	319	0.1	2.3
Indian Subcontinent	110	0.1	1.4
<b>Dairy Cows</b>			
	Mass	B	VS
North America	604	0.24	5.4
Western Europe	600	0.24	5.1
Eastern Europe	550	0.24	4.5
Oceania	500	0.24	3.5
Latin America	400	0.13	2.9
Africa	275	0.13	1.9
Middle East	275	0.13	1.9
Asia	350	0.13	2.8
Indian Subcontinent	275	0.13	2.6

	mass	B	VS	
sheep	48.5	0.19	0.4	developed
	28	0.13	0.32	developing
goats	38.5	0.18	0.3	developed
	30	0.13	0.35	developing
camels	217	0.26	2.49	developed
	217	0.21	2.49	developing
horses	377	0.3	2.13	developed
	238	0.26	1.72	developing
mule/ass	130	0.33	0.94	developed
	130	0.26	0.94	developing
layers - dry	1.8	0.39	0.02	developed
layers - dry	1.8	0.39	0.02	developing
layers - wet	1.8	0.39	0.02	developed
layers - wet	1.8	0.39	0.02	developing
broilers	0.9	0.36	0.01	developed
broilers	0.9	0.36	0.01	developing
turkeys	6.8	0.36	0.07	developed
turkeys	6.8	0.36	0.07	developing
ducks	2.7	0.36	0.02	developed
	2.7	0.24	0.02	developing

N excretion rates	North Amer	Western E	Eastern Eu	Oceania	Latin Amer
Dairy cattle	0.44	0.48	0.35	0.44	0.48
Other cattle	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.5	0.36
Market Swine	0.42	0.51	0.55	0.53	1.57
Breeding Swine	0.24	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.55
hens	0.83	0.96	0.82	0.82	0.82
pullets	0.62	0.55	0.6	0.6	0.6
other chicken	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82
broilers	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1

turkeys	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74
ducks	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83
sheep	0.42	0.85	0.9	1.13	1.17
goats	0.45	1.28	1.28	1.42	1.37
Horses	0.3	0.26	0.3	0.3	0.46
Camels	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.46
Buffalo	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32
Mink/Polecat	4.59	4.59	4.59	4.59	4.59
Rabbits	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Fox/Racoon	12	12	12	12	12

	Ym	DE
Feedlot fed cattle	3	
Dairy cows	6.5	
Other cattle - low quality crop residue	6.5	
Other cattle/buffalo grazing	6.5	

Lambs	4.5
Mature sheep	6.5

	NE	DE
High Grain Diet	8	80.00%
High quality forage	7	70.00%
Moderate quality forage	6	60.00%
Low quality forage	4.5	50.00%

	immature	lactating	non-lactatii	bulls	castrates	EF grazing
cattle	other cattle	dairy cows	other cattle	other cattle	other cattle	0.02
buffalo	buffalo, growi	buffalo, ma	buffalo, ma	buffalo, ma	buffalo, ma	0.02
sheep	sheep	sheep	sheep	sheep	sheep	0.01

Daily spread	0
Solid storage	0.005
Dry lot	0.02
Liquid slurry with natural crust cover	0.005
Liquid slurry without natural crust cov	0
Uncovered anaerobic lagoon	0
Pit storage below animal confinement	0.002
Deep bedding - active mixing	0.07
Composting in vessel	0.006
Composting - static pile	0.006

Composting - intensive windrow	0.1
Composting - passive windrow	0.01
Poultry manure with litter	0.001
Poultry manure without litter	0.001
Aerobic treatment - natural aeration	0.01
Aerobic treatment - forced aeration	0.005
Pasture/Range paddock/grazing	defined by data entry

	% N lost from volatilisation				
	4	5	6	7	8
	MCF				
Swine - anaerobic lagoon	40				
Swine - pit storage	25				
Swine Deep bedding	40				
Swine Liquid slurry	48				
Swine Solid store	45				
Dairy cow - Anaerobic lagoc	35				
Dairy cow - Liquid slurry	40				
Dairy cow Pit storage	28				
Dairy cow - Dry lot	20				
Dairy cow - Solid storage	30				
Dairy cow - daily spread	7				
Poultry - without litter	55				
Poultry - anaerobic lagoon	40				
Poultry - with litter	40				
Other cattle - dry lot	30				
Other cattle - Solid storage	45				
Other cattle - Deep bedding	30				
Other animal (not pigs, cattl	25				
Other animal (not pigs, cattl	12				
grazing	20				
Dry lot	Pit < 1month	Pit > 1month	Daily spread	Anaerobic digester	
1	3	17	0.1	0	
1	3	19	0.1	0	
1	3	20	0.1	0	
1	3	22	0.1	0	
1	3	25	0.1	0	
1.5	3	27	0.5	0	
1.5	3	29	0.5	0	
1.5	3	32	0.5	0	
1.5	3	35	0.5	0	
1.5	3	39	0.5	0	
1.5	3	42	0.5	0	
1.5	3	46	0.5	0	
1.5	3	50	0.5	0	
1.5	3	55	0.5	0	
1.5	3	60	0.5	0	
1.5	3	65	0.5	0	
2	30	71	1	0	
2	30	78	1	0	

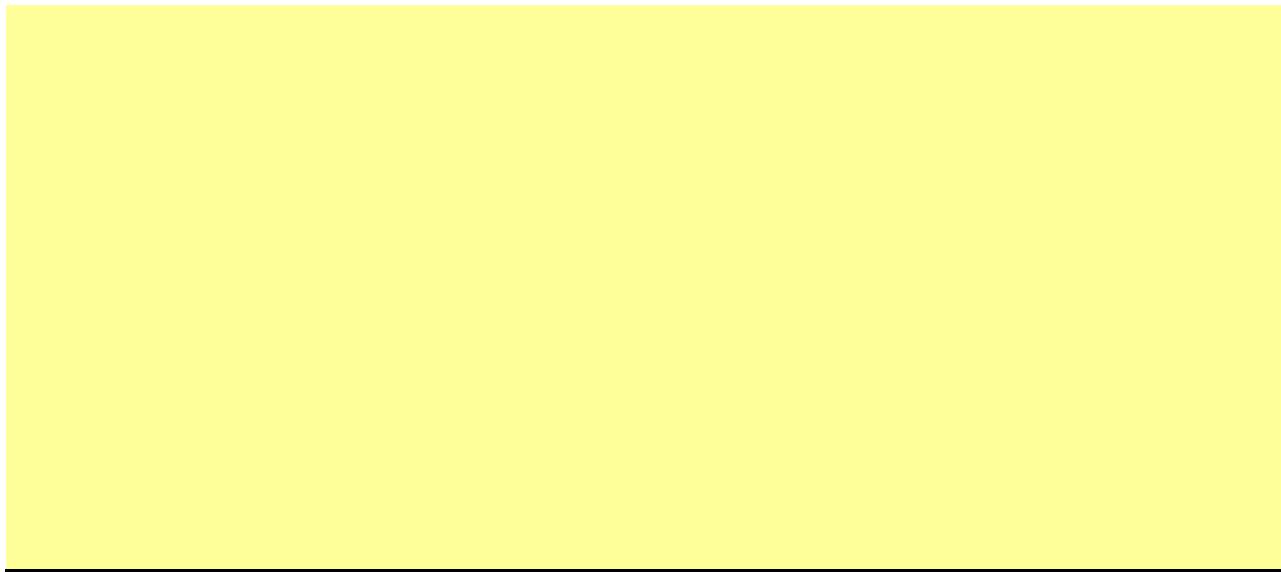
2

30

80

1

0

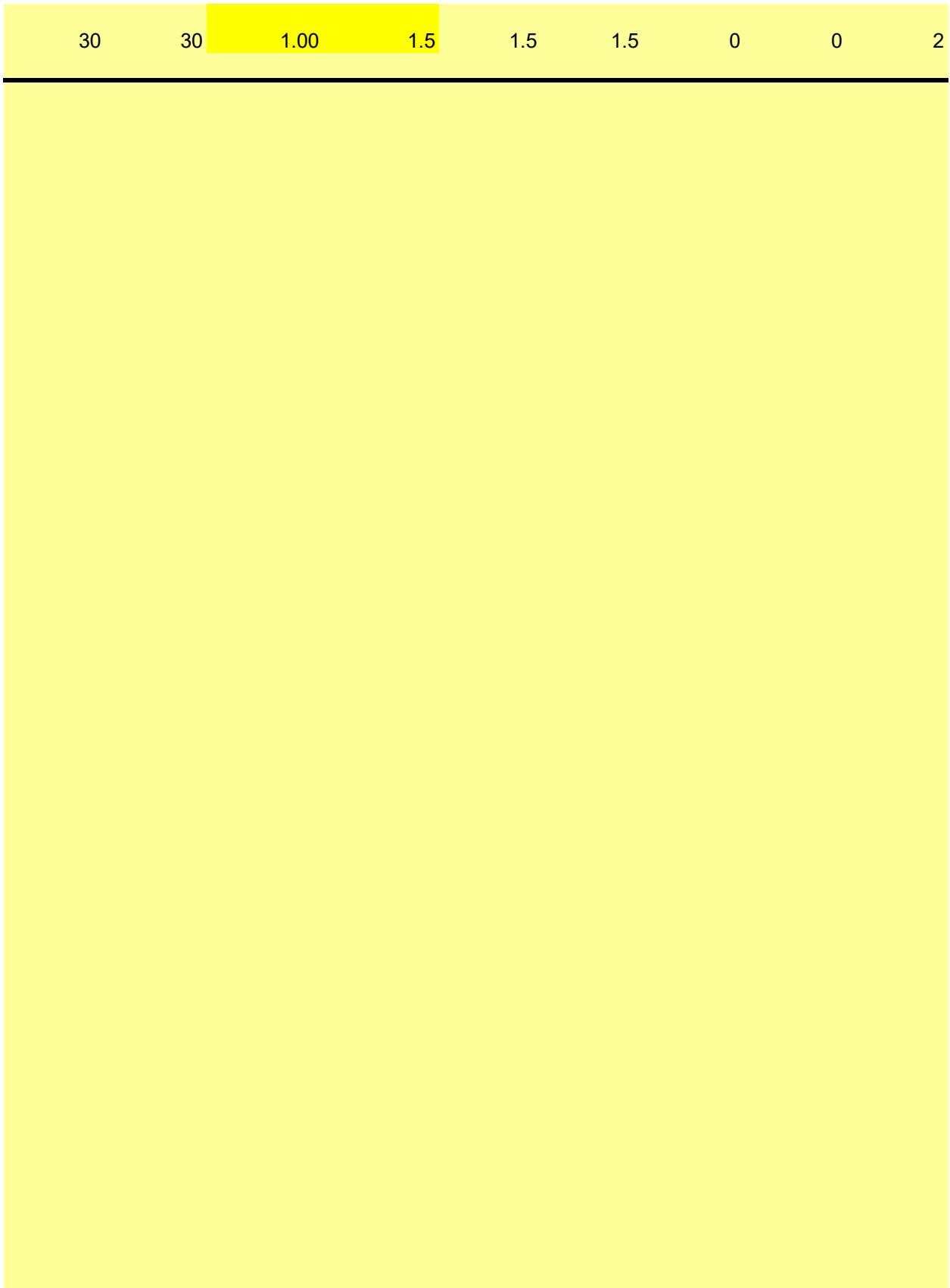


Africa	Middle East	Asia	India	
0.6		0.7	0.47	0.47
0.63		0.79	0.34	0.34
1.57		1.57	0.42	0.42
0.55		0.55	0.24	0.24
0.82		0.82	0.82	0.82
0.6		0.6	0.6	0.6
0.82		0.82	0.82	0.82
1.1		1.1	1.1	1.1

0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74
0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83
1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17
1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37
0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46
0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46
0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32
4.59	4.59	4.59	4.59
8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
12	12	12	12



	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Deep bedding - no mixing	Deep bedding - active mixing	Composting - forced aeration	Composting - non- forced aeration	Poultry manure with litter	Poultry manure without litter	Aerobic treatment - natural aeration	Aerobic treatment - forced aeration		
	3	3	0.33	0.5	1.5	1.5	0	0	1
	3	3	0.33	0.5	1.5	1.5	0	0	1
	3	3	0.33	0.5	1.5	1.5	0	0	1
	3	3	0.33	0.5	1.5	1.5	0	0	1
	3	3	0.33	0.5	1.5	1.5	0	0	1
	3	3	0.67	1	1.5	1.5	0	0	1.5
	3	3	0.67	1	1.5	1.5	0	0	1.5
	3	3	0.67	1	1.5	1.5	0	0	1.5
	3	3	0.67	1	1.5	1.5	0	0	1.5
	3	3	0.67	1	1.5	1.5	0	0	1.5
	3	3	0.67	1	1.5	1.5	0	0	1.5
	3	3	0.67	1	1.5	1.5	0	0	1.5
	3	3	0.67	1	1.5	1.5	0	0	1.5
	3	3	0.67	1	1.5	1.5	0	0	1.5
	30	30	1.00	1.5	1.5	1.5	0	0	2
	30	30	1.00	1.5	1.5	1.5	0	0	2



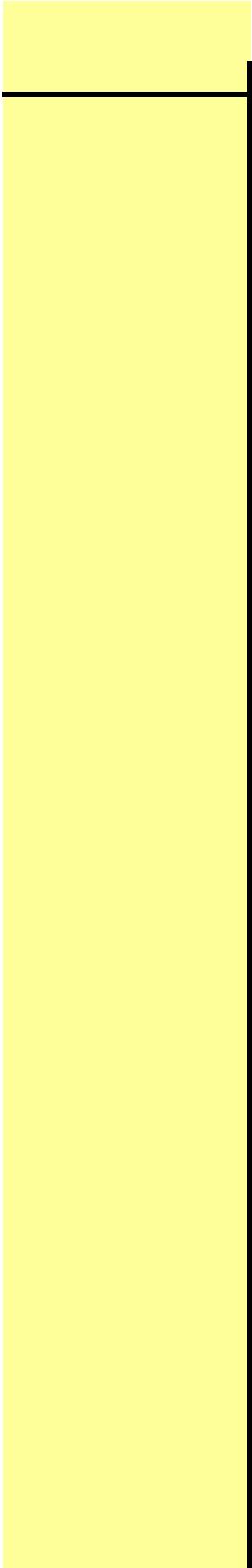
dairy  
cows  
other cattle  
buffalo  
sheep  
goats  
camels  
llamas  
alpacas

deer  
horses  
rabbits  
mules  
asses  
growing buffalo  
mature swine  
growing swine  
hens  
pullets  
turkeys  
ducks



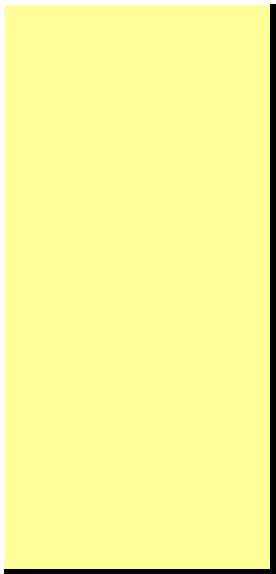
	dairy	cow	other
0			
North Ame	1	128	53
Western E	2	117	57
Eastern Eu	3	99	58
Oceania	4	90	60
Latin Amer	5	72	56
Africa	6	46	31
Middle Eas	7	46	31
Asia	8	68	47
Indian Sub	9	58	27
	10		
	11		
	12		
	13		
	14		
	15		
	16		
	17		
	18		
	19		
	20		
	21		
	22		
	23		
	24		
	25		
	26		
	27		
	28		

Mass, VS, and B indexing



dairy cows	104
other cattle	91
pigs, mature	52
pigs, growing	65
buffalo, mature	79
buffalo, growing	79
sheep	116
goats	118
camels	120
horses	122
rabbits	0
hens	126
pullets	130
turkeys	132
ducks	134

\* assumed broilers



## Conversion Units

[Select]	Conversion factor to tonnes
kilograms	0.001
tonnes	1
tons (US, short)	0.90718474
litres	1

[Select]	Conversion factor to kg/ha
tonnes/ha	1000
kg/acre	2.47
tonnes/acre	2470

[Select]	
kg/ha	1
kg/acre	2.47105163
pounds/ha (US)	0.45359237
pounds/acre (US)	1.120849251
ounces/ha (US)	0.028349523
ounces/acre (US)	0.070053135
fluid ounces/ha (US)	0.037495619
fluid ounces/acre (US)	0.092653611
bushels/ha(US)	44.65728252
bushels/acre(US)	110.3504508

[Select]	
kWh	3.6
MJ	1
therms	105.5
Btu	0.001055

kg  
cubic metres

[Select]	
kg	1
tonnes	1000
pounds	0.45359237
tons (US short)	907.18474

[Select]	conversion to kgs
kWh	0.075789
MJ	0.021053
therms	2.221053
Btu	0.000022
kg	1.000000
cubic metres	0.714000

[Select]	
Litres	1
US Gallons	3.785412
Imperial Gallons	4.54609

natural gas MJ/kg  
48

## Per hectare default emissions from crops

<http://www.fertilizer.org/ifa/Home-Page/LIBRARY/Our-selection2/World-Fertilizer-Use-Manual/by-type-of-cr>

Fertilizer nutrient	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq per kg fertilizer nutrient produced			average fuel use emissions from operations
	Low	High	Average	
N	3.3	6.6	4.95	N to N <sub>2</sub> O conversion factor
P	0.36	1.1	0.73	
K	0.36	0.73	0.545	

Fertilizer use per crop kg/ha	N	P kg/ha	K kg/ha	Nitrogen emissions factor per ha
<b>Calcium supplement</b>				
Chickpea	4	15.93	30.30	24
Cotton	65	24.00	45.66	393
Field Bean [Broad Bean, Faba Bean]	0	-	-	-
Field Pea	0	-	-	-
Fodder Legumes		29.46	199.22	-
Fodderbeet	162	31.86	200.88	980
Groundnut [Peanut]	0	29.46	60.18	-
Lentil	4	15.93	30.30	24
Maize	170	36.66	64.75	1,028
Millet	60	17.46	58.11	363
Oats	70	15.27	87.16	423
Oilseed Rape	57.5	16.37	-	348
Pigeon pea/cowpea/mungbean	12.5	15.27	20.75	76
Potato	109	64.16	130.70	657
Rice	103	17.89	29.05	623

Rye	120	52.37	83.01	726
Safflower	58.37	16.08	-	353
Sorghum	60	17.46	41.51	363
Soybean	0	15.27	62.26	-
Spring barley	120	43.64	83.01	726
Sugarbeet		43.64	166.02	-
Sunflower	65	34.91	99.61	393
Sweet Potato	59	53.24	146.10	357
Temperate Grassland:				
Grass/Legume Swards	0	17.46	49.81	-
Temperate Grassland:				
Permanent Grass and				
Sown Grass or Leys	275	8.73	-	1,663
Tropical Grasses	0	15.27	29.05	-
Wheat	60	26.18	99.61	363
Winter barley	140	52.37	99.61	847
Yams and Cocoyams	40	26.18	33.20	242

	N application rate kg/hectare	Pesticide applications per year	Assumed yield (t/ha)	CO2 equiv/tonne
User defined 1	0	0	0	#DIV/0!
User defined 2	0	0	0	#DIV/0!
User defined 3	0	0	0	#DIV/0!
User defined 4	0	0	0	#DIV/0!
User defined 5	0	0	0	#DIV/0!
User defined 6	0	0	0	#DIV/0!

ops

emissions kg per ha from pesticides	Emissions factor per pest or herb use in CO2-eq	20.5	Total emissions - non-fertilizer. Per ha.
51.25	Average pesticide+herbicide applications per year	2.5	<b>211.29</b>
1.571428571	Emissions estimate for pest and herbicide use annually CO2-eq per ha	51.25	

Yield in tonnes DM per hectare	Fertilizer emissions kg per crop per hectare	Emissions from fertilizer: kg CO2-eq per tonne crop	Emissions CO2-eq per tonne crop total
--------------------------------	--	---	---------------------------------------

1.5	72	48	<b>19</b>
2.5	757	303	<b>387</b>
5	-	-	<b>42</b>
6	-	-	<b>35</b>
17.5	130	7	<b>20</b>
15	1,914	128	<b>142</b>
3	54	18	<b>89</b>
1.6	72	45	<b>177</b>
7.9	1,932	244	<b>271</b>
3	704	235	<b>305</b>
5	828	166	<b>208</b>
2	644	322	<b>428</b>
1.64	160	98	<b>226</b>
16.8	1,313	78	<b>91</b>
7.5	1,162	155	<b>183</b>

5.9	1,403	238	<b>274</b>
2	654	327	<b>432</b>
6	695	116	<b>151</b>
2.6	45	17	<b>99</b>
4.8	1,397	291	<b>335</b>
33	122	4	<b>10</b>
3.5	795	227	<b>287</b>
10	767	77	<b>98</b>
8	40	5	<b>31</b>

7.5	3,031	404	<b>432</b>
5.25	27	5	<b>45</b>
6.7	733	109	<b>141</b>
6.8	1,632	240	<b>271</b>
18	477	27	<b>38</b>

188

User defined fertilisers. 1. Name any new fertilizers you wish to define in column A (rows 4-7). 2. Select color indicates, this is required). 3. Modify the Nutrient concentrations below the table in rows 10-13, of compost, the C:N ratios, you may unprotect this page and enter that in the table. The password to appear in the dropdown list on the Crop Management tab.

Fertiliser name (optional)	Base	Index	Dry matter	AI
		0	0	0
		0	0	0
		0	0	0
		0	0	0

Name	N	P (as P2O5)	K (as K2O)
Actual N, P2O5, and K2O values in your fertiliser - %	0	0	0
	0	0	0
	0	0	0
	0	0	0

Note: If you know the **elemental** values of the nutrients in your fertilizer, unprotect this page and enter that information in columns g, h, and i

Note: N-P-K ratios are typically actually N-P2O5-K2O ratios. To convert P2O5 to P multiply by 0.44 (e.g. 10 lbs P2O5 applied x 0.44 = 4.4 lbs P applied). Similarly convert K2O to K by multiplying by 0.83 (e.g. 10 lbs K2O x 0.83 = 8.3 lbs K applied).

[Select]

- Ammonium Bicarbonate
- Ammonium nitrate
- Ammonium sulphate
- Anhydrous ammonia
- Calcium ammonium nitrate
- Calcium nitrate
- Compound NK

Compound NPK  
Diammonium phosphate  
Kainit / Magnesium Sulphate  
Lime  
Limestone  
Lime, algal  
Monoammonium phosphate  
Muriate of potash / Potassium Chloride  
Phosphate/Rock Phosphate  
Potassium sulphate  
Super phosphate  
Triple super phosphate  
Urea  
Urea ammonium nitrate solution  
Compost (zero emissions)  
Compost (fully aerated production)  
Compost (non-fully aerated production)  
Cattle Farmyard manure  
Pig Farmyard manure  
Sheep Farmyard manure  
Horse Farmyard Manure  
Poultry layer manure  
Broiler/Turkey litter  
Cattle Slurry  
Pig slurry  
Separated Pig slurry - liquid part  
Separated Pig slurry - solid part

Select what fertilizer to base this on from the drop-down list in column B. (as the red columns C, D and/or E. If you know any of the other qualities such as, in the case unprotect this page is on the first tab. Any new fertilizer you add in rows 4-7 will

C *	N	P	K	P2O5	K2O	MgO	Na2O	Ca
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Assumed N, P2O5, and K2O  
levels in your selected  
fertiliser

N	P (P2O5)	K (K2O)
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%



CaO	CaCO <sub>3</sub>	SO <sub>3</sub>	Current Yara	Available technolo	Ecoinven t derived	Bhat	C:N ratio	Bouwma n N <sub>2</sub> O
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	0	0	0	0	0



<b>Bouwman NO</b>	<b>Bouwman NH3</b>	emissions	synthetic/FYM/Compost/lime
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

## Inputs - Crop Management

Label	Index	Value
Location	1.a	Boyaca Santa Sofia
Year	1.b	2016
Country*/US State	1.c	- Colombia
Default Unit system		Metric
Product	1.d	Tomate
Production Area*	1.e	1.00
Fresh product from production area*	1.f	78987.60
Finished product from total area	1.g	78987.60
<b>Production Area</b>		
Units		hectares
Fresh product units		kgs
Finish product units		kgs
Climate*	1.h	Temperate
Average annual temperature (if known)		17.30
Average annual temperature Unit		°C
Crop type*	1.i	Tomato
Soil texture*	1.j	Medium
Soil Organic Matter*	1.k	1.72 < SOM <= 5.16
Soil moisture*		Dry
Soil drainage*	1.l	Good
Soil pH*	1.m	5.5 < pH <= 7.3

[See additions for Rice](#)

[Data at B355](#)

		Fertiliser	Nutrient or product	Application rate
<b>Fertiliser 1</b>	<b>1.q(1-5)</b>	Compound NK - 14% N; 44% K2O Diammonium phosphate - 18% N; 46% P2O5	K2O Product	79665.71 106826.40
<b>Fertiliser 2</b>	<b>1.r(1-5)</b>			
<b>Fertiliser 3</b>	<b>1.s(1-5)</b>	Calcium nitrate - 15% N Potassium sulphate - 50% K2O; 45% SO3	Product	513086.40
<b>Fertiliser 4</b>	<b>1.t(1-5)</b>		Product	338461.20
<b>Fertiliser 5</b>	<b>1.u(1-5)</b>	Compound NPK 15%N 15% K2O 15% P2O5 Limestone - 55%	Product	39.63
<b>Fertiliser 6</b>	<b>1.v(1-5)</b>	CaCO3 / 29%CaO	Product	2005.37

<b>Pesticide</b>	
<b>Number of applications</b>	<b>1.w</b>

20.00

Amount of residue	Unit
	22112.8983 kg/ha
Method Rice Only (if applicable)	Removed; left untreated in heaps or pits
Rice	

**Outputs - Crop Management**      **C02**      **N20**

	Fertiliser induced N2O	485.298330	0.000000
	Fertiliser production	1582652.948359	0.000000
	Agrochemicals	410.000000	0.000000
	Sequestration	0.000000	
	Crop residue management	0.000000	11.205711
	Totals (kg CO2 eq)	1583548.246689	11.760567
<b>Inputs - Sequestration</b>	Methane from Paddy Rice		
	<b>Land Use Changes</b>	No	
	<b>How long ago (years)</b>	0.0	
	<b>Percent of land changed</b>	0	
	<b>If conversion from forest</b>	[select]	
	<b>Age when converted from woodland</b>	0.0	
	<b>If conversion to forest</b>	[select]	
	<b>Current age of woodland</b>	0.0	
<b>Management Changes</b>		Change Type	<b>How long ago percent</b>
	<b>Tillage Changes?</b>	No	0
	Organic input changes?		0
	<u><a href="#">See additions for management changes</a></u>		
	<b>Tree species 1</b>	<b>Species</b> [select]	<b>density</b>
			0

<b>Tree species 2</b>	[select]	0
<b>Tree species 3</b>	[select]	0
<b>Tree species 4</b>	[select]	0
<b>Tree species 5</b>	[select]	0
<b>Tree species 6</b>	[select]	0
<b>Tree species 7</b>	[select]	0
<b>Tree species 8</b>	[select]	0
<b>Tree species 9</b>	[select]	0
<b>Tree species 10</b>	[select]	0

#### Outputs - Sequestration

<b>Annual totals units</b>	kg CO2 eq
Above ground biomass (Annual)	0.000000
Below ground biomass (Annual)	0.000000
<b>Soil C</b>	0.000000
Total Annual	0.000000
<b>Cumulative totals units</b>	kg CO2 eq
Above ground biomass (cumulative)	0.000000
Below ground biomass (cumulative)	0.000000
<b>Soil C since practice changes</b>	0.000000
Total Cumulative	0.000000

#### Input -Field Energy Use

Quantity	Units
----------	-------

<b>Electricity use on the farm</b>	<b>3.a.(1,2)</b>	1438.82 kWh
--	------------------	-------------

<b>Electricity from local hydro renewable energy used in field</b>	<b>3.b.(1,2)</b>	0.00 kWh
--	------------------	----------

<b>Electricity from local wind used in field</b>	<b>3.c.(1,2)</b>	0.00 kWh
<b>Electricity from solar (photovoltaic cells)</b>	<b>3.d.(1,2)</b>	0.00 kWh

		<b>Quantity</b>	<b>Units</b>
<b>Diesel Field op</b>	<b>3.e.(1,2)</b>	0.00	litres
<b>Diesel Other</b>	<b>3.f.(1,2)</b>		

<b>Petrol Field op</b>	<b>3.g.(1,2)</b>	0.00	litres
<b>Petrol Other</b>	<b>3.h.(1,2)</b>		

<b>Biodiesel Field op</b>	<b>3.i.(1,2)</b>	0.00	litres
<b>Biodiesel Other</b>	<b>3.j.(1,2)</b>		

<b>Bioethanol Field op</b>	<b>3.k.(1,2)</b>	0.00	litres
<b>Bioethanol Other</b>	<b>3.l.(1,2)</b>		

<b>Fuel type</b>	<b>3.m</b>	Diesel
------------------	------------	--------

	<b>Number of operations</b>	<b>US Gallons fuel used</b>
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.1</b>	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.2</b>	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.3</b>	0.00

<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.4</b>	1.00	51.42
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.5</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.6</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.7</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.8</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.9</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.10</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.11</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.12</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.13</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.14</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.15</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.16</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.17</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.18</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.19</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.20</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.21</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Tillage</b>	<b>3.n.22</b>	0.00	0.00

<b>Spraying/spreading</b>	<b>3.o.1</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Spraying/spreading</b>	<b>3.o.2</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Spraying/spreading</b>	<b>3.o.3</b>	0.00	0.00

<b>Harvesting</b>	<b>3.p.1</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Harvesting</b>	<b>3.p.2</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Harvesting</b>	<b>3.p.3</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Harvesting</b>	<b>3.p.4</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Harvesting</b>	<b>3.p.5</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>Harvesting</b>	<b>3.p.6</b>	0.00	0.00

Harvesting	3.p.7	0.00	0.00
Harvesting	3.p.8	0.00	0.00
Harvesting	3.p.9	0.00	0.00
Harvesting	3.p.10	0.00	0.00
Harvesting	3.p.11	0.00	0.00
Harvesting	3.p.12	0.00	0.00
Harvesting	3.p.13	0.00	0.00
Harvesting	3.p.14	0.00	0.00
Harvesting	3.p.15	0.00	0.00
Harvesting		0.00	0.00
Total Energy		51.42	
<b>CO2 equivalent</b>		137.805600	

#### Outputs - Field Energy Use

	Energy Use (MJ)	kg CO2 eq
Grid electricity in field	5179.74	<b>251.477321</b>
Local wind, solar, hy	0.00	<b>0.000000</b>
Diesel	1948.82	<b>137.805600</b>
Petrol	0.00	<b>0.000000</b>
Biodiesel	0.00	<b>0.000000</b>
Bioethanol	0.00	<b>0.000000</b>
Total (kg CO2 equiv)	9299.12	<b>525.594089</b>
Total /hectare (kg CO	9299.12	<b>525.594089</b>
Other energy outputs	2170.56	136.311168

#### Inputs - Primary Processing

Electricity used from National Grid.	4.a.(1,2)	0.00 kWh
Electricity from local hydro renewable energy used in factory	4.b.(1,2)	0.00 kWh

<b>Electricity from local wind used in factory</b>	<b>4.c.(1,2)</b>	0.00 kWh
<b>Electricity from solar (photovoltaic cells)</b>	<b>4.d.(1,2)</b>	0.00 kWh
		<b>Quantity</b>
<b>Diesel Use, e.g. generators, pumping</b>	<b>4.e.(1,2)</b>	0.00 litres
		<b>Quantity</b>
<b>High density biomass</b>	<b>4.f.(1,2)</b>	0.00 kg
<b>Fuel wood</b>	<b>4.g.(1,2)</b>	0.00 kg
<b>Coal</b>	<b>4.h.(1,2)</b>	0.00 kg
<b>Gas</b>	<b>4.i.(1,2)</b>	0.00 therms
<b>Oil</b>	<b>4.j.(1,2)</b>	0.00 litres
<b>Other (user defined energy density/emissions)</b>	<b>4.l.(1,2)</b>	0.00 [Select]
<b>Liquid propane</b>	<b>4.k.(1,2)</b>	0.00 litres
		Unit
Quantity of waste water		0.00 litres
Oxygen demand		0.00 mg/litre
Treatment	None - river/lake/sea discharge	[Select]
<b>Outputs - Primary Processing</b>	<b>Energy Use (MJ)</b>	<b>emissions kg CO2 eq</b>
<b>Grid electricity</b>	0.00	0.000000
<b>Local wind, solar, hy</b>	0.00	0.000000
<b>Biomass</b>	0.00	0.000000
<b>Fossil Fuels</b>	0.00	0.000000
<b>Other</b>	0.00	0.000000

<b>Waste water methane</b>	0.00	0.000000
<b>Totals</b>	0.00	0.000000
<b>Totals/hectare</b>	0.00	0.000000

## Inputs - Transport

	quantity	unit	distance	unit
Ship	0.00	tonnes	0.00	km
Ship	0.00	tonnes	0.00	km
Ship	0.00	tonnes	0.00	km
Ship	0.00	tonnes	0.00	km
Ship	0.00	tonnes	0.00	km
Ship	0.00	tonnes	0.00	km
Ship	0.00	tonnes	0.00	km
Ship	0.00	tonnes	0.00	km

Units	kg CO2 eq
Road	6869.053834
Rail	0.000000
Air	0.000000
Shipping	0.000000
Total	6869.053834

#### New Content for v 1.0253

##### Rice Data

days under cultivation	Rice
water management	
before cultivation	Rice
water management	
during cultivation	Rice

<u>Management Changes</u>	<b>Change Type</b>	<b>How long ago percent</b>	
Cover cropping	no change	0	0
Compost	no change	0	0
Manure additions	no change	0	0
Residue incorporation	no change	0	0

## Inputs - Livestock

<b>Life Cycle</b>	<b>Lifecycle or Snapshot</b>	Snapshot		
<b>Life Cycle</b>	<b>Animal type</b>	[Select]		
<b>Life Cycle</b>	<b>Animal Breed (if hens)</b>	NULL		
<b>Life Cycle</b>	<b>Animal number per phase</b>		% of diet from feed mix (instead of pasture)	quality of grazing
<b>Life Cycle</b>	Juvenile Phase	0	0.00	[Select]
<b>Life Cycle</b>	Adult Productive Phase	0	0.00	[Select]
<b>Life Cycle</b>	Adult non-Productive Phase	0	0.00	[Select]
	Juvenile Phase	Dry matter intake per head	0.00	
	Juvenile Phase	Feed component1	Select	% of feed component
	Juvenile Phase	Feed component2	Select	% of feed component
	Juvenile Phase	Feed component3	Select	% of feed component
	Juvenile Phase	Feed component4	Select	% of feed component
	Juvenile Phase	Feed component5	Select	% of feed component
	Juvenile Phase	Feed component6	Select	% of feed component
	Juvenile Phase	Feed component7	Select	% of feed component
	Juvenile Phase	Feed component8	Select	% of feed component
	Juvenile Phase	Feed component9	Select	% of feed component

	Juvenile Phase	Feed component10	Select	% of feed component
Optional Inputs	Adult Productive Phase	Dry matter intake per head		0.00
	Adult Productive Phase	Feed component1	Select	% of feed component
	Adult Productive Phase	Feed component2	Select	% of feed component
	Adult Productive Phase	Feed component3	Select	% of feed component
	Adult Productive Phase	Feed component4	Select	% of feed component
	Adult Productive Phase	Feed component5	Select	% of feed component
	Adult Productive Phase	Feed component6	Select	% of feed component
	Adult Productive Phase	Feed component7	Select	% of feed component
	Adult Productive Phase	Feed component8	Select	% of feed component
	Adult Productive Phase	Feed component9	Select	% of feed component
	Adult Productive Phase	Feed component10	Select	% of feed component
	Adult Productive Phase	Production:Dry ratio	Productive	0
	Adult Productive Phase	Fat content of milk %		0
	Adult Productive Phase	Protein content of milk %		0
	Adult Productive Phase	Production (per day)		0 Units
	Adult non-productive phase	Dry matter intake per head		0.00

	Adult non-productive phase	Feed component1	Select	% of feed component
	Adult non-productive phase	Feed component2	Select	% of feed component
	Adult non-productive phase	Feed component3	Select	% of feed component
	Adult non-productive phase	Feed component4	Select	% of feed component
	Adult non-productive phase	Feed component5	Select	% of feed component
	Adult non-productive phase	Feed component6	Select	% of feed component
	Adult non-productive phase	Feed component7	Select	% of feed component
	Adult non-productive phase	Feed component8	Select	% of feed component
	Adult non-productive phase	Feed component9	Select	% of feed component
	Adult non-productive phase	Feed component10	Select	% of feed component
Output - Livestock	Total in feed	Enteric	Manure Ch4	Manure direct N2O
Output - Livestock	Growing phase	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Output - Livestock	Productive adults	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Output - Livestock	Non-productive adults	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Output - Livestock	Totals	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Version	Version base	1.0378		
	Version	2.0 beta 3 (Type over this message to enter notes about modeling assumptions)		
Results	Comments	<b>1584073.841</b>		
	co2			

	n2o	<b>11.76</b>	
	ch4	<b>1444.71</b>	
	<b>co2e total area</b>	<b>1630541.76</b>	
	<b>co2e per unit area</b>	<b>1630541.76</b>	
	<b>co2e per unit volume</b>	<b>20.64</b>	
	<b>co2e per tree</b>		
Transport	Truck transport assumptions	<b>This transport includ</b> section.)  (Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this	
	Rail transport assumptions	<b>This transport includ</b> section.)  (Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this	
	Air transport assumptions	<b>This transport includ</b> section.)  (Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this	
	Ship transport assumptions	<b>This transport includ</b> section.)  (Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this	
	Juvenile manure management comments	(Type over this cell to enter any comments about your manure management strategy	
Livestock comments	Adult non-productive manure management comments	(Type over this cell to enter any comments about your manure management strategy	

Adult productive manure management comments	(Type over this cell to enter any comments about your manure management strategy)	
Juvenile phase length	0	0
Adult productive phase	0	0
Adult non-productive phase	0	0

Input -Field Energy Use	Quantity	Units		
	N application rate kg/he	Pesticide applications	Assumed yield (t/ha)	CO2 equiv/tonne
User defined 1	0	0	0	#DIV/0!
User defined 2	0	0	0	#DIV/0!
User defined 3	0	0	0	#DIV/0!
User defined 4	0	0	0	#DIV/0!
User defined 5	0	0	0	#DIV/0!
User defined 6	0	0	0	#DIV/0!

Fertiliser name (optional)	Base	N	P (as P2O5)	K (as K2O)
		0	0	0
		0	0	0
		0	0	0
		0	0	0

Summary comments (Type over this message to enter notes about modeling assumptions)







**Co-product 4**

0

0



**Unit (e.g. tonne)** **Application method** **Emissions intensity** **Fertiliser production**

kg/ha Subsurface drip None Current tech

kg/ha Incorporate None Current tech

kg/ha Incorporate None Current tech

**CH4**

**Totals (kg co2 eq)**

0.000000 485.298330  
0.000000 #####  
0.000000 410.000000  
0.000000

1444.709356 39434.624409  
1444.709356 #####

0.000000 0.000000

this year	last year	units	change in tree numbers
0.00	0.00	cm	0.000









or chemical (COD) oxygen demand

**mode**      **add vehicle weight?**

**type**

**type**

**type**

type of grazing system [Select]	Manure management [Select]	Percentage of manure managed under this system	Number of days this system is used	Manure management system	Percentage of manure managed under this system	Number of days this system is used	Manure management system	Percentage of manure managed under this system	Number of days this system is used
		0	0 [Select]	0	0 [Select]	0	0 [Select]	0	0 [Select]
[Select]	[Select]	0	0 [Select]	0	0 [Select]	0	0 [Select]	0	0 [Select]
[Select]	[Select]	0	0 [Select]	0	0 [Select]	0	0 [Select]	0	0 [Select]

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

Dry

0

kgs

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

Manure indirect kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq

0.000000 0.000000

0.000000 0.000000

0.000000 0.000000

0.000000 0.000000





add vehicle weight?

yes - single journey

yes - returning empty

Inputs - Crop Management

Label	Index	Value
Location	1.a	
Year	1.b	
Country*/L	1.c	
Default Unit system		
Product	1.d	
Production	1.e	
Fresh prod	1.f	
Finished p	1.g	

Production Area Units

Fresh product units  
Finish product units

Climate\* 1.h [Select]

Average annual temperature (if known)

Average annual temperature Unit

Crop type\* 1.i

Soil texture 1.j

Soil Organ 1.k

Soil moisture\*

Soil drains 1.l

Soil pH\* 1.m

See additions for Rice Data at B355

	Fertiliser	Nutrient or Application Unit (e.g. t Application)	Emissions	Fertiliser p
Fertiliser 1 1.q(1-5)	0	0	0 None	Current tec
Fertiliser 2 1.r(1-5)	0	0	0 None	Current tec
Fertiliser 3 1.s(1-5)	0	0	0 None	Current tec
Fertiliser 4 1.t(1-5)	0	0	0 None	Current tec
Fertiliser 5 1.u(1-5)	0	0	0 None	Current tec
Fertiliser 6 1.v(1-5)	0	0	0 None	Current tec

Pesticide

Number of 1.w 0

	Unit	C fraction if known
Amount of residue		
Method		
Rice Only (if applicab Rice		

Outputs - Crop Management	C02	N20	Other	CH4	Totals (kg co2 eq)
Fertiliser induced N2O					
Fertiliser production					
Agrochemicals					
Sequestration					
Crop residue management					
Totals (kg CO2 eq)					
Methane from Paddy Rice					

Inputs - Sequestration	
Land Use Changes	No
How long ago (years)	0
Percent of land change	0
If conversion from forest [select]	
Age when converted to forest	0
If conversion to forest [select]	
Current age of woodland	0

Management Changes	Change Type	How long & percent
Tillage Changes?	No	0
Organic input changes?		0
See additions for management changes		

	Species	density	this year	last year	units	change in t
Tree species 1	[select]	0	0	0	cm	0
Tree species 2	[select]	0	0	0	cm	0
Tree species 3	[select]	0	0	0	cm	0
Tree species 4	[select]	0	0	0	cm	0
Tree species 5	[select]	0	0	0	cm	0
Tree species 6	[select]	0	0	0	cm	0
Tree species 7	[select]	0	0	0	cm	0
Tree species 8	[select]	0	0	0	cm	0
Tree species 9	[select]	0	0	0	cm	0
Tree species 10	[select]	0	0	0	cm	0

Outputs - Sequestration	
Annual total kg CO2 eq	
Above ground	0
Below ground	0
Soil C	0
Total Annual	0
Cumulative kg CO2 eq	
Above ground	0
Below ground	0
Soil C since	0
Total Cum	0

Input -Field Energy Use

	Quantity	Units
Electricity 3.a.(1,2)	0	kWh
Electricity 3.b.(1,2)	0	kWh
Electricity 3.c.(1,2)	0	kWh
Electricity 3.d.(1,2)	0	kWh

	Quantity	Units
Diesel Fiel 3.e.(1,2)	0	
Diesel Oth 3.f.(1,2)		

Petrol Fiel 3.g.(1,2)	0
Petrol Oth 3.h.(1,2)	

Biodiesel F 3.i.(1,2)	0
Biodiesel C 3.j.(1,2)	

Bioethanol 3.k.(1,2)	0
Bioethanol 3.l.(1,2)	

Fuel type 3.m	Diesel	0
---------------	--------	---

	Number of US Gallons fuel used	
Tillage 3.n.1	0	0
Tillage 3.n.2	0	0
Tillage 3.n.3	0	0
Tillage 3.n.4	0	0
Tillage 3.n.5	0	0
Tillage 3.n.6	0	0
Tillage 3.n.7	0	0
Tillage 3.n.8	0	0
Tillage 3.n.9	0	0
Tillage 3.n.10	0	0
Tillage 3.n.11	0	0
Tillage 3.n.12	0	0
Tillage 3.n.13	0	0
Tillage 3.n.14	0	0
Tillage 3.n.15	0	0
Tillage 3.n.16	0	0
Tillage 3.n.17	0	0
Tillage 3.n.18	0	0
Tillage 3.n.19	0	0
Tillage 3.n.20	0	0
Tillage 3.n.21	0	0
Tillage 3.n.22	0	0

Spraying/s 3.o.1	0	0
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Spraying/s 3.o.2	0	0
Spraying/s 3.o.3	0	0

Harvesting 3.p.1	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.2	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.3	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.4	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.5	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.6	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.7	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.8	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.9	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.10	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.11	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.12	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.13	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.14	0	0
Harvesting 3.p.15	0	0
Harvesting	0	0
Total Energy	0	
CO2 equivalent	0	0

Outputs - Field Energy Use      Energy Us kg CO2 eq

Grid electr	0	0
Local wind	0	0
Diesel	0	0
Petrol	0	0
Biodiesel	0	0
Bioethanol	0	0
Total (kg C	0	0
Total /hect	#DIV/0!	0
Other	0	0

Inputs - Primary Processing

Electricity 4.a.(1,2)	0
Electricity 4.b.(1,2)	0
Electricity 4.c.(1,2)	0
Electricity 4.d.(1,2)	0

Quantity	Units
Diesel Use 4.e.(1,2)	0

	Quantity	Units	
High density wood 4.f.(1,2)	0		
Fuel wood 4.g.(1,2)	0		
Coal 4.h.(1,2)	0		
Gas 4.i.(1,2)	0		
Oil 4.j.(1,2)	0		
Other (use 4.l.(1,2)	0		
Liquid propane 4.k.(1,2)	0		
	Quantity or	Unit	Biochemical (BOD) or chemical (COD) oxygen demand
Oxygen demand	0	mg/litre	
Treatment	None - river/lake/sea		

#### Outputs - Primary Processing Energy Us emissions kg CO2 eq

Grid electr	0	0
Local wind	0	0
Biomass	0	0
Fossil Fuel	0	0
Other	0	0
Waste wat	0	0
Totals	0	0
Totals/hectare	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!

#### Inputs - Transport

	quantity	unit	distance	unit	mode	add vehicle weight?
Road	0		0			yes - returning empty
Road	0		0			yes - returning empty
Road	0		0			yes - returning empty
Road	0		0			yes - returning empty
Road	0		0			yes - returning empty
Road	0		0			yes - returning empty
Road	0		0			yes - returning empty
Road	0		0			yes - returning empty

	quantity	unit	distance	unit	type
Rail	0		0		
Rail	0		0		
Rail	0		0		
Rail	0		0		
Rail	0		0		
Rail	0		0		
Rail	0		0		
Rail	0		0		

	quantity	unit	distance	unit	type
Air	0		0		Very Short Haul
Air	0		0		Very Short Haul
Air	0		0		Very Short Haul

Air	0	0	Very Short Haul
Air	0	0	Very Short Haul
Air	0	0	Very Short Haul
Air	0	0	Very Short Haul
Air	0	0	Very Short Haul

	quantity	unit	distance	unit	type
Ship	0		0		
Ship	0		0		
Ship	0		0		
Ship	0		0		
Ship	0		0		
Ship	0		0		
Ship	0		0		
Ship	0		0		

Units	kg CO2 eq
Road	0
Rail	0
Air	0
Shipping	0
Total	0

New Content for v 1.0253

#### Rice Data

days under cultivation Rice

water management b Rice

water management d Rice

#### Management Change Change Ty How long & percent

Cover cropping	no change	0	0
Compost	no change	0	0
Manure additions	no change	0	0
Residue incorporation	no change	0	0

#### Inputs - Livestock

##### Life Cycle Lifecycle c Snapshot

Animal typ [Select]

Animal Breed (if hens)

Animal number per pt % of diet f quality of c type of gra Manure m: Percentag Number of

Juvenile P	0	0	[Select]	[Select]	[Select]	0	0
Adult Prod	0	0	[Select]	[Select]	[Select]	0	0
Adult non-l	0	0	[Select]	[Select]	[Select]	0	0

##### Optional Ir Juvenile P Dry matter intake per head

Feed com; Select % of feed 0

Feed com; Select % of feed 0

Feed com; Select % of feed 0

Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0

#### Adult Prod Dry matter intake per head

Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Production Productive	0	Dry
Fat conten	0	
Protein coi	0	
Production	0	Units

#### Dry matter intake per head

Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0
Feed comp Select	% of feed	0

Output - Livestock	Total in fe	Enteric	Manure C	Manure dir	Manure in kg	CO2 eq
Growing pl	0	0	0	0	0	0
Productive	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-produ	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	0	0	0	0	0	0

Version ba 1.0328

Version 1.1

Results Comments (Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this section.)  
co2  
n2o  
ch4  
co2e total area  
co2e per unit area

co2e per unit volume  
co2e per tree

Transport : Truck transp (Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this section)  
Rail transp (Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this section)  
Air transp (Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this section)  
Ship transp (Type over this message to enter which materials you have included in this section)

Livestock : Juvenile m (Type over this cell to enter any comments about your manure management strategy .)  
Adult non-l (Type over this cell to enter any comments about your manure management strategy .)  
Adult prod (Type over this cell to enter any comments about your manure management strategy .)  
phase length units

Juvenile pl	0	0
Adult prod	0	0
Adult non-l	0	0

Input -Field Energy Use		Units
High densi	0	
Fuel wood	0	
Coal	0	
Gas	0	
Oil	0	
Liquid Proj	0	
N applicati	Pesticide ε	Assumed γ CO2 equiv/tonne
User defin	0	0 #DIV/0!
User defin	0	0 #DIV/0!
User defin	0	0 #DIV/0!
User defin	0	0 #DIV/0!
User defin	0	0 #DIV/0!
User defin	0	0 #DIV/0!

Fertiliser n Base	N	P (P2O5)	K (K2O)
	0	0	0
	0	0	0
	0	0	0
	0	0	0

Summary comments

Transport : quantity	unit	distance	distance ui mode	add vehicle weight?
Road	0 [Select]	0 [Select]		0 yes - returning empty
	0 [Select]	0 [Select]		0 yes - returning empty



			proportion of finished product value
Co-products		Finished product	Economic in tons
o-product	0	0	
o-product	0	0	
o-product	0	0	

**|o-product**

0

0

roduction

sh  
sh  
sh  
sh  
sh  
sh

tree numbers







Manure m <sub>1</sub> : Percentage	Number of days this system is used	Manure m <sub>2</sub> : Percentage	Number of days this system is used
[Select]	0	0 [Select]	0
[Select]	0	0 [Select]	0
[Select]	0	0 [Select]	0



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